# ETHE INDEPENDENT

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IN THE BROADSHEET REVIEW The power of

the cover girl

**Bullets** over Butlin's

PLUS HEALTH, ARTS,

# Blair tells grieving Omagh: 'Any parent would go mad with grief'

By DAVID MCKITTRICK Ireland Correspondent

on the alastinelless

AS THE TOWN of Omagh went about the melancholy business of preparing to bury its dead, the political and security authorities yesterday began laying plans for dealing with the . threat posed by the Real IRA.

in an early move, the Royal Ulster Constabulary arrested five men for questioning about the Saturday afternoon attack which claimed 28 lives. Around a hundred people injured by the blast are still in hospital, eight of them critically ill.

Survivors and the bereaved vesterday continued to tell heart-rending stories of their losses, their ordeals in waiting for news of relatives, and of the shocking sights and sounds both at the scene of the explosion and later in hospitals as doctors and nurses struggled to cope with the casualties.

Two potentially encouraging pieces of news emerged during the day concerning other paramilitary organisa-Force, the most volatile of the extreme Protestant groups, let it be known that it did not intend to end its ceasefire to retaliate for the Omagh attack.

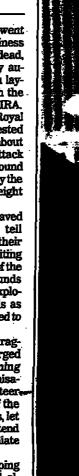
The authorities are hoping that it will keep to its word, although LVF statements are generally treated with caution. The organisation declared a ceasefire some weeks ago, but its commitment and sincerity have yet to be fully tested.

On the republican side, the Irish Republican Socialist Party, the political wing of the Irish National Liberation Army announced that it had concluded "that there is now no basis for the continuation of armed struggle by Irish republicans". The hope is that this the declaration of an INLA ceasefire which – if genuine – would be welcomed by the authorities as a significant advance. The INLA has been responsible for a series of killings this year, and was suspected of forging an alliance

with the Real IRA. Meanwhile, Tony Blair spent I would go mad with grief ore than an hour visiting 22 should it happen to them." more than an hour visiting 22 people injured in the explosion who are being treated at Belfast's Royal Victoria Hospital. He said afterwards: "It was trict Council met to consider

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militions



the most harrowing experience of my life but one of the most inspirational. Relatives

told me, Bad and all as it is, is intended to pave the way for keep going to get peace'. It's the declaration of an INLA something that will live with me for the rest of my life." Writing in two Irish newspa-

pers today, the Prime Minister says he would have gone "mad with grief" if his children had been victims in the bombing. "I think as any parent would, of my own sons, or daughter, I know

Books of condolence were opened in Belfast, Dublin and elsewhere, while Omagh Dis-



A coffin arrives at Tyrone County Hospital in Omagh yesterday, where victims of Saturday's bombing are being treated. Twenty-eight people died in the blast Dan Chung/Reuters

#### INSIDE

Bus driver hero tells of scenes straight from Hell, page 2 A bomb's savage legacy, page 3 Adams gains new image from tragedy, page 4 Leading article, Review, page 3 Roy Foster, Review, page 5

tims. Council chairman Sean Clarke, a member of Sinn Fein. moved an expression of sympathy to Unionist councillors who had relatives killed or in-

tured in the explosion. One councillor, Francis Mackey, is a supporter of the 32 County Sovereignty Movement

how to commemorate the vic- - which has been linked to the Real IRA by Mr Blair, the Irish Prime Minister, Bertie Ahern, and the RUC chief constable, Ronnie Flanagan. He categorically denied any connection be-

tween the two organisations. Mr Mackey would not use the word condemn when talk-

"The situation is that someone came to Omagh last Saturday and planted a bomb.

"We don't know the circumstances. The facts may never be known. The reality is that it took place and it has been a terrible.

terrible tragedy."

He confirmed that his son Shane was among those arrested yesterday. He and the others were detained in raids on homes at Mount Joy and Sixmilecross, near Omagh.

Meetings took place yesterday between Mr Flanagan and the Pat Byrne, commissioner of the Garda Siochana, to discuss a co-ordinated cross-border security response to the bomb-

terday's showdown was the

culmination of an investiga-

tion started seven months ago,

when a Pentagon employee,

Linda Tripp, passed tapes of conversations with Ms Lewin-

The tapes, in which Ms Lewin-

sky recounted in detail an 18-

month affair with the President.

appeared to contradict sworn

denials of an affair by both Ms

Lewinsky and the President. Mr

Starr's zeal in investigating the

sex allegations has led Clinton

allies to accuse him of turning

a strictly judicial inquiry into a

personal and political vendetta.

sky to Mr Starr's office.

ing. At a political level, a meeting also took place between Mo Mowlam, Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, and the Irish justice minister, John

O'Donoghue. The two ministers said their discussion had concentrated on enhanced border security an examination of how to make it easier to prove membership of an illegal organisation, and var-

ious other legal measures. Mr O'Donoghue said he was considering amendments to the Offences Against the State Act, the South's main anti-terrorist legislation. Ms Mowlam said she personally was against the use of internment without trial.

#### WITH EACH STATISTIC, A TRAGIC STORY

BY LOUISE JURY

BEHIND EACH of the names on the list of the Omagh bomb victims lay the extremities of suffering. Each story becomes a snapshot of ordinary human life that was snuffed out in an instant.

From an 18-month-old baby to a 65-year-old grandmother, the losses spanned the generations and the social divides of Northern Ireland

There were three generations of one extended family, the teenage schoolfriends who gave up their weekends to work in a charity shop and the Sunday school teacher due to get married next year

Three young boys from just across the border in Buncrana died alongside the Spanish teacher and pupil who had come on an exchange. They were in Omagh for the carnival, to get a glimpse of life in Northern Ireland.

In every name on the seemingly endless official list yesterday lay the shattered hopes and dreams of a community - and, it was feared, of a nation.

The victims, page 3

Why Does Your

A WORLD-FAMOUS memory expert, who has trained industrialists. trades unionists, businessmen, professional men. salesmen, housewives and students to improve their memories, once said:

"Many people are embarrassed by a poor memory, and find difficulty in concen-trating, whilst others realise that they lose business, academic and social opportunities not only because they cannot remember accurately everything they see, hear or read, but also because they cannot think or express their thoughts clearly, logically and concisely. Some seek advice, but many do not. mainly because they believe their memories cannot be

improved." Simple Technique

And yet, he went on to explain, he has devised a simple technique which can improve even the poorest memory. What's more, it can even work like magic to give you added poise, self-confidence and greater personal effectiveness. Everyone owes it to himself to find out more about this method.

Rapid Results

According to this remarkable man, anyone — regardless of his present skill could, in just 20 minutes a day, improve his memory and concentration to a remarkable degree. For example, you need never for-



Forget names, faces?

get another appointment faces, facts, figures and foreign languages faster than you ever thought possible. You may be able to imprint whole books on your memory after a single reading. You could be more successful in your studies and examinations. At parties and dinners you may never again be at a loss for appropriate words or entertaining stories. In fact, you could even be more poised and self-confident in everything you say and do.

Free To acquaint all readers of

The Independent with the easy-to-follow rules for developing skill in remembering, we, the publishers, have printed full details of this interesting self-training method in a fascinating book, "Adventures in Memory", sent free on request. No obligation. No salesman will call. Just telephone 0800 298 7070 free, or fill in and return the coupon on Page 11 (no stamp is needed). Or write to: Memory and Concentration Studies (Dept. IDM98T), FREEPOST 198, Manchester M60 3DL

# Clinton grilled for hours by Starr

ALL POLITICAL life in Wash- By MARY DEJEVSKY ington was on hold yesterday as President Bill Clinton entered the Map Room of the White House to give the testimony that could save or ruin his presidency. He arrived at 12.59, one minute early, and was expected to answer questions for the best part of four hours about his relationship with the former White House trainee Monica Lewinsky.

He is the first American president to testify to a federal grand jury in defence of his own conduct. In two concessions agreed as a condition of his testimony, he was permitted to testify over closed-circuit

in Washington

television from the White House and be accompanied by his lawyers. The questioning was led by Kenneth Starr, the independent prosecutor appointed four years ago to investigate allegations of criminal conduct by the Clintons.

Mr Clinton was expected to amend earlier denials of sexual contact with Ms Lewinsky to admit there was a sexual aspect to their relations. However, he was also expected to stand by previous sworn denials that have admitted to discussions there was "a sexual relationship" or an "affair", as defined tionship but denied Mr Clinton

A rescued toddier may

have been alone with

his dead grandfather

for three nights

HOME

Universities will get

recruit students from

PAGE 6

extra funds if they

poor backgrounds

HOME

in earlier legal proceedings. On Sunday Mr Clinton's lead lawyer, David Kendall, issued a

statement saying "the truth is the truth. Period. And that's how the President will testify". According to some accounts, Mr Clinton would be shown

videotaped excerpts from the testimony of Ms Lewinsky, who appeared before the grand jury 10 days before, and be asked to respond. Ms Lewinsky, 25, reportedly admitted an affair that involved sexual contact "of a certain kind" but not intercourse. She was also said to about how to conceal the rela-

FOREIGN

Russia effectively

devalued its currency

a week after saying

the rouble was safe

had exerted any pressure on two-weekholidayin Hawaii. Yesher to keep it secret.

As Mr Clinton made lastminute preparations for his testimony some members of his staff described yesterday as "one of the most difficult and painful days" of the Clinton presidency. The mood in the White House was said to be grim, with some officials privately expressing disappointment and a sense of betrayal.

While Mr Clinton's wife and daughter both spent the weekend at the White House with the President, other Clinton allies were conspicuous by their absence, including the Vice-President, Al Gore, who is halfway through a

Moment of truth, page 9

BUSINESS SPORT Manchester United Friends Provident is poised to announce a have raised their bid for Aston Villa striker £750m takeover of Dwight Yorke to £12m London & Manchester



Starr on his way to hear

Clinton's evidence

## **INDEX**

#### HOME NEWS PAGES 2 - 8

#### £330m millennium funding gap

A survey by The Independent of 40 of Britain's biggest millennium projects around the country has revealed a £330m shortfall in funding.

#### Wire report shuts Glaxo dealing

Britain's Press Association news agency became a household name in Tokyo when it forced the suspension of the shares of Glaxo Wellcome, the drugs giant, for an entire trading session.

#### Sun blacked out disabled woman The Sun removed a woman in a wheelchair from a pic-

#### ture of England's cricket victory at Headingley.Page 7 Labour aims to crush NEC slate

Three Cabinet big guns lined up to crush a challenge by the hard-left against six Blairite candidates for seats on the party's ruling NEC. Page 8

#### FOREIGN NEWS PAGES 9 - 11

#### US pulls citizens out of Pakistan American diplomats retreated behind the walls of their fortified compound as the State Department announced an airlift of US families out of Pakistan.

Chinese students in rape protest Chinese students took to the streets to denounce the mob-rapes of ethnic Chinese Indonesian women during riots in Jakarta against President Suharto. Page 11

#### Praise for Communist war role

For the first time since the end of the war the Hong Kong government has recognised the role of Communist guerrillas in resisting the occupation.

#### **BUSINESS NEWS** PAGES 12 - 17

#### Somerfield in talks with Booker Somerfield, the supermarket group, is in merger talks

with the Booker cash & carry chain just six months after completing a £1.2bn merger with Kwik Save. Page 13

#### WPP to target financial services WPP, the advertising group, is to set up divisions targeting the financial services, high technology and entertainment sectors.

## SPORTS NEWS PAGES 18 -24

#### Henman in world tennis top 10

Tim Henman has broken into the top 10 in the world tennis rankings for the first time in his career. Page 21

#### Shearer backs Hoddle over book Alan Shearer has backed Glenn Hoddle, who has faced

#### flak for his book revealing Paul Gascoigne's reaction to his exclusion from the World Cup squad. Page 23

## 20-PAGE BROADSHEET SECTION

**Norman Stone** 'Communism had three generations in which to kill off everything, except a capacity for withstanding misfortune and an acceptance of death.'

**TUESDAY REVIEW** 

#### **Sue Karlin**

'A loving family doesn't preclude a man having a mistress, preferably a luscious young one to ease the sting of grey hair sneaking into your sideburns.' Page 4

#### **Rov Foster**

"The sheer random sadism of what happened in Omagh has pushed the dissidents further out to the edges of the dysfunctional "Republican family".' Page 5

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Cryptic crossword, section one, page 26





A woman officer from the Royal Ulster Constabulary adds her contribution to the floral tributes laid out at the top of Market Street yesterday

Peter Macdiarmid

# Bus driver hero tells of scenes straight from Hell

A BUS DRIVER who ferried some of the injured to hospital said last night that he would never forget their screams.

Michael McNally, 40, described how he drove his bus into the centre of the carnage and tried to get as many injured as possible on board.

He said the journey to the away, was the longest he would ever make in his life.

"It was like a scene from hell," Mr McNally said.

Mr McNally, who is from Omagh and knew many of the casualties, had been at the town's bus depot when he heard the explosion. He and another driver, Aidan McBride, rushed to the scene.

"As we got to the traffic hospital, only a few minutes lights the sight was horrendous," he said. What we saw was impossible to imagine. There were bodies lying, people screaming, people digging

at buildings with their bare from under the rubble. It was and soon there were taxi drijust like a scene from Hell.

about in total shock, others road. People were carrying the injured in their arms.

"I just thought: 'We will try and get as many people in here in the front seat who was rigid as we can because this is carnage.'. There were so many of them. I thought, good God there's so many.

hands trying to get people out came from everywhere to help vers and driving instructors "People were wandering loading casualties into their neck and when I got home my cars. People were coming in were screaming and lying in the minibuses, vans, Jeeps and even taxi men and driving in-

structors. We took about 25. "I remember a wee small boy with fear. He just sat there staring but his mother was hysterical. She kept shouting over and over again: 'He'll

Mr McNally said people bleed to death.' Another girl wouldn't believe." said Mr seemed to have a hole in her McNally, who is married with a side. They handed her to me and she put her arm around my hair and my uniform were

drenched in blood." They carried the injured into the hospital casualty department but it was so full, that they had to start taking them into the outpatients' ward, he said.

"It was crazy. There were people lying everywhere and blood everywhere like you

teenage son and daughter.

So many people had done so much that he did not feel he had done anything heroic, he said. But he added: "Usually if I

saw blood I would run a mile but this just had to be done. It's hard to believe what people can do in these circumstances. So many ordinary people helped out. It's amazing what people can manage to do at times like

## BRITAIN TODAY YESTERDAY EUROPE NOON TODAY LIGHTING UP HIGH TIDES 16 THE ATLANTIC NOON TODAY AIR QUALITY Today's readings **FORECAST** NO<sub>2</sub> Mod Good Good Good Good Good Good Cent S, SW, E & SE England, London, E Anglia, E Midlands: Dull and numid with drizzly rain in places. Fog over the hills and at times towards the coasts. A light south-west wind. Max temp 21-24C (70-75F). SUN & MOON 10.8 0.06 22 Channel is: Foggy and dull with drizzle at times. A light south-west wind, Max temp 21C (70F). Low E will move slowly north-east. High B will continue to push a strong ridge eastwards. N Ireland: Sunny spells and the odd fight shower. A light to moderate westerly wind. Max temp 17-18C (63-64F). THE WORLD YESTERDAY Rome ( 21 6 Sanchago ( 11 7 Seoul ( 28 8 Sepchalises ( 27 8 Sepchalises ( 27 8 Shanghal ( 35 9 WEATHERLINE For the latest forecasts dial 0891 5009 followed by the two digits for your area. Source: The Met. Office. Calls charged at 10p per min (sic VAT)

24 bours to 6pm (GMT) Saturday c,cloudy: f,fair: fg,fog; ;rain; sn,snow; s,sunny; th,thunder, information by PA WeatherCentre



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OUTLOOK

Only the odd shower in western and northern Scotland on Tuesday with plenty of sunshine for all parts. Rain in western Scotland and Northern Ireland on Wednes-day but elsewhere it will be dry with plenty of sunshine.

Reads: London: M1/A12 link road. Various restrictions in place.
Until 31st December 1999.
West Midlands: M5 between J5 (8 ham west) and J2 (Dudley). Resurfacing work with narrow lanes both ways.
Livett 12th October.
West Yorkshire: M1 between J43 Stourton and J42 (Lotthouse Interchange) (M62).
Poadworks with Somph speed limit in a new half-mile carriageway during flood relief work.
Livett 12th November.
Bristol: M5 J18-19. Mgjor Roadworks on Avosmouth Bridge. Until 1st January 1999.
Livett 1st November.
Bristol: M5 J18-19. Mgjor Roadworks on Avosmouth Bridge. Until 1st January 1999.
AA Roadwarech: Call 9336-491777 for the latest local and national traffic news. Source: The Automobile Association. Calls charged at 50p per min (Inc. VAT).

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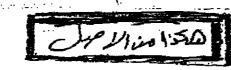
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### THE INDEPENDENT Tuesday 18 August 1998

# A bomb's savage legacy: 28 lives snuffed out, hundreds left to mourn

#### THREE GENERATIONS OF ONE FAMILY

Mary Grimes, 65, of Beragh near Omagh, ber daughter Avril Monaghan, 30, and Avril's baby Maura, 18 months, of Aughadama. Three generations of the same family lost members in the Omagh blast. Mrs Grimes, a mother-of-12, had been on a



Hell

Maura. Her husband, Michael Grimes - a retired farmer who worked for peace across the sectarian divide – was waiting to welcome his wife home with flowers when the terrible news began to filter through Neighbours spoke of Mary (left) and Mick Grimes as a couple devoted to each other and to their family. "They're very good people, very religious, very private," one man said. 'Mick's a great man for the family. He had a big family and they're all around him now. It's a big loss, but he has great faith and maybe that will see him through this." Outside the home in Augher where Avril (left) lived with her 32-year-old husband, Michael, and their three other children - people came to lay down flowers. Michael's brother Brendan shook his head and said: "She was a very, very nice person, everyone will tell you that.

shopping expedition with her

heavily pregnant with twins -

daughter Avril - who was

and her grand-daughter

Philomena Skelton, 39, of Drumquin, Co Tyrone

A MOTHER of four, she was on a twice-yearly shopping trip to Omagh when she was caught in the blast, as her daughters tried on school uniforms. Her husband, Kevin, was in a neighbouring shop when the

bomb exploded. "We were

anniversary at the end of

only 3ft apart, with just a shop

dividing us, yet she was killed and I came out of it with hardly a scratch," he said. The couple, who were Roman Catholics, met when she was 15 and married four years later. They were due to celebrate their 20th wedding

Elizabeth Rush, 57, of Elizabeth Rush was killed

while serving customers in her pine and canework shop in the town centre. She was in charge of the shop, which was next door to the busy Cosy Corner pub. Mrs Rush also had a cafe upstairs which was a popular meeting place, especially on Saturdays when it was packed with shoppers taking a break from bargain-

#### THE FRIENDS FROM BUNCRANA





Oran Doherty, eight, Sean McLaughlin (left), and James Barker (right), both, 12, all of Buncrana The three friends were with the Spanish school group on a visit to the Omagh carnival when they were caught by the bomb. Oran's sister Liza recalled the last time she saw him: "Before he left he came into my room for sweets because he was a bad traveller. He took just two. Any other child would have taken a handful but that is the kind of boy he was, so loving and gentle and generous." Sean's uncle, Michael Doherty, described having to identify his nephew's body: "It was a terrible sight. I just hope that no one ever has to go through the pain of something like this." The image of James's bloodied face symbolised the horror when it was beamed around the world. His mother, Donna-Marie, and her English-born husband, Victor, had moved the family to Ireland from England "to give them a better quality of life". She recalled the last time she saw him: "He was so excited he jumped out of the car before saying goodbye. But he did look back and smile. He had a beautiful smile."

#### THE TWO BEST FRIENDS

Lorraine Wilson, 15, and Samantha McFarland, 17, of Omagh were best friends who worked as part-time volunteers at the Oxfam charity shop in Omagh. On Saturday, Samantha (top picture) was in charge of the

shop and refused to leave after the bomb scare because she was the key-holder. Lorraine decided to stay with her and the two girls are believed to have died instantly.

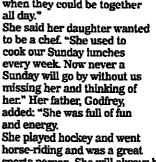
A friend said: "The girls died as they had lived, side-by- side." Lorraine was a pupil at

Omagh High School and wanted to be a chef; Samantha was studying A-levels at Strabane College. Lorraine's mother, Ann, said: "They were inseparable and looked forward to Saturdays, when they could be together

to be a chef. "She used to cook our Sunday lunches every week. Now never a Sunday will go by without us missing her and thinking of her." Her father, Godfrey, added: "She was full of fun and energy.

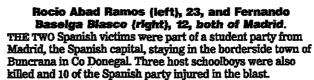
She played hockey and went horse-riding and was a great sports person. She will always be loved by us."







## THE GUESTS FROM SPAIN



The Buncrana-Spain connection had been in place for more than 10 years and about 20 children and teachers remained in the town yesterday. Father Charlie Creaney, Buncrana's curate, said: "They are not strangers, they are like a second family to many people in this parish."

The relatives of those caught up in the blast were due to arrive in the area last night after being flown in by the Spanish ment. Francisco Alvarez-Cascos, Spain's deputy prime minister, also flew into Northern Ireland yesterday.



#### Julia Hughes, 23, of Omagh Julia Hughes, 23, of Omagh

was working at her part-time holiday job in Image Xpress. a photoshop in High Street, when she was told to leave and ran into the full force of the blast She had been studying at

Dundee University and was home with her parents for the summer holiday. A friend said she was "bubbly and always game for a

Joleen Marlow, 17, of Eskra near Omagh Joleen, who came from 12 miles south of Omagh, was set to decide her future later this week when she was due to learn her A-Level results. She had been doing work experience in the town's Tyrone County hospital where most of the injured were taken after the explosion. Her younger sister, Nicola,

was seriously injured in the blast and was recovering in hospital after surgery. Their parents, Joseph and Bridie, were said to be "broken hearted".

Home Sncrgy

#### The same of the same of the THE TEENAGERS FROM CARRICKMORE

Gareth Conway, 18 and Brenda Logue, 17 both of Carrickmore

Brenda (far right) caught the full force of the blast after leaving her mother and grandmother in a shop to see why people were fleeing. The Roman Catholic schoolgirl, who was part of a family with five children, was a talented goalkeeper for a local Gaelic football team. On learning of her death her father, Tommy Logue, said: "I knew all along. I knew because the front of the shop was blown out and nobody could survive that." Gareth had gone into Omagh on Saturday to buy a pair of contact lenses when he was caught up in the explosion. Father Sean Hegarty, the Carrickmore priest, said he was a "happy-go-lucky" teenager and was looking forward to starting a new course at Omagh College of Further Education in





#### THE SHOPPERS

Veda Short, 56, of Gortaclare, Ann McCombe (right), 49, and Geraldine Breslin (far right), 43, of Omagh All three women died after they were evacuated from the clothes shop Watterson Bros minutes before the blast. Mrs McCombe's husband, Stanley, dashed home to Omagh from the weekend trip to discover his wife was dead. Yesterday, his eyes red with weeping, he said: "Ann was my wife, and she was my best friend as well. No one could have asked for a happier marriage. The bombers are the scum of the earth and I feel totally numb." Mrs Short lived in Gortaclare, south of Armagh, and worked in Watterson's lingerie department. She leaves a husband. William, one son, three daughters and a grandchild. Mrs Breslin, of Omagh was hit by the full force of the blast as she fled. She leaves a husband, Mark, and their 14-year-old son Gareth. Father John Forbes, a local priest, described Mrs Breslin as "a beautiful woman who was the salt of the earth".







Frederick White, 60, and his son, Brian, 26, of Omagh Mr White - known as Fred (above) - was a very active member of the Omagh branch of the Ulster Unionist party who died alongside his 26-year-old son, Brian, who still lived at home with his parents. David Trimble, the party leader visited the family, said: "His death and

the death of his son is a

tremendous tragedy for me

personally. His family are in a

Esther Gibson, 36, of Beragh near Omagh Esther Gibson, who worked in a local clothing factory, had recently become engaged and was due to marry next July. She was a Sunday school teacher for the Rev Ian Paisley's Free Presbyterian Church.

She was known to the Democratic Unionist leader, who said: "She was a very dedicated Christian and a fine children's worker. She was a very fine girl with a good future. This is terrible for the children and the congregation."

She was also related to Oliver Gibson, a DUP Assembly member for West Tyrone.

Kenneth Hawkes, 36, her fiancé, said: "When they killed her, I died with her. I wish I was with her this minute." They met last year at the local Silver Birches Hotel, Mr Hawkes remembered the exact time they were introduced -

They got engaged a few months later. He said: "We had an engagement photograph taken and our rings picked out."

Alan Radford, 16, of Omagh He was one of the last victims of the bombing to be identified and his family had to endure an agonising wait to Sunday night before his identity was confirmed. Then his brother, Paul, said: "I didn't find out until tonight

that he was probably dead and it wasn't official until we went

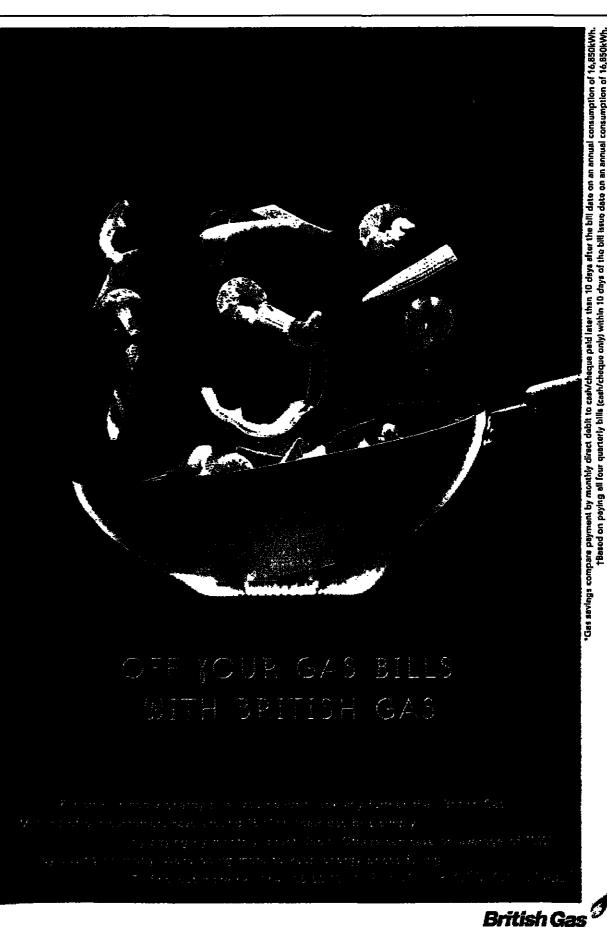
to the morgue and saw his body." Mr Radford said it was so cruel that his brother had never been involved in the politics of Northern Ireland and yet had been murdered in such a way.

Aidan Gallagher, 21, of

The 21-year-old mechanic had taken a day off work to go on a shopping trip. Michael Gallagher, his father who also lost his brother to terrorism 14 years ago, yesterday recalled his last moments with his son. "He was just the way you would want him to be," he said. After Mr Gallagher identified his son's body, he went home. "My wife was there and the kids were there and I didn't really have to say anything they knew that it was over"

Olive Hawkes, 60, of Omagh Brian McCrory, 54, of Omagh. Deborah Cartwright, 20, of Omagh Brenda Devine, 20 months, of Donemana. Brenda was killed and her mother, Tracey, left critically

injured by the blast.



terrible state." REPORTS BY KIM SENGUPTA, LOUISE JURY, DIANA BLAMIRES AND LINUS GREGORIADIS

# Adams gains new image from tragedy

ONE OF the most unusual features of the aftermath of the Omagh bombing has been to hear John Prescott, the Deputy Prime Minister, and other goverament ministers paying implicit tribute to Gerry Adams and Sinn Fein.

In their comments, ministers repeatedly pointed out that condemnation of the incident had been universal, by which they meant that, for the first time, Sinn Fein had said the same as all the other parties.

The Sinn Fein statement was faxed to the media under the heading: "Adams condemns Omagh bombing". It said: "Sinn Fein president Gerry Adams, who is breaking off his holiday following the bomb explosion in Omagh, has issued the following statement - T am totally horrified by this action. I condernn it without any equivocation whatsoever'.

The significance of this was not lost on ministers, who clearly regard it as a political advance of some note after all the years when Sinn Fein, under great pressure, resolutely refused to issue condemnations.

Opponents of the republi-

BY DAVID MCKITTRICK Ireland Correspondent

cans will want far more from them than just words. The IRA arms-decommissioning issue has not gone away, and may intensify in the wake of the Omagh atrocity. Unionists are also pressing the IRA and Sinn Fein to declare that their war is over and that republicans will never again resort to arms.

There is also the question of "the disappeared", the dozen or more people that the IRA is said to have killed and secretly buried back in the 1970s. Their families are pressing for disclosure of their whereabouts so that they may be given decent burials, but republicans have yet to impart such

The Adams statement obviously did not deal with any of these issues, but it did have the immediate effect of blunting some of the inevitable post-Omagh criticisms of mainstream republicanism.

In the past, ministers would have been in the business of hammering him; this time round he was presented not as

had contributed something useful. He had included himself within society rather than excluded himself from the conventional political world.

His words therefore appear to have so far succeeded in sheltering Sinn Fein from much of the damage that might have been inflicted on it by a refusal to condemn the bombers. But they also have a deeper significance, in that they represent more than the crossing of a purely rhetorical Rubicon.

He has not said that all violence is wrong; he certainly has not said that IRA violence was wrong. But he has indicated that one type of republican violence is wrong, and this in itself represents a huge step in republican ideology. The condemnation was tac-

tically useful, but it also represents a commitment that cannot now be withdrawn: the "C word" has passed his lips and cannot be unsaid. None of this will have happened on the spur of the moment, for the Sinn Fein leadership is famously cautious.

value to it in the controversies that lie ahead in the peace process. The issue of prisoner releases will be the first of these, for the freeing of the first inmates under the provisions of the Good Friday agreement is due to take place in weeks

but dont jast take our word for it...

rather than months. While many will argue that

these should be placed on hold, Northern Ireland has a wide dis-Sinn Fein will be insisting they should go ahead as planned. One question is whether there is a danger that any of those released might go off and join the are in any event no prisoners in Northern Ireland aligned to the Real IRA. A number of cir-Real IRA or its associates, the cumstances appear to make Continuity IRA, and no strong

this highly unlikely. The Secretary of State for

supporters of these groups lurk within the ranks of mainstream cretion to prevent the release of those supporting organisations **IRA** inmates. Another controversy that that are not on ceasefire, which includes the Real IRA. There

will come to a head in the months ahead is that of Sinn Fein's inclusion in the executive, which is to be formed to run the new Northern Ireland Assembly. The party insists

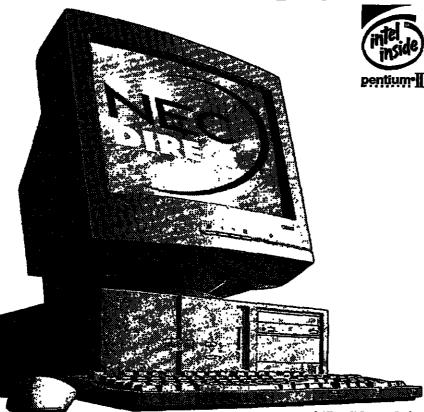
that its numbers in the assem-

bly entitle it to inclusion as of right, but many Unionists will oppose the idea of Mr Adams or his associates taking their place in a new administration. The resolution of the present crisis will help to determine whether Sinn Fein does, in fact, go into



Two women comfort each other after laying flowers yesterday at the scene of the bomb

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## Shopkeepers behind hardline republicans

FOR BERNADETTE Sands-McKevitt it was almost business as usual at her shop, The Print Junction, in the Irish town of Dundalk.

indications that surreptitious

Everyone knows where it is: "Ah. yes, just slip through the alley and then into the new shopping centre," sighs one \_any way."

man in the main street. For Ms Sands-Mckevitt sister of the IRA martyr Bobby Sands, who died after a hunger strike in 1981 - is vice-chair of the 32 County Sovereignty Committee, the group widely considered to be the political face of the Real IRA.

that the Real IRA - which calls itself Oglaigh na hEireann was responsible for the bomb. it was perhaps not surprising that Ms Sands-McKevitt, 39, had nothing to say to journalists "There is a statement from

the committee and nothing else," she said. "That is the protocol we have agreed, and I have to abide by that."

The 32 County Sovereignty Committee issued a statement on Sunday saying that it was not

BY ANDREW BUNCOMBE in Dundalk

involved in violence. The group said it was "a political movement, not a military group ... We reject any suggestion that our movement was responsible in

Her partner, Michael McK-evitt, who is also prominent in the 32 County Sovereignty Movement, was not in the shop yesterday. A leading republican. he was shot in both legs in 1975 in a feud with the Official IRA, and, according to some reports, he was once an IRA quartermaster. He remains After widespread allegations

> Ms Sands-McKevitt, her husband and her three young children, live in a three-bedroomed semi-detached house in Blackrock - a seaside village, five miles south of Dundalk, Mr

under close surveillance.

McKevitt was not at home yesterday and callers were told in no uncertain terms to go away.

That the couple have been living in Dundalk for many years is perhaps no coincidence, as the town has a repu-

tation as a stronghold of republicanism. During the 70s. the Garda called it "El Paso". referring to its Wild West reputation, and it was known as a

the North. There are signs, however, that attitudes are changing. "Everybody is sickened," said Marie Thornton, 52. "I would think even those people who support the IRA would now have doubts. Most people here

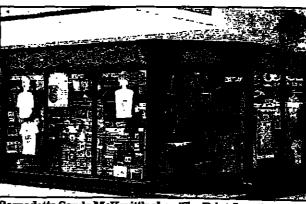
hiding place for men wanted in

are just decent." Decent perhaps, but many of Mr McKevitt's neighbours are

now living in fear. "When I read what happened I just cried," said one neighbour. "I have two young children of my own. I just can't

get involved. Sorry. Another said: "Around here we just keep ourselves to ourselves. That's the way it is."

The same was true in the shopping centre. One woman who has a store next to the printing shop said: "Staff here are terrified. Well wouldn't you be? What with the fear of





Bernadette Sands-McKevitt's shop The Print Junction. Right: Michael McKevitt. John Cogill

## Blair holds to promise on early release of prisoners

THE EARLY release of terror- By COLIN BROWN ist prisoners will go ahead as part of the peace process, in spite of heightened fears of renewed violence in the wake of the Omagh massacre.

The Prime Minister, Tony Blair, returned to France yesterday to resume his holiday after a "harrowing" visit to see victims of the bomb blast in Belfast hospitals, but he told aides that he believed the change in the political climate in Northern Ireland had made the peace process stronger. He is determined to implement in full the deal signed on Good Friday including prisoner releas-es, in spite of increased alarm from the victims' families, Ul-

ster Unionists and Tory leaders. Downing Street said the IRA prisoners who could be released within the next fortnight were not connected to the

Chief Political Correspondent

Real IRA group held responsible for the Omagh bombing. "Nobody has got any illu-

sions about what the IRA has done but the Prime Minister ... is taking the view that [Sinn Fein's president, Gerry] Adams and [Martin] McGuinness are serious about keeping to the path of peace rather than the path of violence. They are signatories to the peace process and that will be implemented in full," Mr Blair's spokesman said. "I don't think the Prime Minister doubts the sincerity of the Sinn Fein condemnation [of the bombing].

"I would emphasise these people who are responsible for this outrage have got nothing to do with the peace process, or the political process. They

are outside it. They are criminal elements who are outside it ... people have given their support for that [peace] agree-

ment. What these people are trying to do is destroy the basis of that agreement." Downing Street officials suid the release of prisoners would

depend on the recommendations of the Sentences Review Commission. Mo Mowlam, the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, will have the power to stop the release of any who she believes may return to violence.

Mr Blair and the Irish Prime Minister, Bertie Ahern, were awaiting the recommendations of the Royal Ulster Constabulary Chief Constable, Ronnie Flanagan, and the Irish Garda Commissioner, Pat Byrne, with clear signals that they are prepared to legislate if necessary to crack down on the criminals.



# Millennium projects short of £330m

AS THE countdown begins today to the last 500 days of the CLARE GARNER century, a survey by The Independent of 40 of the higgest millennium projects around the country has revealed a £330m shortfall in funding

A group of Labour MPs has called on the Millennium Commission, responsible for other projects across Britain, to "pull their fingers out".

David Taylor, the MP Leicestershire North West, said: "My personal view is that they are dragging their feet. They should pull their fingers out before the projects are lost."

Mr Taylor, with Dennis Skinner and Paddy Tipping, visited the Millennium Commission to complain of the delays in a plan to provide community facilities in the former coal-fields of the East Midlands.

Hold-ups created by bureaucracy in the Commission, which is not connected to the New Millennium Experience Company, can have a crippling effect on efforts to raise the "partnership funding" for projects which usually has to

the lottery. "Many of the Millennium Commissions contracts are not thought through and contravene the rules of other potential sources of funds," said a source close to

the coal-fields project.

Mr Gary Davis, marketing manager of the National Botanic Garden of Wales, which has a £21m lottery grant from the commission, agrees that any delays can cause problems. "Tve heard the phrase 'donor fatigue' quite a lot. There is a lot of competition to find funding at the moment," he said.

to enliven fatigued donors is Kew Gardens: a £72m plan to freeze seeds is in need of £26m.

The three largest projects intended to commemorate the millennium account for £85m of the shortfall. They are the Dome and two environmentally-themed schemes, the Earth Centre and the Eden Project.

The Dome (£50m short) needs more sponsors despite the best efforts of Peter Mandelson. The Earth Centre in Doncaster is still to draw £30m of its commission funding because of a failure to raise an

The Eden project had to drop one of the three bio-spheres it had intended to build and it still needs to raise £5m to construct the remaining two.

The Tate Gallery in London needs £20m, the Glasgow Science Centre £20m and the British Museum £9m. The Wales millennium centre in Cardiff will open without a £20m museum. Portsmouth Harbour needed £6.6m until a recent decision to scale down plans.

A spokeswoman for the Millennium Commission admitted that a third of projects were

equal sum from other sources. still in initial stages of planning and had yet to be discussed in detail. "We are confident that the projects can find the money," she said. "There is only £80m which is what we would call 'unsourced'."

> She said that, for money to be "sourced", a donation has to be only under consideration by a benefactor. In other words, the millennium project managers have yet to identify any potential source for £80m.

A spokesman for one project, who was reluctant to be identified, said: "Initial optimism

In response to Mr Taylor's

comments, the spokeswoman said: "We are custodians of public money and we think it is important to be prudent and be careful; there would be much more criticism if we weren't."

The Department of Culture, Media and Sport refused to comment. ■ Peter Mandelson has yet to persuade a single business to ponsor the "spirit zone" of

the Millennium Dome, the area which is devoted to religion. The New Millennium Experience Company is still trying

to raise the £12m needed for the most controversial of the 14 zones. Church leaders argue that it should be a forum for the celebration of the birth of Jesus, while members of other religions have questioned why Christianity should be centre stage. Mr Mandelson has

promised it will be multi faith. A spokeswoman for the New Milleonium Experience Company yesterday confirmed life lack of funding but added: "We are still a long way off and we ve raised well over \$100m. That's the largest amount raised for a single event in this country."

# ers behind publicans



## Alone and starving, toddler's 3 nights on remote hillside

THE TODDLER who was rescued from a mountainside after going missing with his grand-father may have spent three nights alone in the remote spot alongside his dead relative, it emerged yesterday.

Liam Evans, aged 13 months, was in "remarkable condition", doctors said, but could not have lasted much longer without food or drink.

Ruth Evans, Liam's mother, cuddled him yesterday as she told how the family feared that they might never see him again. But she said the relief was coloured with sadness that Liam's grandfather, Gwilym, 61, was dead.

Mr Evans's wrecked car was spotted on Sunday where it had left the road near the Horseshoe Pass in North Wales, three days after he offered to look after the little boy for a short period and then disappeared.

As police tried to piece together Mr Evans' last moments before the crash, Liam was discharged from Glan Clwyd Hospital near Abergele.

Speaking for the first time.

BY LOUISE JURY

bewildered. He was very, very dirty and he was a bit unsure of what was going on. He just wanted a hug from everybody. On Sunday, family members had endured "one of the lowest

points" when they thought Liam might be dead, she added. "We went through every emotion possible. There was hope and despair. But now we

just want to get him home and be with the rest of the family and enjoy it, but also grieve." Liam was found on a hillside 40 miles from his home in Old Colwyn by a 10-year-old boy Matthew Williams.

Dr Duncan Cameron, the consultant paediatrician who tended Liam, said he was doing remarkably well, considering what he had suffered. He showed signs of exposure and was grubby and distressed, but had been wide awake.

"It remains uncertain how long he has been out. He clearly shows signs of being out in the open and there were signs of dehydration," the doctor said. "His condition is possibly consistent with it being two to since her son was found, Mrs three days, but we can't be

"He must be a very tough kid. There were just a few cuts and scratches where he had been scrambling around in the heather," Dr Cameron said

Liam was so healthy he could probably have survived a while longer, but a child enduring a fourth or fifth day without food or drink would become sick, he said.

Although the boy would have been aware of his ordeal, Dr Cameron said he would probably recover psychologically quickly because of his young age. A post-mortem examination

revealed that Mr Evans died from a fractured skull that could have been caused by a road accident some time between Thursday night and

Detective Superintendent Eric Jones said Liam appeared to have been left unscathed by the crash after the car careered 150 yards down the slope and stopped on the edge of a 200ft precipice. His survival was "a freak of

nature", Det Supt Jones said. "Somebody must have been looking after Liam."

the incident as an accident.

## Merger mistake misled markets

Japanese stock exchange is now faced with a much more serious threat: the Press Association (PA) news agency.

The British wire service became a household name in Asian financial circles yesterday when it prompted the shutdown of trading in Glaxo Wellcome shares.

The story which sent the normally unflappable bosses of the Tokyo market scurrying for cover was a short item,

By Francesco Guerrara

which ran on Sunday, suggesting that Glaxo, one of the bluechips of the Tokyo market, had resumed talks on a £105bn merger with another drug giant, SmithKline Beecham.

Negotiations between the two companies broke down in February amid rumours of a bitter clash of personalities between Glaxo's boss, Sir Richard Sykes, and his SmithKline Beecham counterpart, the former tennis star Jan Leschly.

But now, according to PA, the deal was being revived. Under the headline: "Glaxo Wellcome merger with SmithKline Beecham back on", the news agency explained that the two were set to merge, although the tie-up would probably be de-layed until Mr Leschly's re-

tirement in three years' time. The two companies denied the story immediately, saying that absolutely nothing had

changed since February. The demals did little to deter

PA story on the Nikkei news wire and ordered the suspension of Glaxo shares for the

whole of yesterday's session. What Tokyo failed to notice was that the PA article was toned down during Sunday, going from "merger back on" to a more cautious "merger just a question of time" headline. And

the London stock exchange seemed also to catch the mood. Traders yesterday sent Glaxo shares 41p higher at 1,908p, with SmithKline up 10p at 693p. the Japanese authorities who

## Odds look good for Leeson after bowel operation

DOCTORS HAVE given Nick
Leeson, the rogue trader, a 70

By GLENDA COOPER
Social Affairs Correspo per cent chance of surviving for another five years, after finding that the colon cancer diagnosed earlier this month has not spread to his lymph nodes.

Surgeons in Singapore removed a tumour after examining the former futures trader. Yesterday they said his condition was not as serious as had been feared.

As a result, Leeson - who is serving a six-and-a-half-year sentence for the financial scams that brought down Britain's oldest merchant bank, Barings Bank, in 1995 - will not need chemotherapy. However he faces a 30 per cent chance of his cancer recurring within the next two years, said his London solicitor Stephen Pollard

Bowel cancer is the second major cause of cancer death in this country with about 50 people dying every day and about 30,000 people developing the disease each year. Caught early the cure rate is

as high as 90 per cent, but if colon cancer spreads to the lymph nodes, the survival rate goes down to 50 per cent. Leeson was moved from his cell in Changi Prison, Singapore to a secure ward in a public hos-

Social Affairs Correspondent

pital earlier this month after suffering acute stomach pains. He was diagnosed as having cancer of the colon on 5 August. Four days later, surgeons at

the hospital removed a tumour from Leeson's colon, and cut out part of his large intestine. Further examinations were made to determine whether the cancer had spread, and if more operations would be

"The further diagnostic steps to be taken following Nick Leeson's operation have now been completed," said Mr Pollard yesterday.

"The surgeon believes that the cancer has, happily, not spread to the lymph nodes. No chemotherapy will therefore This prognosis is not as

good as we had hoped, nor as

bad as we had feared, and Mr Leeson's family awaits keenly the decision on his possible early release." Leeson's lawyers have applied on compassionate and medical grounds for him to serve out the remaining four

years of his sentence in a

## |Mentally-ill 'kept in prisons too long', says report

"entirely unacceptable" delays of up to two years before being transferred to hospital, the Chief Inspector of Prisons said

Urgent action was needed to freat prisoners in need of mental health care, warned Sir David Ramsbotham, who said the situation at Long Lartin prison in Worcestershire was a very serious problem".

At Long Lartin - which has housed some of Britain's most dangerous criminals including Reggie Kray, Jeremy Bamber and Michael Sams - eight inmates were waiting to be transferred.

These included one patient who had been on the waiting list for the high security hospital, Broadmoor, since August 1996. Another inmate had been waiting since January last year, but had been told he was unlikely to move until the end of this year and a patient referred to Rampton Hospital

been assessed in mid-April 1998, said the chief inspector. Sir David, who carried out an inspection of the jail in April, blamed a shortage of NHS beds. "This situation was entirely unacceptable." said Sir

in October 1997 had still not

MENTALLY ILL prisoners face By GLENDA COOPER Social Affairs Correspondent

> David in his report to the Home Secretary, Jack Straw.

The National Association for the Care and Resettlement of Offenders supported the chief inspector's call. "Holding mentally ill offenders in prison is inhumane," said Paul Cavadi-no, principal officer for NACRO.

Mr Cavadino said that research showed that a fifth of sentenced prisoners and a quarter of remand prisoners were mentally disturbed.

The number of prisoners in England and Wales transferred from prison to mental hospitals has risen from 180 in 1987 to 750 in 1997. The Prison Service said this was because prison doctors were being encouraged to identify people who needed mental help, along with an increase in NHS places to treat them.

The Department of Health said it had spent £47m opening up 2,619 beds in medium and secure units since 1990 and a further 78 beds were due to be made available in the next 18 months. These places were in addition to the three high security hospitals at Broad-

moor, Ashworth and Rampton.

## the All His

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# More university places for the poor

warded with extra funds if they recruit more students from poor backgrounds under take on more working class stusweeping new proposals pub-

A government quango is which universities are the most socially exclusive.

The Higher Education Funding Council, which distributes funds to English universities. Funding Council is also de-

**Education Editor** 

dents and to cut drop-out rates. At present, students from wealthy backgrounds are 12 drawing up a list that will show times more likely to go to university than those from poor families. The latter are more likely to drop out. The initiative from the Higher Education

men and people with disabilities, all of whom are under-represented at university.

David Blunkett, the Secretary of State for Education, is determined to open up higher education to students from a wider variety of social backgrounds.

A consultation document from the council outlining the

women, young black Caribbean better at A-level. It argues: and also for lower drop-out ample in preventing people from groups which, tradition-"We must be careful not to pe- rates. They should also take nalise institutions for failing to be socially inclusive simply because they have particular entry requirements.

> pears that institutions could do qualified students from poor backgrounds." Universities will be expect-

more bright students who have been on access courses or who have vocational qualifications rather than A-levels, says the

"On the other hand, it ap-New funding arrangements more to recruit appropriately to be introduced from next year aim to offer £30 million for success in attracting non-traditional students. The money is new scheme accepts that mid- ed to set targets to increase re- to take into account the addidle class students tend to do cruitment from these groups tional costs incurred, for ex-

dropping out

Universities will need to show that they are working hard to recruit students from poor backgrounds.

There will be funds for collaboration with schools and further education colleges to encourage a wider variety of students to go on to higher

put in bids for extra students

Money will be awarded to those with the best records in preventing such students dropping out and in helping them to

Council officials are drawing up the first-ever official table of university drop-out rates.

Another document released by the council yesterday aims Universities will be invited to to encourage universities to put a greater emphasis on teaching.

Academies who are good ally, have shunned university: teachers will be eligible for grants in the same way as talented researchers. Universities will have to bid for the money.

Brian Fender, the council's chief executive, said: "I am confident that these proposals will benefit a wide range of students by raising the profile of teaching and learning in higher education, and encouraging participation of under-represented groups.

## Students do the honours with betting

GAMBLING, HERBAL medi- BY JUDITH JUDD cine, and perfumery have been deemed suitable subjects for honours degrees by academics.

They join well-established subjects such as brewing and golf-course management among a host of unusual offerings for applicants who will learn on Thursday whether they have made the grade for a university place.

As the number of degree courses booms - nearly 40,000 this year - students are no longer confined to the traditional routes.

Academics at Salford University are running a B.Sc. (Hons) in "business economics with gambling studies" at their centre for the study of gambling teach people how to smell and and commercial gaming. The degree is not, of course, about duce ingredient materials and learning how to win the pools how to deal with anything from or how to break the bank at fashion fragrance, to fabric Monte Carlo. Instead, it aims to softener to the proverbial loo prepare people for careers in block." the management of gambling institutions, as well as providing a grounding in economics.

Professor Neville Topham said there had been a seachange in attitudes to gambling since the National Lottery began: it had become much herbalists, teaching convenmore socially acceptable.

"The gambling industry requires good management and good graduates," he said. "Unihelping in this way. The herbalist techniques.

majority of the population is now involved in gambling."

The popularity of courses that are more directly linked to jobs than traditional subjects such as history and physics is growing, according to figures from the Universities and Colleges Admissions Service last

At the University of Plymouth, students are signing up for a BA in the "business of perfumery", unique in Europe.

Besides basic business studies, there is an examination in "odour language" and "fragrance evaluation". Tony Curtis, director of studies, said: "We describe odours, how to pro-

Some courses are the result of social trends. The BSc (Hons) in herbal medicine at the University of Central Lancashire, which is new this year, has attracted many applicants.

It prepares people to be tional pharmacology and biology alongside an analysis of herbal remedies. Conventional diagnosis is taught alongside versities have a long record of how to spot disorders using



Phil Sharples, lecturer in golf-course management at Myerscough College, near Preston, Lancashire, at work yesterday

Martin Rickett

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## Riddle of the flu bug that killed millions is explained

By STEVE CONNOR Science Editor

SCIENTISTS MAY have solved the medical mystery of why a strain of flu virus killed more people than any other single epidemic of infectious disease in modern history.

The virus - known as Span-

ish fiu – infected up to a billion

people in 1918 and killed between 20 million and 40 million victims in a global epidemic that has remained unexplained for the past 80 years. Now a study of a virus re-lated to Spanish flu has found

it is capable of causing widespread infection in the body rather than just affecting the tissues of the respiratory tract.

Such a "systemic" infection would have been far deadlier and, although it has not been documented in human flu, it is known to occur when certain strains of the virus infect other animals, such as chickens.



A patient in 1919 being treated with a flu mask

The discovery has implications for the emergence of new strains of flu which could cause catastrophic epidemics today, said Yoshihiro Kawaoka, a virologist from the University of Wisconsin at Madison.

"This could be another important indicator of whether a virus is dangerous and potentially lethal," said Dr Kawaoka.

Dr Kawaoka studied a virus closely related to the 1918 strain, which appeared nearly a decade later. He found that the virus could replicate in a wide variety of human tissues.

In order for a flu virus to infect a human cell it has to chop in half one of its surface proteins, called haemagglutinin. Normally only lung and respi- was so bad."

essary enzymes that can do this. which is why lungs are so vulnerable to attack.

Dr Kawaoka, however, demonstrates in the current issue of the scientific journal Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences that a number of different tissues in the body can cleave the haemagglutinin protein and thereby allow widespread infection of the body.

Changes to the surface proteins of flu viruses occur frequently, which is the reason why flu vaccines have only limited use. Scientists fear that if the 1918 flu virus was capable of changing into a systemic infection, the same mutation could happen again

John Skehel, director of the National Institute for Medical Research in London and an expert on the flu virus, said: "It might give us another clue about why the 1918 epidemic

old

## Activists vow to save badgers from cull

ANIMAL LOVERS last night By Colin Brown warned of "direct action" after the Government announced plans to cull up to 12,000 badgers to combat the spread of TB

The outcry came in response to plans for the badgers to be trapped and destroyed in around 30 sites over the next it becomes unmanageable. five years to tackle the spread of the disease.

state for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, said it had been "one in cattle." of the most difficult decisions facing Ministers at MAFF".

He said they sympathised with the protests from badger groups. "Our policy objective is not to eradicate badgers but to control TB in cattle," he said. The Government is acting on

recommendations of the Krebs

committee and a report pub-

Chief Political Correspondent

lished yesterday by the independent group on cattle TB chaired by Professor John Bourne proposing the trials. Mr Rooker said: "We need to tackle the problem now, before

"We need to find out, with the disease. certainty, the conditions in Jeff Rooker, the minister of which controlling badgers in an area is effective in reducing TB

> The animal rights' groups insist that there is no proven link between badgers and TB in cattle, in spite of the findings of the Krebs report last December.

Elaine King, of the national federation of badgers' groups, said MAFF had culled 20,000 badgers over 23 years but had failed to stop the disease.

#### IN BRIEF

## Lake father hails investigation

A FATHER who spent 15 hours clinging to a capsized boat on Lake Garda, Italy, yesterday welcomed an investigation into why emergency services never came. John Lilley, saved with his children and another survivor, said: "Something went wrong and we need to find out why."

### Chemical threat to mothers' milk

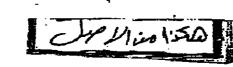
CHEMICALS added to plastics in phones, television sets and computers can contaminate mothers' milk, an environmental conference in Stockholm was told. Studies showed brominated flame retardants disrupt thyroid hormones and contaminate the environment.

### Britain's roads safest in Europe

THE UNITED Kingdom has some of the safest roads in Europe but travellers abroad should beware of Greeks driving cars, claims a survey out today. Britain has one fatality per 10,000 vehicles, the lowest rate in Europe.

## Sadler's Wells bans smokers

SADLER'S WELLS, London, a theatre which is funded by the National Lottery, is to ban smoking from the bar and auditorium when it reopens on 12 October Performers and staff will have a specially designated room to smoke in.



ide

## 'Would you want a wheelchair in a picture of the England cricket team?'

ogise to a woman who uses a wheelchair and her husband after it obliterated her from a photograph of England's cricket victory at Headingley and re-

Shelley Anne Emery was photographed by Reuters news gency as she celebrated with England after their Test match series win last Monday against the South African cricket team. But when the photograph was published in The Sun the following day, Mrs Emery had disappeared, although the whole photograph was used.

cluding pictures". Mrs Emery's husband, Stephen, shown on the left of the photograph with short hair in the industry. "If someone and a goatee beard, was not blotted out.

at Headingley, Leeds. He fought to get his wife through to the front of the crowd to see the oresentation of the trophy, and they had achieved a good posi-tion more or less behind bowler photo Mrs Emery looked happy. Apart from the general euphoria, she had just been given a glass of champagne by Eng-land's other leading bowler, Angus Fraser.

My husband noticed the picture first, and didn't mention it to me because he didn't want to unset me." said Mrs Emery. "I'm putting a brave face on it, phy, said: "Someone straight but obviously I'm disgusted. There are no words for it."

photo, Mrs Emery's husband Mac," he said. phoned The Sun's sports desk been struck out, to be told: significantly altered to be la-"Why should someone in a belled clearly when it is pubwheelchair be in a photo of the

English cricket team?"
Mr Emery said that the photograph was bad enough, but the comment added insult

The Sun's sports editor, Ted Chadwick, insisted yesterday that the decision to remove Mrs Emery from the picture was not prompted by a desire to keep disabled people out of the pages of the newspaper.
"The picture was modified for

bug that

there is no policy to remove people in wheelchairs from pictures, we would never dream of it." he said.

He added, however, that the paper would be sending a letter of apology to Mrs Emery. The Emerys will now take their case to the Press Complaints Commission, whose code of practice states that newspapers "must take care not to publish inaccurate, mis-

leading or distorted material, in-

The alteration of pictures in such a way is deplored by most made a person disappear from a photo, it would cost him his Mr Emery said that the cou- job here, definitely," said Horst ple had enjoyed a good day out . Faas, European picture editor: at Associated Press. "And if we found out that a stringer doctored his photos we would never use him again.'

But on-screen editing has made it far easier to change pic-Darren Gough. In the original tures than in the old days of "You can move a soccer ball about, put it in the goal when it wasn't there. You can make things appear and disappear, or take several pictures and construct an entirely new one," Mr

Reuel Golden, editor of the British Journal of Photograout of college can learn to do these things with just a week or Deeply hurt by the censored two of training on an Apple

There is growing pressure

est in a number of high-profile instances in which newspapers have altered photographs. The Guardian last year "improved" its budget photograph of the Chancellor Gordon Brown holding up his red box, by removing one of the young workers at Mr Brown's side. The editor, Alan Rusbridger, published an apol-



Review, pages 13-16 The original Reuters agency picture (left), with Shelley Anne Emery, far left. On the right is the version altered by the Sun



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# Atomic plant is fined for leak

THE ATOMIC Weapons Estab- By JOHN SHEEHAN lishment was fined £22,000 yesterday by magistrates after an accident in which two workers were contaminated with plutonium radiation.

James Birch and Martin Tolson received the average annual dosage of plutonium for a member of the public in a "matter of a few seconds".

Magistrates in Newbury, site licensee Hunting Brae after the firms admitted liability for the accident, which happened on December 15 last year as contaminated pipework was being dismantled. The pair were prosecuted by the Health and Safety Executive.

AWE admitted failure to ensure the bealth and safety of its employees and was fined £14,000 with £375 costs. Hunting Brae admitted failure to ensure that work was done under the control of qualified personnel, and was fined £4,000.

The firm also admitted that it undertook ionising radiation work without taking the necessary steps to restrict the two workers from being exposed.

Collingwood Thompson, for the prosecution, said: "In a matter of a few seconds, two workers received the annual average dose of background radiation for an average member of the public in this country."

Mr Thompson told the hearing the accident happened as a worker dismantled and removed redundant equipment. Mr Thompson further ex-

fected by the radiation as he had on a protective suit, but that Mr Birch and Mr Tolson - who were in the room at the time breathed in some radioactive particles. "It is an incident which should never have occurred in the first place."

Marion Egan, for the de-Berkshire, fined AWE and the fence, told the hearing that since the accident steps had been taken by the companies to make sure such an incident would not happen again.

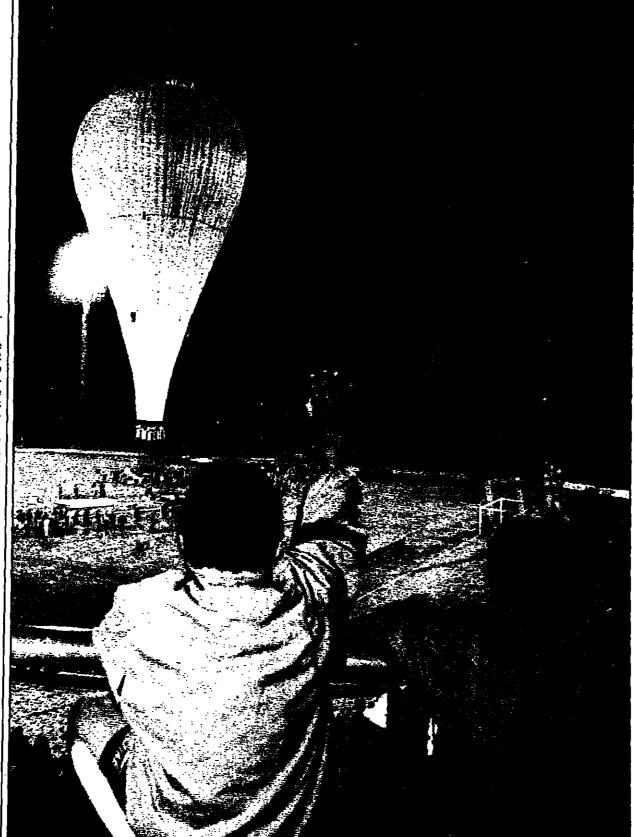
In a statement read after the hearing, AWE and Hunting Brae said: "We regret that two of our workers were subjected to contamination.

"However we would like to point out that no radioactive material was released outside the laboratory, and there was no risk to other employees or to the public.

This was an isolated incident. We treated this incident extremely seriously and took immediate action to strength-

the company does have an excellent safety record and, as part of our commitment to safety, we are continually reviewing and improving our proce-

Peter Gardner, a superin tendent inspector with the HSE, said: "The main message for operators is that people who hold the site licences must be in day-to-day control of the acplained that the man was not af- tivities that pose risks."



## **Balloonist** in good spirits after rescue

STEVE FOSSETT, the American By ROBERT MILLIKEN millionaire adventurer, was picked up by an Australian yacht yesterday after his roundthe world balloon was apparently struck by lightning and ditched in the Coral Sea.

He dropped thousands of yards into what are believed to be uncharted waters about 500 miles north-east of Australia on Sunday night, ending his hopes of becoming the first balloonist to circumnavigate the globe non-stop.

An Australian yacht, the Atlanta, picked him up and reported he was in good spirits. He had been hoping to land

later this week in Argentina, from where he took off in Solo Spirit, on 8 August. On Saturday, he passed over the coast of stern Australia above Gerldton after crossing the Indian Ocean. He spent the weekend crossing the continent in record time, helped by yesterday. strong winds that sped him at up to 140 miles an hour

But on Sunday night, after Fossett left Australia over Gladstone, in Queensland, disaster struck. Reports reaching Australia's search and rescue centre in Canberra yesterday indicated that Solo Spirit was struck by lightning as it headed over the Coral Sea. He was lucky it happened so close to Australia and not in the middle of the Pacific, where he could have been stranded for days.

The Canberra rescue centre nicked up einergency calls from two beacons at 2am yesterday. almost as soon as the balloon hit the water. Brian Hill, of the rescue centre, said: "We were able to direct the aircraft and ships to within six kilometres of where he was."

The Atlanta, skippered by Laurie Piper, was on the way to Australia when a radio ham in Vanuatu, the archipelego north of the French Pacific terin Sydney

ritory of New Caledonia, raised the alert.

The Atlanta was pulled into an international rescue effort that included an Australian air force Hercules and two Orion aircraft, a commercial container ship, the Papuan Chief, French military aircraft and a

New Zealand tanker. The French aircraft dropped a raft with food and water to Mr Fossett, to which he transferred yesterday from the precariously floating gondola of his

halloon. After boarding the Atlanta, he was expected to be transferred to the New Zealand ship, which is to take him to Townsville, in north Queensland, later this week. The Australian Hercules and Orions were circling over him late

At the Solo Spirit's mission control centre in St Louis, Missouri, Marie Singleman, one of the staff monitoring its journey. said yesterday. "He's got to be scared to death. Steve made arrangements before the flight that if two of his emergency locators went off, then he was in real trouble. I just breathed a sigh of relief when I heard he'd been found. I feel the weight of the world is off my shoulders. I was terrified."

The journey was not all in vain. Before the crash, Mr Fossett, 54, a stockbroker from Chicago, became the first person to cross the Indian and South Atlantic Oceans by balloon. It is not known what will happen now to the prize money of \$1 million that Budweiser, the brewer, had offered if he had completed the journey successfully. The money was to be split equally between Mr Fossett and the Washington Uni-

## Edinburgh church hall presents guide to bomb-making

Steve Fossett's balloon 'Solo Spirit', seen taking off this month, fell 29,000ft to the sea

AUDIENCES AT the Edinburgh Festival Fringe are being given financed the £1,500 production

The lesson forms part of a church hall by University of

London students. The work is written and directed by a graduate who spent study English and drama. much of his youth in psychiatric homes after he was convicted of arson. His father recently committed suicide and his younger brother was knocked down and killed by a train after knowledged it would offend

clay's Bank. The play's cast of eight are all studying at Queen play being performed in a Mary and Westfield College, London, and Mr Drake, though 36, recently graduated there after taking an access course to

The play, Wildview II, went on as scheduled last night at the Old St Paul's Scottish Episcopal Church Hall on the Royal Mile, even though Mr Drake ac-

In one nine-minute monodetailed lessons in how to make with a graduate loan from Bar- logue the central character, an kills a policeman early in the play, gives a masterclass in how to make a nitroglycerine

> Mr Drake said yesterday he copied the instructions from The Anarchist's Cook Book,

which is banned in Britain. He added: "You can easily find out how to make a bomb, even a nuclear bomb, on the Internet. My play is about the some people after the Omagh rage circulating in communi-

dividuals. The character in the play exhorts the audience to go out and leave small bombs if democracy isn't working. I don't agree with his extremes, but I agree with the thinking behind it. I can't take responsibility for how audiences interpret the play or for other people's actions." He said if people were

prepared to close the show.

Daniel Balfe, the London

promoter of the production advertising. Unfortunately we who is renting the church hall do get some very young people for four weeks, said yesterday who don't always think through he had not seen the show.

"I am a little bemused," he said. "I will have to see the show and then make a decision on whether to pull it. Obviously this is a church building and there have been some complaints." The lesson in bomb making

is likely to be the Fringe's biggest embarrassment in years. Yesterday Hilary Strong, director of the Fringe, said: "I "really offended" he would be have no power to close a production. I can only censor the

the consequences of the gestures they make and the impact

they will have." Last Saturday two students tried to publicise their play about the IRA by walking down the Royal Mile in balaclava helmets. They were cautioned by police. No police action has been taken over the bombmaking play, but both episodes demonstrate the lack of control over the material on show at the

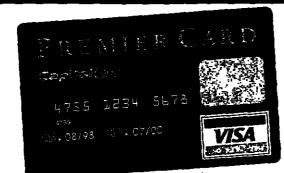
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Zimon Drake with his bomb materials

Gail Prentice

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## Cabinet three seek to crush left's NEC bid

THREE cabinet big guns lined BY COLIN BROWN up yesterday to crush a challenge by the hard left against six Blairite candidates for seats on the party's National Execu-

David Blunkett, Secretary of State for Education and Employment, led cabinet support for six candidates who are standing against the left-wing Grassroots Alliance, with a warning against Labour returning to "knee-jerk" opposi-tion. "It's time to put behind us the divisions and the conflict of the past and with them, those who would attempt to return us

to it." he said. Glenda Jackson confirmed that Robin Cook, the Foreign Secretary, and Frank Dobson, Secretary of State for Health, also would oppose the Grassroots Alliance slate, which includes Liz Davies, who was involved in a dispute with the leadership over the use of a telephone ballot.

The three cabinet ministers and a new group called Members First are backing six candidates, including Michael Cashman, the gay-rights campaigner, to defeat the left for NEC seats at the party conference.

Ms Jackson, a transport minister, launching the right's campaign, denied left-wing claims that her group was a front organisation for Tony Blair and the member of the AEEU in Scotleadership. "It most certainly is land; and Rita Stringfellow, a not," she said. "It has come from party member for 37 years. within the membership itself. It has come from members of the

Chief Political Correspondent Labour Party who wished to come together to go forward with further terms of government

The Labour leadership is keeping its distance from the elections to avoid a constitutional row with the left, with the attendant risk that support for "approved candidates" could prove counter-productive. But it is an open secret that senior party figures would like to see the hard-left slate defeated.

Mr Cashman said of the dangers of the Grassroots Alliance wresting control: "If we are not careful, I think we will return to the splits and divisions of the Seventies and Eighties that led to 18 years of Tory rule."

The left says Members First is dominated by former trade union officials and backed by trade union funding, though the six places are meant for constituency activists. The six candidates backed

by Members First are Mr Cashman, Diana Jeuda, an NEC member for 11 years and former political officer for Usdaw, the shop workers' union; Margaret Payne, the first black councillor in Ealing, Terry Thomas, a former GMB official in Wales; Sylvia Tudhope, a David Aaronovitch,

Review, page 3

Recycled newspapers and magazines

made up over 40% of the raw material

used in UK newspapers in 1997.

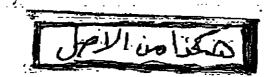
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# The President meets his Prosecutor

AT 12.59 yesterday afternoon By MARY DEJEVSKY President Bill Clinton walked from the Oval Office to the Map Room of the White House for a confrontation that could end his presidency.

Mr Clinton was expected to spend all afternoon – around four hours - answering questions from the independent prosecutor, Kenneth Starr, and his team in what had been widely billed the end-game of his seven-month criminal in-

vestigation. The investigation, which has polarised American public opinion and led to talk of a personal vendetta between the President and the prosecutor. concerns allegations that Mr Clinton lied under oath about an affair with a former White House trainee, Monica Lewinsky, and put pressure on her to lie about it also.

Ms Lewinsky, who gave her own testimony 10 days ago after negotiating complete immunity from prosecution, reportedly admitted to an affair, but denied instructions from Mr Clinton to lie.

There was speculation from early yesterday that Mr Clinton would go on television some time during the evening to present his case directly to the American public. The White House spokesman, Mike Mc-Curry, tried to dampen speculation by insisting that no decision would be taken until after Mr Clinton had completed his testimony.

He did confirm, however, that Mr Clinton's personal lawyer, David Kendall, would issue a brief statement.

Mr Clinton began his testimony at 12.59pm. He had his three personal lawyers with him and the proceedings were relayed live, amid ultra-high security, to the grand jury at the Washington courthouse 10 blocks away.

As part of the terms for his agreement to testify, Mr Clinton had been permitted to testify on closed-circuit television from the White House rather than submit to the indignity of attending the courthouse in

White House was fraught. In tivity with Ms Lewinsky, told re-5.22.00

in Washington

room, luminaries of the White House press corps disputed the merits of Mr Clinton's case and his survivability. Have presidents always fied and got away with it?

Are the Nineties more invasive or less forgiving than the Sixties? Should a president serve as a national paragon of morality?

In a poignant reminder of what might have been, copies of Mr Clinton's original agenda for Monday 17 August were still in reporters' pigeon-holes: he was due to have left Washington at 7.30am for his holiday on Martha's Vineyard.

In the main part of the White House, the presidential offices



a White House ceremony

and quarters were reported to be quiet as the President held last-minute meetings with his advisers, among them his Chief of Staff, Erskine Bowles, and his National Security Adviser, Sandy Berger. The previous evening he

prayed with the civil-rights leader the Rev Jesse Jackson, who has been something of a spiritual adviser to Mr Clinton since the Lewinsky allegations broke in January. Mr Jackson, effectively con-

firming that Mr Clinton would amend his earlier denials to The atmosphere around the admit some sort of sexual ac-

"embarrassed" by the case, but that his wife, Hillary, and daughter Chelsea, were standing by him and that his mar-

riage would survive. "Hillary has had to face the humiliation of it all. But then, she is mature and they are in love and their marriage will survive this," he told the CNN channe)

Mr Jackson's comments seemed intended to counter earlier reports that the President angry and that relations between the First Couple were tense.

A plethora of reports over the weekend had said that Mr Clinton was preparing to admit to an "inappropriate" relationship of some kind with Ms Lewinsky while insisting that he had not perjured himself in earlier denials.

The multitude of legal and political commentators in Washington inclined to the view that, while legally tenable, this could prove difficult.

Over the months successive Clinton loyalists, including his communications director, Ann Lewis, a senior adviser, Rahm Emanuel, and the White House counsellor Paul Begala, have all told the press, in variations of Ms Lewis's words, that "sex is sex, even in Washington", and that Mr Clinton's denials meant what they said. The President's most cele-

brated denial – on television to the American public - that he did "not have sex with that woman, Ms Lewinsky", could therefore prove his greatest li-

Despite fevered speculation over the past week, however, Mr Clinton's popularity ratings have held up well. While a growing majority of people (70 per cent) believe that he did ave a sexual relationship with Ms Lewinsky and lied about it, the same proportion - the highest on record - say they approve of his performance as presi-Each day brings forecasts -

the latest from Andrew Kohut, of the Pew Research Centre that these figures could rapidly turn against Mr Clinton. But they have not done so yet.



## keeps a low BY ANDREW MARSHALL in Washington

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**Monica** 

WHILE PRESIDENT Bill Clinton sought to explain himself yesterday, the woman at the centre of the storm, Monica Lewinsky, has dropped out of sight.

She was assumed to in California with her family. Doubtless she was eager to see what her ex-boss had to say. There cannot be many people who have had their office affairs exposed in quite this way, with speculation on the nature of her sexual activity debated in the media and made the subject of jokes around the world.

Ms Lewinsky's first lawyer William Ginsburg, thought it good for her to have a relatively high profile. He arranged for her to do a photo shoot for Vanity Fair, appearing in one shot only in purple feathers. After he was dropped, her new legal team took her out of the public eye. Since then, she has barely been seen in public.

Her image, however, has become a daily feature in papers and on television. While the President will find it tricky to recover from the scandal surrounding their relationship, Ms Lewinsky will find it harder. She has been taped by her

"friend" Linda Tripp, has given evidence to the grand jury and been profiled by nearly every magazine and newspaper. On the tapes, she described herself as a liar. Her sexual habits with the President and other boyfriends have been revealed and questions have been raised over how she got jobs after she left the White House. Her name and reputation have suffered. and, unlike the President, she cannot take refuge in the fact that in two years she can step

### THE LEWINSKY CHRONICLES: HOW THE STORY UNFOLDED

June 1995: Monica Lewinsky begins work at the White House as an unpaid

intem. April 1996: Lewinsky begins working at the Pentagon where she meets Linda qqinT (right),



who secretly taped telephone conversations in which Lewinsky said she had an affair with Clinton. According to transcripts released by Newsweek magazine, Lewinsky tells Tripp: "I was brought up with lies all the time ... that's how you got along ... I have lied my entire life."

28 December 1997: Lewinsky reportedly visited the White House for the last time. 7 January 1998: Lewinsky

denies a sexual relationship with Clinton in an affidavit for the Paula Jones sexual harassment

12 January: Tripp turns over to prosecutors 20 hours of surreptitiously taped telephone conversations with Lewinsky.

16 January: Attorney General Janet Reno (below) secretly grants independent counsel Kenneth Starr authority to investigate the Lewinsky relationship. 17 January: In a six-hour depo-

sition for the Jones case, Clinton denies he had a sexual relationship with Lewinsky. The definition of sexual relations in the Paula Jones case: "... a person engages in 'sexual relations' when the person knowingly

engages in, or CAUSES contact with the genitalia. anus. groin, breast. inner thigh or buttocks of any person with an intent



to arouse or gratify the sexual

desire of any person. 'Contact' means intentional touching,

either directly or through clothing." Clinton says in his testimony: "I have never had sexual relations

with Monica Lewinsky. I've never had an affair with her.'

17 January: Internet gossip columnist Matt Drudge (above) posts the Lewinsky sex allegations on the World Wide Web. 21 January: The Lewinsky allegations are published by major news media including The Washington Post, which reported that Starr is investigating the sex and perjury allegations.

26 January: Lewinsky's lawyer submits to Starr a proffer (formal offer outlining her testimony to the grand jury). Clinton says: 'I'm going to say this again: I did not have sexual relations

with that woman, Miss Lewinsky. i never told anyone to lie, not a single time."

27 January: Clinton's secretary Betty Currie testifies as first witness in Starr's probe of Lewinsky matter. Hillary Clinton appears on the NBC Today show to defend her husband. Asked what should happen if a President was found to have had an adulterous liaison in the White House and fied to cover it up, she says: "I think that if all that were proven true, I think that would be a very serious offence."

10-11 February: Lewinsky's mother. Marcia

Lewis. (right) testifies for more than six hours to the grand jury.

Lewinsky's lawyer, William Ginsburg argues before a

federal judge that Starr's office

had made and retracted an offer of immunity for Lewinsky in return

for her testimony. 10 March: Former White House voluntee Kathleen Willey (right) gives testimony before the

grand jury. 15 March: Willey appears on national television and alleges Clinton made a pass at her and groped her in a 1993 encounter at the White House

1 April: Federal Judge Susan Webber Wright dismisses Jones' sexual harassment suit against

29 April: News media disclose Federal Judge Norma Holloway Johnson's ruling that Lewinsky had no agreement with Starr that would give her immunity from prosecution.

15 May: Appeals court rejects Lewinsky's claim that she had an immunity deal with Starr's

2 June: Lewinsky fires Ginsburg and hires veteran Washington lawyers Jacob Stein and Plato Cacheris: talks resume with Starr's prosecutors for immunity deal. 17 July: Starr's office issues

subpoena for Clinton's testimony.

17 July: Three secret service agents testify before the grand jury, marking the first time in US history such personnel have been forced to testify before a grand jury about their observa-

tions of a president's activities, while quarding him.

23 July: President Clinton's top bodyguard Larry

Cockell (rìght)



testifies before the grand jury.

28 July: Lewinsky gets deal for broad immunity from prosecu-

exchange for her full testimony. as does her mother 29 July: Clinton agrees to testify voluntarily to grand iury on 17

August: Starr's team withdraws subpoena. 31 July: Clinton says: "I am looking forward to the opportunity of testifying, I will do so completely and truthfully." Paula Jones (above) asks the appeals court in St Louis to reinstate her sexual harassment case against Clinton. 6 August: Lewinsky testifies to grand jury. Sources close to the case say she testified that she had sex with Clinton and they

discussed keeping the affair

quiet but he never explicitly told

her to lie about it. **ANDREW MARSHALL** AND REUTERS

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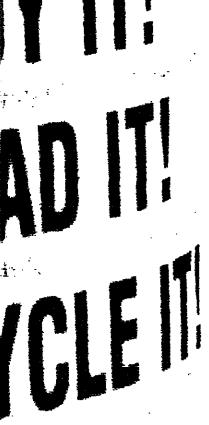
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Economic crisis: Russians queue to buy US dollars while opposition politicians warn of the nation going bankrupt

# Yeltsin under fire as rouble is devalued

AFTER ASSURING Russians By HELEN WOMACK last week that their currency was safe, the government effectively devalued the rouble yesterday by raising the ceiling of its exchange rate against the

The measure, calmly announced by the Prime Minister, Sergei Kiriyenko, was met with howis of protest from opposition politicians who spoke in dramatic terms of the people's trust running out and of the country finally going bankrupt.

Queues built up at banks as Russians tried to buy dollars, though there were no reports of any unrest

The de facto devaluation, part of a package to "defend the national economy", was agreed at a meeting between Mr Kiriyenko, Anatoly Chubais, Russia's negotiator with the International Monetary Fund. and Boris Yeltsin at the President's country mansion, Rus, on

Mr Yeltsin broke his holiday to see his Prime Minister again in the Kremlin yesterday and, a few hours after the meeting. it was announced that the country's chief tax inspector, Boris Fyodorov, was being promoted to the post of Deputy Prime

The government's economic defence package widened the corridor in which the Central Bank supports the rouble to a range from 6 to 9.5 to the dollar. At the end of the day yesterday, having observed the markets, the Central Bank set a rate of 6.43 roubles to the dollar for today.

The government also imposed a three-month moratorium on the payment of rouble-denominated foreign debts, though it called this "restructuring", not "default". Moscow also banned foreigners from investing in short-term treasury bills.

in Moscow

Briefing reporters, the Prime Minister, in office only since the spring, admitted the measures were "harsh and radical" but promised Russians that they would not lead to inflation. On the contrary, Mr Kiriyenko said, faced with economic crisis, the government had had to choose between "inflationary politics" and adopting these tough policies. "We are balancing the budget without inflation." he said.

Sergei Kiriyenko: 'Harsh

Mikhail Zadornov, said the

moratorium on debt payments

would help the state to meet its

obligations to workers and pen-

Bank, Sergei Dubinin, ex-

plained that the government

was trying to help domestic pro-

ducers and punish financial

speculators who have been

fleeing from Russian markets.

in Russia has been financial

speculation". Interfax news

The measures would "put an

And the head of the Central

and radical' measures

during a trip to Novgorod last The Finance Minister. Friday. So it was with undisguised glee that opposition politicians yesterday accused the government of betraying the people's

rency trading.

"Yeltsin said there would be no devaluation," crowed his arch-enemy, the Communist leader, Gennady Zyuganov. "Now comes this blow to the poorest. Prices will jump. All but the biggest banks will collapse. This is final bankruptcy."

The latest Russian crisis

began last week when the bil-

lionaire fund manager, George

Soros, suggested that the rou-

ble should be devalued by 15-25

per cent. In the market panic

that ensued, Mr Soros was

reported to have made a prof-

it for his fund of \$107m by cur-

To calm the hysteria, the gov-

"It will not happen - I say

that firmly and clearly," Presi-

dent Yeltsin himself declared

ernment ministers swore there

would be no devaluation.

The end of the world was also nigh in the view of Nikolai Ryzhkov, a former Soviet-era premier who now heads the leftist People's Power group in the State Duma, or Lower

The crack has occurred, this is the convulsion of the economy," he pronounced. Such comments were a foretaste of the outburst that can be expected from parliamentary

deputies when they meet for an extraordinary session on Friday and there were suggestions that Communist and nationalists might push for a vote of noconfidence in the government. Other Russian politicians

were more measured. Even the ultra-nationalist enfant terend to the period when one of the most profitable enterprises rible, Vladimir Zhirinovsky, while accusing the government of "drawing its calculations on sand", called for calm. "The agency quoted him as saying.



main thing is to avoid the rouble's free fall," he said.

The economist, Pavel Bunin, said the government's measure was a devaluation, whether it liked to call it that or not, but a "controlled devaluation".

The stabilisation package was welcomed by Russia's top 12 banks, which described it as an "appropriate" response to the economic crisis.

Yego Stroyev, head of the Federation Council, or Upper House of parliament, also voiced support, saying that "in critical moments, unconventional approaches are required". Perhaps the most

perceptive comment came

Speaker of the Duma and a moderate Communist. "To be honest. I fear that ordinary people will panic," he said.

For in this crisis, psychology is as important as reality. Ordinary Russians have been cheated by the state many times before and are still not

from Gennady Seleznyov, the very literate in the ways of capitalism. Yesterday they stood in line, as once they mieried for bread, desperate to buy dollars.

Leading article. Review, page 3 Review, page 4

## Reform must be fast, warns

THE AMERICAN administration and the International Monetary Fund urged Russia to act without delay on economic reforms yesterday to bolster investor confidence after the decision to devalue the rouble.

"It is critically important that the Russian authorities move quickly to take actions to restore confidence," the US Treasury Secretary, Robert

Romin, said. Stressing that "the United States and the international community have a great stake in successful Russian economic reform", Mr Rubin said it would be vital for the IMF to work with Russian officials to find appropriate ways to support the country's recovery.

Mr Rubin made no mention of whether Washington would be prepared to support further Western aid to Russia.

Michel Camdessus, IMF managing director, said the organisation would immediately examine steps taken by the Russian government to stabilise plunging financial markets. Russia should hold to the policies that had formed the backbone of the IMF rescue efforts, such as stepping up efforts to rake in taxes. The IMF threw Russia a \$23bn (£14bn) lifeline only four weeks ago

In Bonn, the German Chancellor, Helmut Rohl, expressed concern over the devaluation. but said Germany thought any negative impact could be mitigated through careful economic policies.

Stock markets in countries such as Germany, with big stakes in the Russian economy. dipped on the news, though the German Dax stock index later recovered.

The German Finance Minister, Theo Waigel, warned that Russia's plan to control capital flows must not jeopardise the trend toward open capital markets. "Under no circumstances must the fundamental liberalisation of capital movement be questioned," he said.

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## Wise woman survives in the land of fools

"STRANA DURAKOV" - the Land of Fools. Partly from affection but more from despair, this is how Russians themselves often describe their illogical, suffering country. If it is true that so many of Russia's problems have been caused less by evil than by stupid people, then it is a joy to meet a freethinker such as Natalya Sokolova.

In the Soviet period, she was a minor dissident whom I would have met on the street, all the time looking over my shoulder for the KGB. However hard life is in Russia now, at least that fear has gone and I can drop in to her flat for tea and a chat.

Natalya lives in very poor circumstances. To feed her five children, she sells books on the street, in 30 degrees of heat or 30 degrees of frost, regardless. The walls of her flat are decorated with newspaper because she cannot afford

On my last visit, the only food visible in the kitchen was a white loaf on the table and a pan of beans on the hob.

But the children are creatively occupied, drawing or listening to music. A gorgeous black cat, rescued from superstitious neighbours who kicked it out because they thought it was unlucky, sleeps in a corner. There is a sense of purpose here and I never feel pity in this home, only re-

A biologist by training, Natalya used to perform experiments on the brains of dogs in the same institute that preserved the brain of Lenin. That was her day job. By night, she typed out carbon copies of banned books by authors from Alexander Solzhenitsyn to George Orwell. She worked for the better-known dissidents Larissa Bogoraz and Father Dmitry Dudko, who were ac-

STREET LIFE SAMOTECHNY LANE, MOSCOW



A Moscow scene by Natalya Sokolova's son Alexei

derground publishing house," she said. "My own mother, who was a strict Communist, reported me to the authorities. Strana durakov!

five o'clock on a frosty January morning but I wasn't in. I was talking to a friend on the street below. I saw the agents up in my window. Then they

"They arrested someone else and didn't bother coming back for me. You see, like factories, the KGB also had their plans to fulfil and they had got their quota for January."

For thinking people in Russia today, the issues are no longer as black and white as they were in Soviet times, when it was a simple matter of conforming or daring to fight for freedom.

than most in moral waters nationalist kind. "I tell all the

that are confusingly murky. you cannot really say we have democracy now," she said.

"But the people have the leaders they deserve. You cannot "The KGB came for me at achieve democracy by presidential decree. Citizens must learn to take personal re-"The authorities don't need

labour camps anymore. They control us by keeping us in perpetual uncertainty, by not paying our wages. They do not quite let us die but neither do they let us live. And so people are obsessed with nothing higher than material problems, where the next meal is coming from."

Natalya refuses to worry about that, trusting that God will provide. She has become an Orthodox Christian, but Natalya navigates better not of the fanatical, Russian

Virgin Mary was Jewish too."

Compared with other Russians, who will not or cannot confront the mistakes of the past squarely, she takes the concept of personal responsibility to an extreme degree. Not only does she pray for forgiveness of her own sins but she also believes she must answer for the crimes and stupidities of past generations. including her mother who betrayed her to the secret police. As for her children, Na-

talya tries to teach them that man does not live by bread

"It is not easy when they see wealth around them. They want things too," she said. "But most gains in Russia these days are ill gotten. It is almost impossible to make big money by honest means. When they see shiny black Jeeps, I tell them to look not at the cars but at the thugs driving them. I say. Those peo-

ple are poorer than we are'." Instead of letting them watch television, with tantalising advertisements for consumer goods they cannot possibly afford, Natalya takes her artistically inclined children out into the woods to paint watercolours.

Her eldest son, Alexei, 16. is doing particularly well at a special school where general education is bolstered with additional art training, and he is hoping to carry on to Moscow's prestigious Ilya Repin Art Institute.

Shyly he showed some of the sketches he has been doing, including one of a Moscow back yard with trees and dustbins and grandmothers nattering on a bench.

It looked a little like Samotechny Lane and I thought that, better than a photograph. it would convey the spirit of the Sokolov family

HELEN WOMACK

# Pakistan deports bombing suspect

AMERICAN diplomats retreated behind the razor wire of their fortified compound in Islamabad yesterday as the State Department announced an airlift of US families from Pakistan,

The measures were taken after the extradition to Kenya of a suspect in the 7 August bomb blasts in Nairobi and Dar es Salaam that killed 257 people and injured 5,500.

A US spokesman said a chartered aircraft would today fly out 50 non-essential embassy staff and dependants, "based on very serious indications of a threat to US facilities and US citizens", leaving behind a skeleton staff of 70 to operate limited services from the embassy and consulates in three other cities. The US cultural centre in Islamabad closed, with services operating behind the fortified compound of the embassy.

In a statement a Pakistani Foreign Ministry spokesman, Tariq Altaf, said a man who arrived at Karachi airport from Nairobi on the day of the bombings attracted the attention of immigration officials because he did not match the photograph on his Yemeni passport. Mr Altaf said he was interrogated by Pakistani officials who handed him over to Kenvan authorities. US FBI agents and Kenya's Criminal Investigations Division confirmed yesterday they were questioning the suspect, identified as Mohammed Saddig Odeh. The FBI and CID said he had two aliases: Abdul Bast Awadh and

Mohammad Sadiq Howaida. US diplomats would not say BY KAREN DAVIES in Islamabad and GHULAM HASNAIN in Karachi

Afghanistan whom US officials have identified as a possible suspect in the bombings. Mr Bin Laden has been vocal in his hatred of what he sees as US imperialism and pledged to drive US troops out of bases in places like Saudi Arabia.

Yesterday a spokesman for Afghanistan's Taliban militia said Mr Bin Laden, who has pledged not to engage in such activities while living under Taliban protection, had nothing to do with the bombings. Last night the FBI and

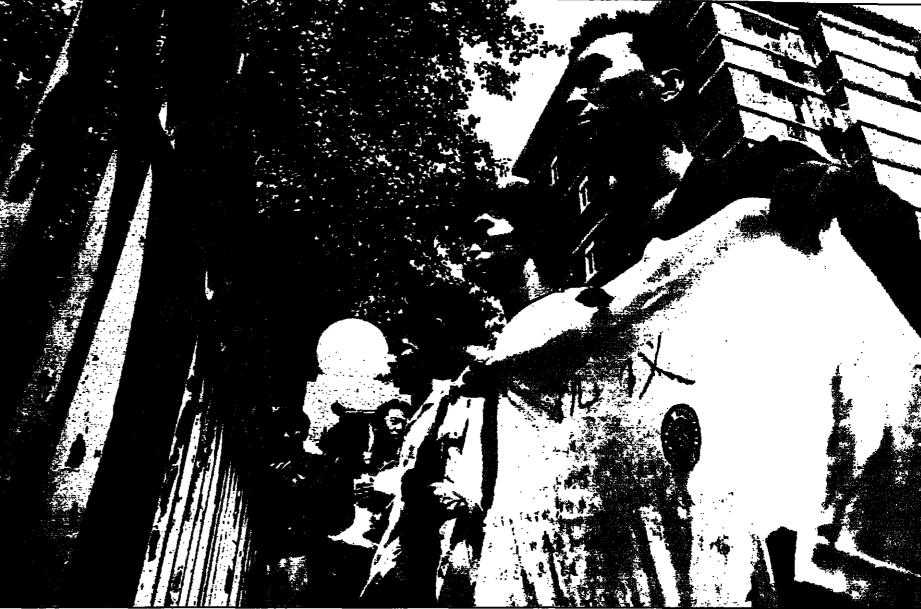
Kenyan police said they had made no breakthroughs in questioning Mr Odeh. In a joint statement they said: "Mr Saddiq Odeh has not admitted any responsibility in the bombings in Nairobi or Dar

es Salaam, nor has he impli-

cated anyone else in those events. The Pakistani national news paper The News said Mr Odeh, 34, is a Palestinian engineer. Other reports said he is married to a Kenyan and is famil-

iar with Nairobi. Pakistani tried to conceal US involvement in Mr Odeh's extradition, perhaps because of the case of Mir Aimal Kasi, a Pakistani convicted of killing two CIA employees in Virginia. When he was arrested in Pakistan in 1997 in an FBI-Pakistani operation, Pakistanis accused their government of grovelling before US power.

The US Secretary of State, if there was a specific threat to **Madeleine Albright**, is to visit its installations in Pakistan but Nairobi and Dar es Salaam there was speculation that the today in a show of support for move was in preparation for the victims of the bombings and military action against Osama of resolve in the face of threats bin Laden, a Saudi living in to Americans.



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## Peking students take to the streets

students staged a protest near in Peking the Indonesian embassy in Peking yesterday to denounce the mob rapes in mid-May of at least 168 ethnic Chinese Indopesian women during riots in Jakarta against then President Subarto.

It was the boldest public protest by students in Peking since the June 1989 crackdown on pro-democracy demonstrations in Tiananmen Square.

At one point, dozens of police and security watched as Chinese students held up a T-shirt igned with 100 names, rea "Against savage activity".

Student representatives were eventually allowed into the Indonesian embassy to de-

ABOUT 200 Chinese university By TERESA POOLE

demanding Indonesia punish those responsible.

The students ignored an official order turning down their request to hold a demonstration. "Like every Chinese who has a conscience I thought I should come," said a Peking University graduate, among a group of about 15 students, who held a brief sit-in at the embassy entrance. "This morning at the gate of the university, a lot of teachers tried to stop us. it is right."

Yesterday's protests were timed to coincide with Indonesia's Independence Day, which liver an 800-signature petition it is feared may be marked by



While police guided the sitin students down a nearby alley, about 150 people assembled a mile away outside the Indone- smaller protests, signs posted

sian ambassador's residence on campuses and petitions. which also was surrounded by police and security officials with video cameras. After about an hour the

demonstrators left peacefully when police said they must disperse or board a bus brought in to take them away. Police are terrified of the protests getting out of hand, but their behaviour so far suggests the government has given tacit approval to the anti-Jakarta movement.

Outrage over the atrocities committed against ethnic Chinese women in Indonesia has trolled media belatedly began reporting the May rapes about two weeks ago. Student activities started last week with

wearing yellow ribbons, held an indoor protest in a room decked with banners reading "A blood debt should be repaid by blood" and "Indonesian monsters you are guilty".

Horrific photographs of rape victims, downloaded from the

Yesterday across town from the

student demonstrations, about

60 female Chinese intellectuals,

Internet, were displayed near a petition banner, Liao Xiaoyi, an environmentalist, said: "It is an opportunity for Chinese women to express their views. We got the news so late. I thought it happened last month - not in May The Chinese media gave

scant coverage to the Indone-

sian riots in May, and the resignation of President Subarto. The parallels with Peking's pro-democracy demonstrations in June 1989 were obviously too sensitive. Nor did the Chinese government say anything in June when the first reports of Indonesian Chinese women being raped emerged. Many mainland Chinese were ignorant until reports circulated from Internet sites set up by

overseas Chinese. Leaflets handed out yesterday called on the Peking government to take a strong ported from the land with 1.2 billion people a roar would break out that would shock the Indonesian government," a pro-

# of fools

## World Cup stadium is Paris's biggest attraction

BY CLAIRE WATSON

JUST FIVE weeks after the World Cup final was played in Paris, the Stade de France has already earned the status of a monument. The stadium has been receiving about 1,500 visitors a day since the French victory on 12 July.

A total of 18,000 paying visitors came in the first two weeks of August alone, a number that outweighs those visiting either of France's more famous monuments, the Eiffel Tower and the Chateau de "The French victory has

turned the Stade de France into a mythical place," said Xavier Parenteau, the director of tourism at the arena in the

Bowing to popular demand, the stadium now provides tours for visitors. Thirty-five francs (£3.50) is all it costs to gain entrance to the roof, from where visitors can gaze down on the ground where Brazil's fourvear tootball reign came to an unexpected end. Those who



team's triumph on 12 July

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French fans have adored the stadium ever since their Ricardo Mazalan/AP

want to follow in the footsteps of midfielder Zinedine Zidane, can do just that by paying Fr90, which provides football enthusiasts with access to the chang-

Mr Parenteau said: "The British already have a tradition of visiting football stadiums. This phenomenon is now taking the French by storm, who are flocking to pay homage to the ground where Les Bleus put France back on the sporting

The authorities at the Stade de France in Saint-Denis insist that many visitors come to admire the stadium's architecture. After all, 150,000 came to gaze at the creation during its construction. But the success of World Cup merchandise underlines where the real passion

and the money – lies. "Close your eyes, you can still feel the atmosphere," said a young fan before parting with Fr75 for a Stade de France

Should the guided tour of the architecture and pitch not suf-A quarter of visitors to the fice, you can mail order for a piece of the semi-final turf for Stade de France are foreign Fr175. But with just a thousand "My son's crazy about footpieces left, they are going to be ball," a British mother said. harder to acquire than tickets "It's really important for him to for the World Cup final.

**Hong Kong fetes** 

old Communists

in Hong Kong

ment distorted the history of the

anti-Japanese resistance, said

Lee Lin-sun, chairman of the as-

sociation that organised the

ceremony. "Once Japan sur-

rendered, it was the British

other ceremony was under way,

attended by the British forces

veterans and the underground

British Army Aid Group. Until

the handover of Hong Kong to

China last year this was the only

ceremony officially recognised.

While he was speaking, an-

who reaped the harvest."

IRONY LAID a heavy hand on BY STEPHEN VINES

yesterday's ceremonies to

mark the 53rd anniversary of

Hong Kong's liberation from

Japanese rule. For the first

time since the end of the Sec-

ond World War, the Hong Kong

government recognised the

role of Communist guerrillas in

Tung Chee-hwa, the Chief

Executive, whose wealthy fam-

ily fled Communist rule, stood

with veterans of the East River

Column, die-hard leftist fight-

ers shunned by Britain's colo-

The British-colonial govern-

nial administration

resisting the occupation.



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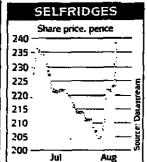
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# BUSINESS

### **BRIEFING**

#### Bid talk sends Selfridges soaring

SHARES IN Selfridges, the department store group, jumped 7 per cent yesterday on renewed speculation of a possible bid for the company. The shares rose 15.5p to 239p on suggestions that Galen Weston, the brother of the Associated British Foods chairman, Garfield Weston. was putting together a £400m bid for the company.



Mr Weston owns the Brown Thomas department store in Dublin and runs the family's interests in Canada. Selfridges and the Westons' financial advisers in London refused to comment

Shares in Selfridges. which was demerged from the Sears retail group last month, have been rising since it emerged last week that British Land had taken a 3 per cent stake.

#### **US court victory for BAT**

SHARES IN BAT Industries yesterday shot up nearly 4 per cent after the tobacco company's latest US court victory. A federal court on Friday said the Food and Drug Agency (FDA) had overstepped its authority when it issued regulations to restrict advertising and the sale of tobacco products to minors. The decision comes as BAT is poised to float off its insurance interests and become a pure tobacco company. BAT shares rose 23p to 651p.

The ruling follows a string of similar legal advances in the US, which have led to tobacco firms such as Philip Morris outperforming the market by 14 per cent since June. But the battle is not over: President Clinton at the weekend vowed to press ahead with anti-tobacco legislation. He said the administration would appeal against Friday's court ruling. But he also called on Congress to work with him on new anti-tobacco laws that would avoid the use of further court cases.

#### Gloomy outlook for UK economy

THE DHL/GALLUP quarterly survey of manufacturing exporters fou id hat just 30 per cent expected increased orders over the next three months, and that the strong pound gave exporters the greatest cause for concern.

The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU) believes the economy will grow by just 1.6 per cent next year, down from its earlier estimate of 1.7 per cent. By the end of this year, UK economic growth will be "weak or zero" according to the EIU's quarterly survey.

#### STOCK MARKETS

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FTSE 100	5467.20	12,20	0.22	6183.70	4382.80	4.01
FTSE 250	5136.60	-45.90	-0.89	5970_90	4428.30	3.92
FTSE 350	2 <u>63</u> 3.70	0.50	0.02	2969.10	2141.80	3.99
FTSE All Share	2561.89	-0.31	-0.01	2886.52	2106.59	3.97
FTSE SmallCap	2321.30	-12.10	-0.52	2793.80	2227.60	3.63
FTSE Fledgling	1276.30	-2.40	0.19	1517.10	1225,20	3.98
FTSE AIM	<u>99</u> 2.40	-8.60	-0.86	1146.90	965.90	1.36
FTSE EBLOC 100	996.53		-0.37			
Dow Jones	8493.49	68.75	0.82	9367.84	<del>697</del> 1.32	1.74
Nikker	14794.66	-329,27	-2.18	19394.14	14488.21	1.03
Hang Seng	7224.69	564,27	8.47	16184.30	6544.79	5.64
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US	5.69	-0.05	5 72	-0.31	5.39	-0. <u>8</u> 2	5.54	-0.98	
Japan	0.66	0.08	0.66	-0.03	1.45	-0.88	1.98	-0.88	
Germany	3.49	0.23	3.73	0.13	4.42	-1.26	5.12	-1.27	

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<u>Yen</u>	235.85	-¥1.02	189.55	Yen	145.76	-4-0.58	118.07
£ index	104.30	0.00	102.10	5 index	115.00	0.00	105.40

Brent Oil (	S) 12.07	0.62	18.79	<u>GDP</u>	115.40	2.60	112,48	Sept
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Silver (5)	_					_		
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#### TOURIST RATES

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<u>58</u> .43	New Zealand (\$)	3.07
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0.8285	Portugal (escudos)	288.
10.85	Saudi Arabia (rials)	5.87
8.6537	Singapore (\$)	2.70
9.4883	Spain (pesetas)	238.
2.8400	South Africa (rands)	9.73
476.88	Sweden (krone)	12.
12.11	Switzerland (francs)	2.37
1,1236	Thailand (bahrs)	61.
63.99	Turkey (lirasi)	4260
5.4769	USA (S)	1.57
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# Friends set for £750m L&M takeover

FRIENDS PROVIDENT, the UK's BY NIC CICUTTI fourth-largest mutual insurer, is poised to announce a £750m takeover of London & Manchester, a listed home service insurance company, to the company's policyholders.

The takeover, which marks a further stage in the rationalisation of the UK insurance industry, would also substantially raise the profile of Friends Provident within the sector. The company currently has £24bn under management and is presently ranked 11th among all insurance companies in the

UK, publicly-owned or mutual. One insurance analyst, who would not be named, said yesterday: "If this

Personal Finance Editor

were to be true, it would raise the question of whether Friends is preparing raising the possibility of cash payouts for a flotation. But this is hard one to

> A Friends Provident spokesman yesterday said: "Our policy is that we are not prepared to comment on market or City speculation."

However, he added: "It certainly is our publicly-stated position, one that we have consistently stated, that we intend to remain mutual because of the benefits to our policyholders."

Earlier this year, London & Manchester was handed a record £525,000

ulator for failing to take adequate steps to offer compensation to almost 6,000 within permissible time limits. The Exeter-based company said at the time it was "disappointed at the dispro-

portionate fine". The deal, which values L&M's shares at about £6, would signal a fur-company is particularly strong in the ther contraction in the door-to-door insurance sales market, following the merger of United Friendly and Refuge Group in 1996. The company was last year tipped to join forces with Bri-Shares in L&M closed last night at

In addition to its home service Authority, the financial services regpeople, the company also operates an 80-strong estate agency chain in the south of England. It recently restructured its activities, creating 18 regional centres and also has a network of tied agents, who sell only its own pension and insurance products. The

group pensions market area. Friends Provident, has itself been regularly tipped as a takeover target. most recently of Prudential, the UK's largest insurer. It was also said to be tannic, another home service insurer in the sights of Sun Alliance, the insurer which decided two years ago to merge with Royal Life instead.

But it has strongly resisted hostile approaches. It has preferred instead to concentrate on building Eureco, a loose alliance of five European mutual insurers, sharing similar aims. Some observers have suggested a merger between Friends Provident and at least one of these overseas mutuals It has carved out a strong niche in

the fast-growing ethical investment market, where its £1bn Stewardship fund makes up almost half the total UK

In 1997, the mutual life insurer, recorded a sharp growth in new business figures, with total premium income growing by 28 per cent to 958m.

# West on alert as Russians float rouble

ALARM BELLS rang around By ANDREW GARFIELD the globe after Russia yesterday threw in the towel and announced a devaluation of the rouble and a suspension of debt repayments in an attempt to stabilise its ailing economy.

The news came as it emerged that a chitch of Westbeen stung for at least \$100m (f61m) after one of Russia's largest banks, SBS-AGRO, failed to meet margin calls because of mounting losses in the dollar-denominated debt market.

Traders said blue-chip banks with big positions in the market include Goldman Sachs, Salomon Smith Barney and SBC

The authorities said they would allow the rouble to fall by as much as 50 per cent against foreign debt repayments and trading in the government debt market would be suspended. Standard & Poor's, the lead-

ing credit agency, slashed its Russian long-term foreign currency rating from B- to CCC. George Soros, the New York-

based financier whose intervention last week played a decisive role in the latest turn of events, said last night: "The government has bought itself a little time." He called the devaluation "necessary, courageous and timely," adding that the government "had stopped The news - which came de-

spite repeated official assur-

DR ANDREW MILLAR, the

whistleblower sacked by

British Biotech, scored a victory

in his battle against the drug

company yesterday when was

Despite issuing a cautious

report, members of the Science

and Technology Select Com-

mittee expressed their sup-

port for Dr Millar, the former

head of clinical research at

He was sacked in April for

breaking the secrecy on the tri-

drugs, a cancer drug and a

drug to treat pancreatitis - a

procedure known as "unblind-

SHARES RECOVERED from a

poor start, encouraged by a

strong New York opening.

Early trading was weighed

down by the Russian

devaluation and Japan's

up 30.9 points, but then

continuing weakness, but

after lunch prices perked up

and at one time Footsie was

closing 12.2 higher at 5,467.2.

to 553p on talk that Nomura,

the Japanese investment

consortium to bid and then

split the company into four.

house, is trying to put

together an £8.5bn

National Power gained 30p

British Biotech,

LONDON

backed by a number of MPs.

AND LEA PATERSON

ances last week that there would be no devaluation - hit investor confidence throughout the emerging markets.

Russian foreign currency bonds plunged and other ern investment banks have emerging market debt also fell. Most Russian banks immediately raised their price for dollars to 7.50 or 8.00 roubles above the new official floor of 9.5 roubles to dollar.

The Russian stock market opened 15 per cent lower, but pared back some of its earlier losses to close down 4.85 per cent at 109.43 in thin trading. Russia's central bank has

been bailing out SBS-AGRO as part of a lifeboat operation to keep the top 12 or so Russian the dollar, that there would be banks affoat and avoid a wholea 90-day moratorium on certain sale meltdown in the financial sector. Other top 20 banks believed to be on the critical list include Inkombank and Rossikskiy Creditbank.

Analysts say that as many as 400 banks could be at risk following yesterday's devaluation. However, the biggest fear is that one of the top 20 really big banks may go under.

SBC Warburg, which is to axe 80 staff at its Moscow offshoot Warburg Brunswick, said last night it was unable to comment on its exposure to Russia ahead of half year results due out later this month. However, analysts put its total exposure including its loan book at around £200m. Salomon Smith

MPs back sacked British

By Francesco Guerrera

ing". He also raised doubts on

their efficacy to one of British

Biotech's shareholders. The

events have undermined in-

vestors' confidence in the sec-

tor, triggering a slump in

Dr Alan Williams, a Labour

member of the committee, said:

"I was impressed with Dr Mil-

lar's oral and written evidence

and my feeling is that what he

did and said was in the public

other member, said: " He is an

excellent scientist ... If I had

been in Millar's position I would

NEW YORK

STOCKS MADE fragile

reflected the economic

that prices already

gains in early trading in

New York amid speculation

turmoil in Russia and Asia.

but the markets were also

twitchy ahead of President

Clinton's testimony about

cent by the London close.

five-week highs at above

1.81 marks evaporate as

The dollar saw earlier

traders reassessed worries

over Germany's exposure

the Monica Lewinsky affair.

The Dow was up 0.5 per

AROUND THE WORLD'S MARKETS

biotechnology stocks.

als of two of the company's star interest." Dr Ian Gibson, an-

**Biotech whistleblower** 

Barney refused to comment.

Emerging markets were hit worldwide, as were emerging currencies. in particular the Czech crown and Mexican peso. Analysts said the Russian devaluation re-ignited fears about the ability of China, Hong Kong and Brazil to hold their currency pegs.

The German electronicallytraded Xetra DAX index closed down 0.76 per cent at 5,432.03 after dipping more than 3 per cent earlier in the day. Analysts expressed concerns about the exposure of German companies - particularly banks - to Russia, and the mark hit a five-week low against the dollar of 1.81 marks before making up

ground in late trading. The FTSE 100 had a jittery start, but closed up 12.2 points or 0.22 per cent at 5,467.2. Bond markets were the main beneficiaries, and both US Treasury and German bond yields touched record lows in morning trade. The Dow was trading up 79 points at 8,504.3 early yesterday afternoon.

Overnight in Japan, the Nikkei tumbled 2.18 per cent. 329 points, to 14,794.66, closing below the 15,000 barrier for the first time in two months.

In a letter in yesterday's Financial Times, the chief executive of the Hong Kong monetary authority defended the decision to intervene in the markets. Joseph Yam said the authority had "reason to believe" there had been currency manipulation by investors.

have probably done the same."

The comments contrasted

with the anodyne tone of the re-

port, issued yesterday after a

fects of the controversy on the

The report said that, al-

though unblinding trials was

"ethically questionable ... Dr

Millar's actions in briefing [the

shareholder], while certainly

unusual, seem more the prod-

uct of difficulties at British

Biotech than the origin of them".

was not the committee's role

"to pass judgement on alleged

JAPAN'S BENCHMARK Nikkei

index fell below the 15,000

months on worries that

The Nikkei 225 average

The yen steadied in

level for the first time in two

Asia's weakened economies

would stunt global growth.

ended down 2.18 per cent at

14,794.7. Sony led decliners.

London after a senior Tokyo

official said its depreciation

Japan would intervene when

dollar/yen dipped below 146,

but by late trading stood at

was nearing an end and

the time was right. The

○ | TOKYO

However, it added that it

biotechnology industry.



Ballooning buddies: Rory McCarthy (bottom) who resigned yesterday from Victory, Richard Branson's cosmetics and clothing business.

## Boardroom shake-up at Branson's Victory

VICTORY Corporation, Richard By MICHAEL HARRISON Branson's publicly-quoted clothing and cosmetics company, halved in value yesterday after warning of sharply higher losses and unveiling a boardroom shake-un.

Shares in Victory, which were priced at 58p when it floated on the Alternative Investment Market in October 1996, fell by 10p to 9.5p valuing the company at £30m. At the time of flotation it was capitalised at £110m.

Victory trades under the Virgin Clothing and Virgin Viebrands, and is 51 per cent three-month inquiry into the efowned by Mr Branson and his family trusts.

The market had been expecting losses of about £12.5m this financial year, but the loss is now likely to be nearer £19m. mainly due to Victory's decision to delay the roll-out of its chain of cosmetics shops. Victory lost £10m last year.

News of the higher losses came alongside the resignation of three of Victory's non-

GERMANY

**GERMAN SHARES** 

recouned earlier losses.

at 5,456.6 after Russia

imposed a 90-day debt

moratorium. The

cent at 5,432.

with the beachmark Dax

devalued the rouble and

index ending up 8.68 points

electronically traded Xetra Dax closed down 0.75 per

"Russia is obviously

creditors." said one dealer.

Shares in Dresdner Bank

making people very

nervous. The German

banks are the biggest

dropped 1.5 per cent.

executive directors, including Rory McCarthy, a close friend of Mr Branson and a fellow Mr McCarthy's brother Tim

is also resigning from the board, as is Brad Rosser who has also quit his post as corporate development director of Virgin Group. Mr Rosser developed the concept of the cosmetics shops

whilst the McCarthy brothers were responsible for persuading Mr Branson to put the Virgin name to clothing. The changes announced

yesterday are the result of a wide-ranging review of the business by Victory's executive chairman, Ian Pluthero, who arrived in April.

Victory delayed the roll-out of its cosmetics retail chain earlier this year because it was not happy with the design of the shops. "We need to add some fun and exuberance to them; at the moment they are too clinical," said Victory's finance director Richard Knight.

The intention ultimately is to build up a nationwide chain of 100 shops. So far only six have opened. The clothing range.

designed to compete with the likes of Calvin Klein, Hugo Boss and Donna Karan, is being launched this Thursday.

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Shares on the Official List will commence on 24 August 1998.

Gall Thomson Environmental pic ved in England and Wieles under the Companies Acts 1985 (as union

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# takeover

A YEAR ago, anyone warning about the inflated level of Western stock markets was generally condemned as a misguided party pooper. Today it's the other way round; there is a growing tendency to regard the remaining bulls as out of touch with reality. Most of the time it doesn't pay to run counter to the herd, and right now, its movement is starting to look distinctly unsettling. Certainly there appears to be nothing in the present outpouring of economic and financial gloom to justify a return to last year's exuberance. Russia has added a new and frightening dimension to the contagion that now grips financial markets around the world.

This is despite the fact that the direct effect of Russia's economic crisis on the West should, of itself, be quite limited. Russia is still a largely contained economy. Its trading links with the rest of Europe are not large, and in the case of the US they are almost non-existent. There is some Western banking, industrial and investment exposure, but it is small compared with the Far East.

The significance of the Russian meltdown, then, is less to do with its real economic impact on the West than its symbolism for a world



in turmoil, and its potentially very worrying socio-political consequences. Just as the IMF manages to douse the flames in one emerging market, they spring up elsewhere. Who's going to be next? South Africa? Hong Kong? China? Or possibly Brazil?

Is not the IMF now perilously close to running out of money? And in any case, is throwing large amounts of Western capital at the problem the right medicine? Don't expect it to do much for Russia. Just as in the Far East the main beneficiaries of the aid has been Western creditors, with Russia it's all too likely to vanish into numbered Swiss bank accounts.

kets are not significant to the West, collectively they add up to a fair old chunk of trade. Moreover, many of these countries are now actively chasing the only growth markets left for their own lowly priced goods - the US and Europe.

These two regions might at the moment still seem relatively healthy, but the outlook is clouded by the fact that the world's other great trading region - that based around Japan - is not. In Japan there's no sign, even on the distant horizon, of the visionary politician ary to lead the country out

of the doldrums. While it is tempting to think of the problems in emerging markets as temporary, with the bounce not far away, that's far from likely to be the reality. The lesson of the Mexican banking crisis is that the work out for these financial traumas are at best many years.

For ordinary Russians, what's happening may not be as catastrophic as it might seem. Russia is not a money economy; barter has become the main currency for pay and trade. But nor should we underestimate the significance of what's happening. Global capital

markets seem to be ripping the deal, there are obvious benefits in the Somerfield business. Chief exworld apart as never before. The economic consequences of this are aiready disturbing in the extreme, but perhaps as worrying is the possibility of a political and social backlash against Western led globalisation - the reimposition in some parts of the world of capital and trade controls.

Markets are playing Russian roulette

It is unrealistic, as well as being a contradiction in terms, to think financial markets can be controlled. or told what to do. But they perhaps need urgently to address their pub-

#### Booker comes along too soon

WHEN A company is on a roll, it is always tempting for management to believe it can do no wrong. So there should be an element of concern about Somerfield's latest piece of corporate buccaneering. Just six months after absorbing the lame duck Kwik Save in a no-premium merger, the company is talking to another wounded beast, this time Booker, the cash-and-carry operator.

HOW THE TWO COMPANIES COMPARE

SOMERFIELD

£6.6°

205"

The deal certainly has commer-Mr Simons is an ambitious man cial logic. As with the Kwik Save

News analysis: The City is sceptical that Somerfield plus Booker can take on Tesco and Sainsbury's

cost savings and increased buying power. And it can push its own brand though the corner shops up and down the land that rely on Booker for their supplies.

But size isn't everything in this market. Though a combined Somerfield/Booker may rank ahead of Asda and Safeway in terms of buying power, it won't have the same commercial clout.

Perhaps the biggest reserva-tion is the timing. Somerfield still faces an Olympian task in trying to integrate Kwik Save. Putting together 1,400 stores in four different formats is surely enough to be getting on with. Grappling with the struggling Booker business at the same time may be tempting fate.

Privately Somerfield executives would admit that the Booker deal has come along a bit too soon, but then in business, you have to take your opportunities when you can. And to be fair to David Simons, Somerfield's chief executive, he has put up with a barrow load of criticism but always delivered on his promises. Somerfield's shares have doubled in a year.

ecutives of major companies ought to be ambitious. Snapping up Book-er would take Somerfield to the brink of the FTSE 100, a position he would cherish. But it is at times like these, when things are going your way, that management teams must be careful not over-reach themselves.

Mr Simons is going the no premium merger route with his deals, which means that at least he is not overloading the company with debt or overpaying. But all three companies, Somerfield, Kwik Save and Booker, still have their problems. Taking on too much at once could be a decision the board and its shareholders live to regret.

#### Wrong way to regulate biotech

RATHER LIKE British Biotech's drugs pipeline, yesterday's report by the Commons Select Committee on Science and Technology does not quite live up to its advance billing.

Evidently the MPs had planned to recommend the creation of an independent watchdog to yet the claims made by biotech companies

about clinical trials on their drugs. However, since holiday arrangeaway when the report was signed off, it was not possible to include the recommendation. Instead, we had to make do with the suggestion, volunteered at yesterday's press conference, that the Government set up a regulatory system for the biotech industry akin to that in water and

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electricity. Perhaps it is just as well the idea was never committed to print, as it is silly and doomed to failure. There is already a plethora of organisations charged with approving drugs, as the MPs note, and a regulator in the shape of the Stock Exchange responsible for ensuring that compa-

nies do not mislead investors. Admittedly, the issue of drug development in general and the significance placed on clinical trials in particular is a complex one. But if everything a biotech company says is to be vetted and regulated, then why stop there? Why not regulate every claim made by every high tech company? Perhaps what the MPs are really saying is that public listings are not appropriate for biotech companies. But that is an-

#### IN BRIEF

#### Oil prices resist cuts in output OIL OUTPUT dropped sharply

in July, according to the Middle East Economic Survey. Daily oil output fell by 772,000 barrels, or 2.7 per cent, last month to 27.48 million, but the effect on oil prices was offset by traders' concerns that inventories were ample and demand from Asia weak.

The average crude price in July was \$12.04 per barrel, up by just \$0.39 from June. While OPEC, excluding Iraq, has cut 1.78 million barrels from daily output since February, it is still short of its target by a third.

#### Pension fund

Pension Scheme (ESPS) has completed the restructuring of its £19bn pension fund.

Foreign & Colonial will be responsible for the largest segment of the industry-wide electricity fund, but ESPS has also appointed 11 new fund managers, including Fidelity, JP Morgan, Legal & General, Barclays Global **Investors and Gartmore** Investment Management, to run active and passive funds. Before the reconstruction, which began in April, ESPS funds were managed by F&C through a single unitised fund in which all electricity companies participated.

#### Stagecoach falls

son's Victor

SHARES IN Stagecoach Holdings fell almost 5 per cent to 1,105p as the group said it had suffered a paper loss of £36m on its stake in Road King Infrastructure, a Chinese toll operator. The 20 per cent stake in Road King was bought for £67m in April, with Stagecoach also agreeing to pay £40m for 513,380 new Road King convertible preference shares, bringing its total investment to £107m.

Stagecoach said the company was positive on its holding and had "not made a loss" on this or any other investment. Shares in Road King have fallen to HK\$3.70, well below the initial price Stagecoach paid for its stake.

**GE purchase** GE CAPITAL Corp. part of General Electric Co, has

agreed to buy the commercial finance division of Metropolitan Life Insurance: the price paid is thought to be about

# new food

Bid for a

# retailing colossus

SOMERFIELD, the supermarket group, yesterday revealed that it is in merger talks with the troubled Booker cashand-carry chain just six months after it completed its £1.2bn merger with Kwik Save.

Somerfield said it was holding preliminary discussions with the Booker board over a possible nil-premium sharefor-share deal. A further announcement is expected by the time of Booker's interim results on 10 September

Both sides have started their due diligence enquiries, although Booker said it was still considering other options. Other suitors are thought to have included Kohlberg Kravis Roberts, the American buy-out specialist, and Metro, the Germen retail group, but Somerfield

is seen as the front-runner. Somerfield claimed the merger would create a new force in food retailing with buying power of £11bn, third behind Tesco and Sainsbury's. The combined group would have sales of more than £8bn and a stock market value of £2.7bn, putting it on the brink of the

BY NIGEL COPE Associate City Editor

FTSE 100. It also hopes to achieve substantial cost-savings through merging the two companies' distribution chains. The City reacted sceptically,

marking Somerfield's shares down 18.5p to 404.5p. Booker's shares slipped 5.5p to 267.5p. valuing the business at £665m. Though analysts recognised the potential cost and buying

benefits, they said manage-ment would be over-stretched as they had only just begun integrating Kwik Save. Paul Smiddy, food retail analyst at Crédit Lyonnais Laing,

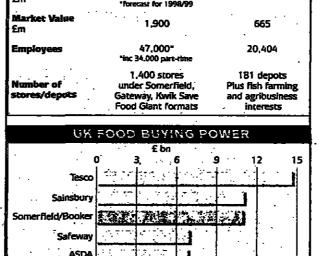
said it would be "an extraordinary deal if it goes through" as management would face a massive task. Panmure Gordon described it as "a deal too far" and marked the shares as a "sell". Andrew Marsh at Charterhouse Tilney said: "Td be positive if they construct some big savings from buying, and they

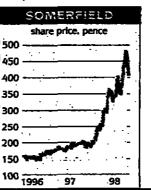
can obviously cut a lot from dis-

tribution and administration

costs. But I do think you have

to question the quality of the





300 business and the long-term

400

350

Talks between the two companies started a month ago following Booker's statement in June that it was planning to seil its non-cash-and-carry busi-nesses and had received interest in all parts of the group. Somerfield, advised by Warburg Dillon Read, approached Booker at the start of August.

sustainability of it."

There are three key drivers to the deal: cost savings; buying power, and improved distribution. Analysts estimate the deal could yield annual saving of £50m a year. They also predicted that Somerfield would not go ahead unless the merger could deliver a 20 per cent uplift to

earnings per share. With combined buying power, Somerfield claimed it



would be in a much stronger position to secure lower prices from suppliers. Booker is thought to pay far higher prices than the major supermarkets as the top food manufacturers perceive it as a soft target.

Somerfield could push its own brand through Booker's customer base of smaller high street corner shops which focus on Booker's Happy Shopper brand. It could also provide them with its fresh food range. In distribution, Booker's system is seen as "state of the art" and a major asset to Somerfield which already has 1,400 stores to service under its Somerfield, Gateway, Kwik Save and Food Giant formats.

David Simons, chief executive of Somerfield, acknowledged that the deal had come David Simons, chief executive of Somerfield: combined buying power of David Howells

along quickly after Kwik Save, but said: "The integration of Kwik Save is going extremely well. In systems and store development we are ahead of schedule. We had a long hard look at this. Our management team is known for its turnaround skills and we have a record of delivering on our promises.

It is understood that neither side has sought confidential guidance from the competition authorities. However, they do not foresee a problem as the combined group's share of the UK grocery market would be around 10 per cent, according to Warburg's. They also claim there would be no regional monopoly as Booker does not own the independent shops it supplies.

However, when Dee Corporation, the former Gateway business, tried to take over Booker in 1984 the deal was referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission. It was eventually cleared, but Dee's financial performance had deteriorated by then and the deal was dropped.

Somerfield has been enjoying improving fortunes after its troubled stock market debut two years ago. Booker has had a much tougher time: its £267m takeover of rival Nurdin & Peacock two years ago gave it a total of 181 cash-and-carry depots serving 450,000 independent shops and caterers, but the integration proved difficult and its corner-shop customers have been hammered by the major supermarkets. It has issued a series of profits warnings, and in March its chief executive,

## Thistle to return £120m to shareholders

NOMURA'S ATTEMPTS to buy Thistle Hotels collapsed yesterday after the group, which owns the Tower Thistle and the Mount Royal Hotels in London, rejected a bid from the Japanese bank because it was too

As partial compensation for the failure of the bid hotel chain is now believed to be planning to return more than £120m to shareholders. it emerged yesterday.

In a statement released after

By Francesco Guerrera

the stock market closed, Thistle said that it had terminated talks with one suitor - which sources close to the company identified as Nomura because it had cut its original bid to an "unacceptable" level.

The sources added that Nomura reduced its original bid - rumoured to have been around £1.5bn - by up to 10 per cent due to "the volatility in financial markets over the last venture capital group Blackstone,

owns 91 hotels around the country, to reject the offer.

Nomura was yesterday unvailable for comment. Thistle, whose

shareholder is Brierley Investments, yesterday ruled out another offer from one of the bidders shortlisted in June when the company first put itself up for sale. That list was thought to include the

week". This led Thistle, which and Accor, the French owner of the of Thistle's hotel portfolio. Ibis and Sofitel chains. Thistle has been a prized target for a number of hotel companies, because of the and was planning a "substantial neavy London weighting of its portfolio. The company owns 24 hotels in London, including the Tower share and mantain " a sound fi-Thistle at Tower Bridge and the

Mount Royal at Marble Arch. The company said it was "disapproduce an offer at a value that reflected" the "excellent potential"

However, it added that Thistle would be able to survive on its own return of cash to shareholders" which would enhance earnings per nancial position".

Sources said that the company was considering "all options, pointing that the sale process did not including a share buyback and an exceptional dividend", and indicated that shareholders are set to re-

"The return of cash would be in excess of 10 per cent of the company's market capitalisation, which has been between £1.2-1.3bn

in the past few months," they

added. Thistle sounded a bullish note on its trading to date, saying that the board "expects to confirm good progress for the half year" when it reports interim results on Septem-

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Food. Sell Bury +4- Tid Indi., Found Said Said Said Said Said Said Said Sai	Panel   Set Bury   40   Tid   Ind.   Fund.   Set Bury   40   Tid   Ind.   Set Bury   40   Tid   Set Bury   40   Tid   Ind.   Set Bury   40   Tid   Set Bury
Constitution   Cons	Incomplete   159.00   169.00   101   491   500   Ind Growthate   150   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101   101
Arrestran San Cos 34 99 (Nac) 4.88 0 0 0 0.00	Assurant fac
Harden Strategy 1923 375.99 - 1089 000 5.50 (Language transport 194.72 157.00 0.56 6.68 3.50 (Language transport 194.72 157.00 0.56 6.6	Pecture   515.00   50.00   1.00   2.50   50.00   1.00   2.50   50.00   1.00   2.50   50.00   1.00   2.50   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   50.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.00   1.
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In Section Cos. 86.71 (40.59 ) 10.00   10.00   5.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00   10.00	Composite Send 109,10 113,10 0,40 5,507 350   Farthille
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UN Smaller Cris 347,7 85.93 1.29 2.37 5.00 UN Smaller Cris 347,0 47.57 -0.15 1.94 5.00 US Smaller Cris 347,0 47.57 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 4.75 1.97 5.95 1.91 1.74 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95	Ministray Johnstone   Bell Treat   Minist   American   Ministray Johnstone   Bell Treat   Bell
Finish   F	Example Income   13220 135.90 4.59 3.55 1.00   FRGF time Arm A   53.24 (Mart   0.06 0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00   0.00 5.00 5
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Barclops Funds Limited	n Deposit Acc   12.59   102.97   102.98   62.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0.10   0
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Smeth Forth - Overhelds - Over	Page
Workforce   13.20   13.21   19.51   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5   17.5	## Acc   \$2.56   \$63.7 -0.92   0.00   5.50
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**BUSINESS/15** 



# WPP broadens its horizons to grow

WPP, THE advertising group, is to set up divisions targeting the the financial services, high technology and entertainment sectors in an attempt to boost its long-term growth rate.

"If you look at the five growth industries they are healthcare, hi-tech, retail, financial services and entertainment and media," Martin Sorrell, chief executive. said yesterday. "We are already very strong in healthcare and retail, and we are building specific practices in the other

WPP is planning to create global divisions capable of selling a vast array of media

By Peter Thal Larsen

media planning and public relations - to clients around the

Ogilvy & Mather, the WPP advertising subsidiary, masterminded the campaign behind American Express's new blue

Meanwhile, its J Walter Thompson unit recently picked uo a worldwide account worth \$100m (£62m) a year with Merrill Lynch, the US invest-

Mr Sorrell said the move would make the most of the synergies between WPP's various businesses, while also line with analysts' expecta-

offering it some protection from a general economic downturn.

He was speaking as WPP reported a buoyant set of interim results. In the six months to June, revenues increased by 8 per cent to £900m while operating profits jumped 19.5 per cent to £103.7m. On a constant currency basis, the increase would have been 13 per cent and 27 per cent respectively.

Mr Sorrell said that, before acquisitions, revenue growth was 8.5 per cent, suggesting that WPP was taking market share from its rivals.

Although the figures were in

tions, WPP shares slipped 4p to 400p on fears that the group would suffer from a general economic slowdown.

However, Mr Sorrell said the company had so far seen little overall impact from the Asian crisis, with growth in China, Japan and India making up for a slowdown elsewhere\_ He added that, according to early indications, revenues in July were up 16 per cent on a

constant currency basis. Continental Europe and the UK were the fastest growing regions during the first half, each reporting a 19 per cent rise

Investment, page 17

## Why the MPC is just an economic sideshow

people with their hands on the controls can do to influence the course of the British economy for the next year or so. The monetary experts at the Bank of England, voting once a month on the level of interest rates, and the Chancellor of the Exchequer and his closest advisers who set tax and government spending. are urged by the pundits in the press and the City to do something different.

If only their own favourite oatent economic medicine had been applied, the pound would be weaker or consumers would not be spending so gleefully, and the outlook would be hunky dory.

This is nonsense, of course. The main lesson from the mistakes made in macroeconomic policy during the past 20 years is that the only freedom is the freedom to make

As Harnish McRae pointed out last week, the best the policy-makers can do is be humble about what they can achieve when they are administering medicinal changes in interest rates or

spending plans. Yet, although short-term miracle cures for our addiction to boom and bust are pure quackery, the Government is not powerless. It could make a huge difference to Britain's

long-term economic prospects. Like the US, although lagging behind it, we stand on the verge of a sustained improvement in productivity and prosperity thanks to the diffusion since the mid-1970s of new technologies to every last dark corner of the econ-

The key to realising this potential lies in microeconomic, not macroeconomic policies – often labelled "supply side". although it is a bit more subtle than that. Successful market economies depend on the tutions, the character of the bliss misses the mark com- area can turn into a ghetto



The British economy will not prosper unless Labour's policies on social exclusion work

workforce, the degree of entrepreneurship, and all sorts of other intangible features. If stability and caution are the watchwords in macroeconomic policy Britain needs some radicalism and imagination at the micro level.

For example, this kind of micro success will depend on making Britain's cities work. The new economy is quintessentially urban, and our cities could be in for the kind of renaissance they enjoyed at the turn of the last century.

But this will only happen if the Government can tackle successfully the underside of city life, the homelessness and poverty, violence and filth spreading like weeds that threaten to choke the healthy economic growth. The recent Exclusion Unit of new plans to important for the British economy than anything the Bank of England's Monetary Policy

Committee does. New theories have revived insights dating back nearly a century to explain why the widespread use of new information and communications technologies means more nomic activity in cities than ever before.

The notion that telecom-

pletely. For if there are no surrounded by invisible walls. technical obstacles to being in one place rather than another, business activity will concentrate where it is already

The reason is that the advanced economies are becoming heavily dependent on their knowledge-intensive businesses. Face-to-face interaction between people is more important, not less, as the ideas that need to be exchanged become more complex and creative.

A good example is the dominance of London in financial services. Even though most of this activity takes place in cyberspace, the cheapness of the phone calls needed to move money around the globe means that banks are able to concentrate all their trading in one place because it costs almost nothing to ship an electronic financial transaction to the right computer.

Yet right alongside their thriving clusters of people industries such as financial services, multimedia, even retailing and tourism, British cities display extraordinary clusters of social deprivation. They are increasingly polarised between those who can create value and will benefit from the economic potential of human creativity, and those who are devalued and left behind.

The evidence for this increasing polarisation is overwhelming. And it is worse in some dimensions in the UK than the US, according to OECD research.

The economic isolation of the poor in our cities has become embedded. Those who can move out have done so. Those who remain and, crucially, their children, are unable to improve their lot. The clustering of national eco- lack of role models, the presence of crime and drugs, the absence of the social and economic norms of the wider socontext in which the market munications will disperse us ciety, mean that within less has to operate, on the insti- all to work from home in rural than a generation a deprived

The fact that ethnic minorities and immigrant groups tend to concentrate in inner city areas only cements their isolation. The inhabitants are unable to develop the skills and capacities needed to thrive in the information society. Even if they can get on the bus each morning, they still won't plug in to the

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new economy: The downward spiral of decline imposes costs on the rest of the economy. Apart from the costs of crime prevention, policing and higher social spending, the city's much by perceptions of poverty, crime and unemployment as by pollution and congestion. And, critically, social exclusion wastes human resources in an economy which depends increasingly

on people.
Policy towards the inner cities has, for two decades, consisted of pouring in small amounts of money from a great beight, such as the provision of funds through Single Regeneration Budget (£1.3br) in 1997/98).

Yet the impact on the poorest areas has been scant. Conservative economic policies of deregulation and privatisation successfully set the scene for businesses to take advantage of all that the new technologies can offer.

But the British economy will not prosper unless Labour's policies intended to tackle the nitty gritty of social exclusion work too. As for our obsession with interest rates and spending reviews, it is just a sideshow to the real action in the economy.

A new pamphlet by Diane Coyle, Britain's urban boom – one of a series on cities – is published by Comedia in association with Demos, £7.50 from ECO Distribution, tel: 01509 890068

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# boosts chest to £2bn

By Andrew Garfield Financial Editor

BRITAIN'S LARGEST life insurer, Prudential, has boosted its acquisition war chest by £500m to £2bn with the sale of its Australian and New. Zealand insurance business to Colonial, Australia's second-largest insurance group, for A\$1.35bn.

The move comes just six weeks after another major UK player, Legal & General, sold its Australian business - also to Colonial - for A\$892m.

It leaves Norwich Union, which lost out in the bidding for the Legal & General business, as the only UK insurance group with a significant stake in the Antipodean insurance market. Analysts hailed the Pru's

decision to withdraw from the market as sensible, particularly given the price it was able to achieve. "It was a case of either get bigger or get out," said

The sale will yield an immediate exceptional profit of £200m which will be booked in the figures for the year ending 31 December 1998. The Australian market is in the throes of consolidation fol-

lowing the flotation of both Colonial and rival AMP last year, which sparked a price war in the insurance sector. Keith Bedell-Pearce, Prudential's director for international affairs, said: "Whilst we made excellent progress in

ket size restricted future growth prospects." However, the Pru saw its share price fall yesterday by 10p to 750p on concerns that the company's growing cash pile would add to the pressure on Prudential's chief executive. Sir Peter Davis, to pull off a size-

New Zealand, the overall mar-

able UK deal. Mr Davis is still believed to have his eyes on the building society sector, although following Nationwide's narrow vote against conversion an imminent move is thought unlikely.

## All-share deal creates £400m waste business

BRITAIN'S BIGGEST independent waste management company was created yesterday after Waste Recycling agreed to buy the waste management business of Yorkshire Water in a £191m deal.

The merger creates a business with a market capitalisation exceeding £400m, sales of more than £100m and a significant share of the waste market in England's eastern half.

Waste Recycling, a fastgrowing group floated four years ago, is issuing just under 40 million new shares to acquire Yorkshire Environmental Global Waste Management

By MICHAEL HARRISON

(YEGWM) which specialises in bandling dry and liquid waste. Under the all-share deal, Yorkshire Water will have 46 per cent of the enlarged group.

The combined business will operate 30 landfill sites stretching from East Anglia through Lincolnshire and the East Mid-

Waste Recycling has also taken out an option to buy 3C Waste, the local authority waste disposal company in Cheshire. which Yorkshire Water is in the process of acquiring for an

David Williams, chairman of Waste Recycling, said the deal was unlikely to raise monopoly concerns as the £4bn a year waste market was so fragmented. The merger will only raise Waste Recycling's share of

the market to near 3 per cent. chase of Darrington, which has extensive operations in Yorkshire and Cambridgeshire.

YEGWM owns 12 landfill sites, a liquid waste treatment. plant near Leeds, a waste-toenergy plant at Eastcroft, Nottingham and is expanding sites at Wakefield and Rotherham.

# Early data help Telewest buys stem LLP's fall up NTL stake

BY TERRY MACALISTER

MANAGEMENT AT Lloyd's List, the oldest daily newspaper in the world, has run into conflict with the National Union of Journalists over plans to introduce new technology.

The row, which revolves around the threat to editing jobs, is the latest in a series of difficulties to hit the parent company, LLP since its flotation on 17 April

Yesterday the company brought out early a set of interim financial figures in a bid to stem a decline in its share price. LLP floated at 285p but the price had slid to 205p. Shares rose to 224.50 by close last night after management unveiled an 8 per cent increase in pre-tax and preexceptional profits to £4.3m on the back of sales up 14 per cent at £25.3m.

LLP's chief executive, David Gilbertson, was confident about future trading conditions and said stake to NTL for the same price. the company hoped to complete a series of acquisitions before year-end. But he added: "We brought forward the interim statement because the lack of information coming from the company had led also to uncertainty and rumour."

The former Lloyd's List editor, who became a paper millionaire at LLP's flotation, confirmed there were differences of opinion with the TELEWEST, the cable operator, yesterday clinched a deal to take control of Birmingham Cable by buying its rival NTL's minority share-

holding in the franchise. In a long-awaited deal, Telewest will pay a total of £130m for NTL's 27.5 per cent stake in the franchise. The Birmingham agreement (likely to be completed by the year-end) puts a value of almost £1,000 on every one of the 471,000 homes in the

Meanwhile, the two operators also reached an agreement to resolve their joint ownership of the Cable London franchise. By September next year, NTL must propose a price at which Telewest can purchase its 50 per cent stake in the franchise. However, the agreement also allows Telewest to decide to sell its 50 per cent

The deals were triggered when NTL bought Comcast, the US-listed cable operator which set up the joint ventures with Telewest earlier this year. The takeover sparked a change of control clauses in the two franchises which allowed Telewest to move in.

Telewest also confirmed that Tony Ilisley, president of Walkers Snack Foods in the UK, is will become its chief executive in the autumn.

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State   Price   Day 15th   Day 15t	FALLS  FA
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# It was a portfolio trade, not a rogue

THE ORDER-DRIVEN trades on Friday, which sent Footsie tumbling around 25 points in the closing seconds, were not rogue, maverick or even spaghetti-fingered deals, ac-

cording to the Stock Exchange. The Exchange has been in touch with the parties concerned and, surprise, surprise, they are perfectly

happy with the transactions. At Friday's close BG crashed 30.5p to 340p; Abbey National lost 89p to 1,006p and Woolwich jumped 22.75p to 343p. They were, says the Exchange, part of a large portfolio trade where, perhaps, individual prices were less important than the overall outcome.

The Stock Exchange insists that the final Footsie calculation, which is based on trades conducted on the order book and ignores all other deals, was not distorted.

The mind boggles. If the trade in Abbey National - 1,006p against. what appeared to be a more realistic 1,060p - was not a miscue, then coincidence is being stretched to

Yesterday Abbey returned to normality, closing 60p up at 1,066p. BG rose to 360.5p, up 20.5p, and MARKET REPORT

PAIN

Woolwich lost Friday's late rush to end at 327p, down 16p.

Although the parties to the various suspect transaction may be content, the Exchange is overlooking the possibility that valuations, particularly of estates, could be hit by a distorted closing Footsie, as well as individual share prices which may have been subjected to late mysterious trades. It admits it is powerless to intervene if the respective parties to a deal are willing to accept the closing prices. But that situation must offer some

tempting possibilities for maverick

Such Footsie nonsense should end when a "weighted" final calculation is introduced at year-end. The new calculation, together with the decision to adjust the index on New Year's Eve, are clear indica-tions that the Exchange realises the dangers of its controversial order

There were some odd trades yesterday. At one time Halifax, thanks to an order-book deal, was up 50p. The shares closed 21p up at 701p. Footsie ended 12.2 points higher at 5,4672. It swung between a

30.9-point gain and a fall of 57. The

supporting indices were sharply

National Power, up 30p to 553p, was fuelled by stories of a Nomura-led bid. Some wonder whether, with the parlous state of the Japanese economy, Nomura could put together an £8.5bn consortium.

Generally the market looked for safe shares, those which could ignore the turmoil in Russia, where the inevitable devaluation occurred, and the continuing Far Eastern prob- suspended in Tokyo for a while. It with a 10.17 per cent stake, was lems, with Tokyo near a 12-year low. later denied the aborted talks had

SHARE SPOTLIGHT share price, pence

ASOND J FMAM J J A Kingfisher, helped by CSFB, jumped 29p to 454p. Retail shares

have underperformed as consumer

demand has evaporated, but CSFB

National

Power

believes sentiment is about to The Glaxo Wellcome/SmithKline Beecham merger was given an-

time up 59p, ended 41p higher at 1.908p. SB ended 10p (after 32p) higher at 693p. Zeneca was also hauled back into the bid ward, gaining 62p to 2.212p on talk of a link with Astra, the Swedish group.

Booker, the cash-and-carry chain, fell 5p to 267.5p as Somerfield, off 18p at 404.5p, emerged as the possible bidder. Polyhedron, the tools group once known as Record Ridgway, jumped 21.5p to 66p as the possibility of a bid at a "significant premium" was announced. Thistle Hotels was up 2.5p to 216p. After hours came the announcement that bid talks, said to be with Nomura, were off.

BTR gave ground, falling 4.5p to 160.5p. However, stories persist of corporate action: Kohlberg Kravis Roberts, the US break-up specialist, remains the name in the frame. Granada hardened 33p to 833p as Merrill Lynch put a 1,075p tar-

get on the shares; there was a 4.3 million placing. Cable & Wireless jumped 24.5p other whirl. Indeed Glazo was to 756p. Verba, the German group

been resurrected. Its shares, at one shares through Merrili Lynch. Tobaccos improved after a US

court blocked government efforts to give the Food and Drug Administration regulatory powers over the industry. BAT Industries responded with a 23p gain to 651p and Imperial Tobacco puffed 7.5p higher to 558p.

Selfridges improved a further 15.5p to 239p on reports that Ca-nadian millionaire Galen Weston wants to bid. Troubled Regent Inns was another up on bid reports. scoring a 13.5p gain to 169p on weekend suggestions that Bass was in-terested in picking up the managed house chain.

ComputaCenter, romping ahead at 783p in June, gained 25p to 682.5p. First-half figures are due on Thursday. Emerald Energy was actively traded, holding at 6.5p. It is said to be within 150 feet of hitting its oil target in the Magdalena valley in Colombia. Managing director Peter Winton said: "We have to be close".

> SEAQ VOLUME: 675.6m SEAQ TRADES: 51,530

BURTONWOOD, the regional brewer, firmed to 169.5p. It has, in effect, decided to become a pub company with an interest in brewing.

A 60 per cent shareholding in its Warrington, Cheshire. brewery is being taken by Thomas Hardy, which runs the Eldridge Pope brewery at Dorchester. Burtonwood will retain the remaining 40 per cent. The new venture, besides supplying Burtonwood's 500 pubs, hopes to contract brew for other pub companies and independent retailers. Burtonwood has 9 per cent of the Paramount pubs chain.

side

SYSTEMS International, the IT consultancy and recruitment group, has won a £650.000 contract with Air Express, a provider of freight transport. The shares ended at 74.5p.

PARKLAND, the hard-pressed textile group, may get a bid. Some of its shareholders are apparently thinking of one: the shares firmed 3p to 34.50.

## Spectre of history back to haunt a robust WPP

STOCK MARKETS don't have much time for history, but yesterday the spectre of the past comed over WPP. Even though the advertising group reported a sparkling set of interim results and made confident noises about the future, the shares were down 3p to 401p.

The last recession, when WPP almost collapsed under a crippling debt load, is still too fresh in most shareholders' memories for them to believe that WPP can escape the cycle. Not that anyone is suggesting WPP is in danger of going

bust. Any impending downturn is likely to be much shallower than eight years ago and, besides, WPP's balance sheet is in much better shape today. Under chief executive Martin Sorrell the company has diversified into public relations

and consultancy. Although the core advertising and media blanning business produced a 9 per cent increase in revenues - suggesting it is taking market share from its rivals - the real growth came in the other areas which now account for almost half of WPP's turnover. Trading looks robust. Mr

Sorrell expects the overall market to grow by 4-5 per cent in 1999 - only slightly less than this year. Early figures for July show revenues up 16 per cent year on year. Factor in WPP's increased focus on financial services and entertainment and the group should easily meet its target of 14 per cent operating margins by 2000.

Nevertheless, WPP is far from immune to a downturn. The operational gearing which allows profits to rise faster than revenues will work in reverse if advertising dips.

On full-year profit forecasts of £205m the shares trade on a forward multiple of 22. For a cyclical business, high enough.

#### Hi-tech looking a bit low

INVESTORS MAY not have noticed, but the Stock Exchange's information techstocks taking a tumble. Misys stocks when most still change

### INVESTMENT

**EDITED BY PETER THAL LARSEN** 

Market value: £		, share pr		(-3p)	
Trading record	95		97	97	nd 06 or i
Turnover (Ebn)	6.55	7.08	7.29	3.44	3,84
Pre-tax profits (£m)	114	153	177	78.3	93.8
Earnings per share (p)	9.5	13.7	15.7	7.96	8.40
Dividends per share (p)	1,31	1.70	2.13	0.70	0.84
Revenue % of total		Share pence	price		
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ontinental urope	UK 21%	95	34 93		/ 30 Datastreki

nology index is taking a bit of - the sector's largest conbeating. Having been a one-way stituent - has dropped by a bet for most the year, the sector is now suffering the fallout. Since peaking at the beginning of July it has lost 16 per cent of

Has the long-predicted shakeout in IT stocks finally

The simple answer is no. After all, the stock market has been sliding, and when markets fall the most highly-rated shares tend to suffer the worst

IT shares had also been overbought. Earlier this year London fund managers suffered from what one analyst called "Anglotechnoanorexiphobia" - the irrational fear of being underweight in technology stocks.

In spite of the recent slide, the index is still showing a 57 of the year. per cent gain since the beginning of the year. The fall is mainly down to a few large

quarter since early July as investors fretted about its US healthcare software business. Sema, Sage and Computacenter have lost more than 10 per cent of their value. But Logica is down less than 3 per cent while FI Group is up 9 per

cent over the period. What's more, nothing fundamental has changed. Although experts continue to worry about a shortage of margins, and a slump in demand after the year 2000, there is no sign of these pres-

The reporting season, which kicks off with Computacenter on Thursday and continues with Sema, CMG and Logica, should set the tone for the rest

In spite of the recent fall, it's hard to make a strong case for buying any of the larger IT

hands on forward earnings multiples of 40 or more. But barring any major upsets in the next few weeks, the IT sector should soon resume its relent-

#### First to feel the emerging pinch

SEVERFIELD-REEVES has been a cracking performer over the last couple of years, but a tightening in the construction sector suggests the party might be

The engineering group specialises in providing steel structures for new buildings. It was at the forefront of the economic upturn, but will likely feel a slump early on. Profits rocketed from £2.5m

in 1995 to £9.2m last year. In four years, Severfield's market capitalisation has risen from £9m to £117m. There was little sign of any

slowdown in yesterday's interim results, with pre-tax profits rising 32 per cent to £5.1m in the six months to June. Order books are in excess of

£50m and the company still has £10m in the bank despite spending £21m over the last five years on capital expenditure.

There is little exposure to the For East and one of the few blacksnots - the Manabo chain mail gloves business - is on the mend. It has new management and should break even next

Severfield-Reeve is still firing on all cylinders but apprehension is growing inside the skilled staff squeezing profit company as it sees the construction sector becoming increasingly competitive.

Peter Levine, the chairman, admits the "general economic outlook remains uncertain." Analysts are pencilling in pretax profits of £10m this year and £8.5m next.

With the shares down 30p at 320p, this leaves the company on a forward multiple of 10. That is low for a little dynamo like this but fair given the slow-

#### IN BRIEF

#### **US group pays** £44m for Abacus

THE US-based Security Capital Group (SCG) has underlined its expansionist plans in Europe with the £43.7m takeover of Abacus Self Storage in Britain. The deal was executed by Acorn Storage Centres in which SCG has a controlling stake.

Acorn and Abacus plan to merge their 32 UK self storage centres and four bases in France. This is Acorn's first deal since it was bought by SCG subsidiary, Security Capital Global Realty (SC-GR), in June.

#### **Boost for Ugland**

THE FAR EAST'S currency devaluations and low oil prices helped boost interim profits by 77 per cent at Ugland International.

The group, which operates seaborne car carriers, also revealed plans for a new Florida-based venture to export quality used cars to Latin America, Africa and the Middle East, Ugland's pre-tax profits hit £11m.

#### R&S sales rise ROYAL & SUNALLIANCE

reported a 23 per cent rise in new life and pensions business in the first half to £92m. Regular premium sales were up 13 per cent on the year at £58m. Single premium sales rose 44 per cent to £339.6m. Personal pensions sales were up 26

## Polyhedron up

SHARES in Polyhedron Holdings rose by almost 50 per cent after the maker of hand, bench and portable power tools said it was in talks that could lead to a bid for the company. The shares closed up 31.5p at 66p.

#### Autologic buys AUTOLOGIC, the vehicle and

logistics company, revealed two acquisitions which it said would allow it to deliver parts to vehicle manufacturers. It said Connection Freight and Mansped (bought from United Carriers Group) would contribute to secondhalf profits. Pre-tax profits in the half to 30 June up 34.9 per cent to £5.75m.

## Ronson douses the flame of writ

HOWARD HODGSON and his girlfriend Christine Pickles have settled their £500,000 claim against Ronson, the cigarette-lighter company from which they were forced to resign last summer. The duo issued a writ

demanding compensation for loss of office equal to two years of Mr Hodgson's salary, £191,000, and one year of Ms Pickles's salary of £99,000. The company initially resisted the claim, but now all

is sweetness and light, I hear. A spokeswoman for Ronson confirms that the company has settled the pair's claim, but adds tantalisingly that further details of the settlement will only be revealed in Ronson's accounts. These are due to be published along with Ronson's

refinancing "fairly soon", she

Ms Pickles, formerly corporate development director at Ronson, has since popped up as chief finance officer of Cap Gemini UK, the British arm of the French software services

Mr Hodgson made his first fortune building the world's biggest undertakers' business before selling up in the early 1990s. He then headed up Ronson, but fell foul of shareholders after issuing two profits warnings in three months.

stick over his relationship with Ms Pickles, then corporate development director. The tabloids accused him of "bringing the bedroom into the boardroom," and the like.

He also received a lot of

Ronson is now run by Victor Kiam, "the man who liked it so much he bought the company or however the slogan went . Mr Hodgson has joined Colibri, Ronson's main British

competitor, and a lighter company Mr Hodgson sought to bury" when was still at Somehow I don't think we've

heard the last of him.

FORGET THE rouble; billionaire speculator George Soros is stalking new prey - in Bas-

#### PEOPLE AND Horwath Clark Whitehill, have BUSINESS

By John WILLCOCK



Mr Soros injected £100m into a British property vehicle called Delancey a couple of months ago, and now the company has bought Mountbatten House, an office building in Basingstoke, from Barclays for £16.4m. Is nowhere safe from Mr Soros's clutches?

Delancey is run by James Ritblat, Sir John Ritblat's son, and chaired by John Manser, chairman of Robert Fleming, the investment bank. Expect more acquisitions

tancy profession would dearly love to forget: In 1992 five of the UK's six

accountancy bodies got together with the BBC and BPB, a training company, to set up Accountancy Television.

The idea was that the com-

pany would transmit accountancy training programmes in the middle of the night, which would be videoed by trainee bean counters and replayed at a more convenient hour. The founders invested £1.45m in the venture. Accountancy TV went bust.

much to the embarrassment of all concerned. It then ran into problems and was put into receivership in 1994. The receivers sold the leftovers to Television Education Network, a video service for accountants and lawyers.

Worse still, the fallout of the affair lingers on to remind everyone of the debacle. The just announced that while there is some money in the pot, unsecured creditors are likely to receive nothing. The liquidators have

received 42 firm claims from creditors totalling £539,400, and a further 743 potential claims of around £554,500. The amount the liquidators have recovered to pay off creditors amounts to As a result, the liquidator is

to ask creditors to pass a resolution at the next creditors' meeting that any payout of less than £10 should instead by paid into the Insolvency Services Account, a Government controlled fund for paying off creditors of bust companies, rather than being sent to them.

MARK BOGARD, managing director of b2. Barclays Bank's "fresh" and "different" financial services subsidiary, is gearing up for a publicity drive. The direct sales company has hired PR firm Charles Barker and is preparing an awesome series of journalist's lunches (burp).

In contrast to the somewhat staid image of the financial THIS IS the story the accounservices industry and as a result of his busy schedule, Mr Bogard has taken to arriving at these hunches on his 1000cc Thunder Ace motorbike - complete with b2 personalised numberplates. And he has already arrived

at five of these lunches with Di Skidmore, b2 publicity supremo, perched on the pillion.

Ms Skidmore is herself the proud owner of four Triumph motorbikes, but she admits Mr Bogard's Yamaha is "a lot quicker" than any of her vintage British hogs. The wimps from Charles

Barker have refused any lifts on Mr Bogard's bike. Even the prospect of a free lunch has not tempted them. Ms Skidmore declares firm-

ly that Mr Bogard is "a very safe driver, especially in the busy London traffic".

ome of the journalists have	
looked a bit aghast" when hey have arrived by chopper.	
acy never milited by thoppen	

		-OBÉIG	N EXC	HANGE	RATES		
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Australia	2.7269	2,7224	2.714		1.6868 12.596	12.592	7.0243
Austria	20.370	20.329	20.25 59.16		35.905	36.775	20,616
Belgium	59,785	59.563	2.452		1.5253	1.5241	0,8510
Canada .	2.4678	2,4618 11,009	10.94	7 6.8301	6.8211	6.8041	3,8083
Denmark	11.044	1,4671	1.457		1.1001	1,1038	0.8384
ECU	1.4703	8.7800	8.723	5 5.4501	5,4401	5,4221	3.0388
inland	8.8123 9.722	9.685	9.62	5 6.0125	6.0009	5.9805	3.3524
Fance	2.8999	2.8889	2.870	0 1.7935	1,7900	1.7838	1.0000
Germany Greece	489.11	491.85	495.6	2 302.50	304.75	308.05 7.8872	168.66 4.3210
Hong Kong	12.530	12.592	12.69	0 7.7497	7.8017	1.3984	0.7804
ireland	1,1553	1.1539	1.150	6 1.3996	1,3987 1767.0	1764.5	985 7R
İtaliy	2858.7	2851.9	2838.		145.07	143.83	985.78 81,263
Japan	235.66	234.14	231.4		4.3129	4.4264	2.3788
Malaysia	6.8983	6,9608	7,121	9.2870	7.3123	7,1-2-1	5.1781
Meylon	15.01 <u>6</u>		3.234	5 2.0216	2.0175	2.0104	1.1272
Netherlands New Zealand	3.2687	3.2561	3467	0.5014	· 1.9943	1.9933	0.2795
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Norway .	12,335	295.60	293.9	9 183.3/	183,15	182.73	102,24
Portugal	296.48 6.0647	6.0585	6.048	7 3.7508	3.7539	3.7595	2.0913 0.9826
Saudi Arabia	2.8494	2.8452	2.838	1 1.7623	1.7629	1.7640 6.5153	3,4877
Singapore South Africa	10 1141	10.2490	10.482	4 6.2553	6,3503 152,13	151.81	84.907
Spalm	246,22	745.52	244,2	4 152,28	0.1537	8.1342	4.5518
Sweden	13,200	13,160	13.08	8.1637	1.4985	1.4894	0.8384
Switzerland	2,4313	2,4185	2.396	3 · 1.5037 1.0000	1,4303		0,5576
US	1.6169			1.0000	•		
-		ΩTE	IFR S	OT RAT	ES.		
Country	Sterili			COUNTRY	Steri	ing	Dollar
country	JUL I	4		Omen	0.622	74	0.3850
∆rgentina	1.616		1.0000	Pakistan	80.03		49,500
ězii	1,896	55	1.1730	Philipines	69.57		43.000
11.6 (10)(13)	13.38	<b>18</b>	8,2799 32,875	Poland	5.691		3.5200
Czech Rep	53.15	6	3.4000	Catar	5.883	1	3.6398
Egypt	5.497		2325.0	Russla	10396		6430.0
Ghana	3759.		2323.00	South Kore	2155		1333.00
Hungary	361.2		43,150	Taiwan	56.12		34.712
India	69.76		3200.0	Thailand	67.70		41.870
locioracia	21364	.1	220010	<u> </u>	AA607	12	275850

Base	7.5	10% D	łscoun:		6 Prime		Discount	0.50%
France		L	ombaro	4.509	6 Discour	nt 5.00%	Belgium ·	
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Italy			rime	6.50%	6 Spain		Central	3.30%
Discount	5.0		scoun			epo 4.25%	Switzerla	nd
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SoAdvan						ve) 4.10%		
Shanaau	CC 3.3	0.0 2	Scoun		o impopi			5.05.0
				ROM	) YIELD	)5		
	_			БОМ				
Country	3 mith	dig	1 yr	фg	2 yr cha	g 5yr	chg 10 y	r chg
Australia			5.02	0.01	5.18 -0.0			-0.03
Belgium	3.52	0.00			3.86 -0.0			-0.06
Canada	4.85	0.02	5.31		5.29 0.0			0.01
ECU	4.16	0.00	4.06	0.00	3.88 -0.0	5 4.19-0	.03 4.59	-0.03
France	0.00		3.68		3.84 -0.0			-0.02
Gennany	3.50	0.00	3.73	-0.03	3.69 -0.0		.04 4.42	-0.04
italy	4.72	0.00	4.24	0.00	4.22 0.0	0 4,44 -0	.03 4.78	-0.04
	0.40	0.00		-0.01	0.47 -D.D		.02 1.45	-0.02
Mands		0.00		0.00	3.84 0.00		.02 4,56	-0.04
Spain	4.18			0.00	3.97 -0.0		.04 4.72	-0.02
Sweden	4,12	0.00			4.22 -0.0	2 4.46-0	.03 4.76	-0.03
Stand	1,81	0.02	2.04	0.00	1.96 0.00	0 2.27-0	.01 2.91	-0.01
UK	7.30	0,00	7.63	-0.04	6.57 C.D	0 5,99-0	.02 5,58	-0.01
US .	4.90	0.02	4.96	0.01	5.31 -0.0	1 5.32 -0	.02 5.39	0.00
			MO	VEY M	ARKET	RATES		
								4
					Bid Offer	3 months		
		-	UI6	and resta	DO UNE		BILL Offer	BIG CITE
Treasury E	ids				7.40 7.30	7.40 7.30		
Domestic	Depos	7.54	7.69	7.56 7.69	7.63 7.69	7.63 7.69	7.63 7.69	7 567 63
		7.50	7.63	7.59 7.66	7.63 7.69	7.63 7.69	763 769	7 567 63
Bigible Ba	ank Bills				7.46 7.38	7.42 7.34		
Sterling C					7.63 7.55		7.61 7.53	7.547.46
Eurodollar	CDs				5.55	5.59	5.63	
ECT Debo	613	_			4.06 4.19	4,03 4,16	3.72 4.09	
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1	LIFF	E FINAN	ICIAL F	ÚTURE	5	
Contract		Settlement	High	Low	Est floor volume	Open Interest
Long Gilt	Sep-98	110.26	110.54	110.17	31520.00	151741.00
5 Yr Gilt	Sep-98	104.17	44			2316.00
German Bund	Sep-98	111.12	111.20	110.85	7713.00	65789.00
Italian Bond	Sep-98	122.48	122.73		18024.00	98358.00
Japan Govt Bd	Sep-98	134,43	134.49	134,37	2198.00	0.00
3 Mith Sterling	Sep-98	92.33	92.34		10801.00	168661.00
	Dec-98	92.48	92.49	92.46	13707.00	168933.00
3 Mch Euromank	Aug-98	96.50	:=	:=		14310.00
	Sep-98	96.48	96.48		36349.00	530846.00
3 Mch Eurolira	Sep-98	95.2B	95.33		19923.00	184762.00
	Dec-98	96.15	96.16	96.12	9868.00	176022.00
3 Mich Euroyen	Sep-98	99.23	98.20		11493.00	0.00
3 Math Euroswiss	Sep-98	98.13				75142.00
	Dec-98	97.95	98.03	97,94	10309.00	55712.00
3 Mith Euro	Aug-98	95.85	:::		12	0.00
	Sep-98	95.89	95.90	95.89	223.00	16852.00
FTSE 100	Sep-99	5480.00	5518.00	5390.00	20498.00	192255.00
	LIEEE	FTSE 10	0 MIDE	V ODT	ON	
		FISE IU	OINDE	X OPT		
Settlement Price:	467.20					
Aug			Sep	0 <b>±</b>	D	
Series Call is	no Wolf Put	Imp Vol	Call Put	Cail	Put C	all Put
5400 1 3	6 555	72	20 561	64	578 16	52 600
5450 1 3	9 605	76	15 610	53	621 -1	-1
5500 1 4	2 655	80	11 660	43	555 13	3D 680
5550 1 4	5 705	85	7 710	37	713 -1	-1
3,550		CNEDG	Y AT 5:30			-
		EMERG	Y AT 530	PRE		
Brent Crude(\$/b	arrei)Gas o	#(S/tonne)	WITT CIT	de(S/barr	el) Products	s(5/tonne)
PE Last* Chg 5co 12.05 0.0016	Vol ipe c	lose Chg Vo	NYM I	Lest Chg		NW Eur
5ep 12.05 0.0016	417 Sep 10	6.25-1.75 57	l2 Sepo े	13.26 -0.10	D Gasoline 9	
Oct 12.33-0.1212	916 Oct 11	1.00-1.50 160	11 Oct	13.55 -01		128.50
New 12.66-0.07 1	913 Nov 11	4.50-2.00 69		13.85 -0.12		107.00
			Des	14.13 -0.1	3 Foel Oil (3	60,50(ع75.
GOLDM	AN SAC	H5 COM	MODIT	V INDIO	FS AT	MADE:
	DATE	LAST	CHG	%CHG		%CHGYTD
	0=100	143.03	0.18	0.13	215.26	-33.55
	0=100	190.75	2.47	1.31	231.23	-17.51
Snergy 198	3= 100	48.81	-0.07	-0.14	85.86	-43.15
ind Metals 197	7=100	138.75	0.00	0.00	168.79	-17.80
	0=100	147.70	-2,90	-1,93	191.03	-22.68
Door Marks 197	3=100	387.18	0.00	0.74	452 544	-17 55

liquidators o	-						-
	IND	USTRI	AL ME	TALS			
LME (\$/tonne)	Cash	Chg	3 mc	enth	Chg	U/Escie	Chgx
Atuminium HG 1		-2.00	1333	1334	-1	459750	-75
Aluminium Alloy		-10.00	1172	1175	.5	70660	440
Copper A	1612 1613	-3.50 -2.50	1632 554	1633 555	-2.5 -2	272900 112525	2900 -275
Nickel	547.5 548.5 4025 4035	-2.30 -70.00	554 4090	4100	-65	60444	78
Tin	5820 5825	15.00	5680	5685	-5	6330	-75
Zinc		-11.50	1040	1041	-10	369175	1300
					-		_
			S MET	AL5			
pm flx/\$ per o	z	fix/£ p	er oz .		Coins	(5)	Year's
	ay's Year's chg chg Yea	ır's	Day's chi	cho			YEAR S
Platinum 365.00					in de-	706.25	
Palladium 280.00						66.92	
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	AAL ATS EL.						
	-0.01 0.72 Silv		3.35 0.95 3.18 0.02	0.42	Nobles	386.05	
	-0.25-40.50	er :	3.18 0.02	0.42	Nobles Maple L		
	-0.25-40.50	er :		0.42	Nobles Maple L	386.05	
Gold 284.15	-0.25-40.50	er :	3.18 0.02 JRAL 4	0.42	Nobles Maple L	386.05	-41.38
Gold 284.15 Cocoa	-0.25-40.50 AGR1	er GULTÜ Barley	3.18 0.02 JRAL 4	0.42 i	Nobles Waple L	386.05 saf 290.35 Lge Po	-41.38
Gold 284.15 Cocoa LIFFE E/tonne	-0.25-40.50 AGRI Coffee UFFE S/tonne	Barley	JRAL A	T 5:30PA Perate	Nobles Maple 1. Maple 1. Maple 1. Maple 1.	386.05 cut 290.35 Lge Po	-41.38 Caroes
Gold 284.15 Cocoa	-0.25-40.50 AGRI Coffee	Barley LIFFE Sep98	JRAL 2 F/tonne 70.00	T 5:30PA Perate	Nobles Maple L Maple L	386.05 cut 290.35 Lge Po A7A 3 Apr99	-41.38 Catoes 5.254 kg 562.25
Gold 284.15  Cocoa  LFFF: E/tonne Sep981046.00	Coffee UFFE S/tonne Sep981608.00	Barley LIFFE Sep98	JRAL 2 F/tonne 70.00	Potato UFFEE Nov98	Nobles Maple L Solution Maple L Solution	386.05 cut 290.35 Lge Po A7A 5 Apr99	-41.38 Catoes 5.754 kg 562.25 563.00
Gold 284.15  Cocoa  LFFE E/tonne Sep981046.00 Dec981078.00	Coffee UFFE S/tonne Sep981508.00 Nov981564.00	Barley LIFFE Sep98 Nov98	JRAL 2 F/tonne 70.00 73.25	Potato UFFE S Nov98	Nobles Maple L Solution Maple L Solution	386.05 637 290.35 Lge Po A7A 3 Apr.99 May99	-41.38 Catoes 5.754 kg 562.25 563.00
Cocoa LFTE E/tonne Sep981046.00 Dec981078.00 Voi: 0	-0.25-40.50 AGRI Coffee LIFFE 5/tonne Sep981608.00 Nov981564.00 Jap991532.00	Barley LIFFE Sep98 Nov98 Jan99	F/tonne 70.00 73.25 75.15	Potatos LIFFE E Nov98 Mar99 1 Apr99 1	Viobles Waple L South	386.05 cut 290.35 Lge Po A7A S Apr99 May99 Jun99	-41.38 5.754 kg 5.62.25 563.00 540.50 0
Cocoa LFTE E/tonne Sep981046.00 Dec981078.00 Voi: 0	-0.25-40.50  AGRI  Coffee  LIFFE S/tonne Sep981608.00  Nov981564.00  Volt: 0	Barley LIFFE Sep98 Nov98 Jan99 Vol: Wheat	F/tonne 70.00 73.25 75.15	Potatos LIFFE E Nov98 Mar99 1 Apr99 1 Vol:	Viobles Maple 1 Viorne 80.00 15.00 0	386.05 est 290.35 Lge Po ATA S Apreye Mayee Juneye Vol: Soya B	-41.38 cratoes 5.754 kg 562.25 563.00 540.50 0 cans*
Cocoa LEFFE E/tonne Sep981046.00 Dec981078.00 Mar991102.00 Vol: White Sugar* LIFFE S/tonne	Coffee UFFE S/torne Sep981508.00 Nov981564.00 Jan991532.00 Vol: OFreight LIFFES1000 pr	Barley LIFFE Sep98 Nov98 Jan99 Voi: Wheat LIFFE	IRAL A  E/tonne 70.00 73.25 75.15 0	Petator LIFFE L Nov98 Mar99 1 Apr99 1 Vol: Corn*	Nobles Maple L  Storme 80.00 15.00 0 ents/bst	386.05 est 290.35 Lge Po A7A S Aprego Maygo Jumgo Vol: Soya B	-41.38 cratoes 5.754 kg 562.25 563.00 540.50 0 cans*
Cocoa LIFTE E/tonne Sep981046.00 Dec981078.00 Mar991102.00 Vol: 0 White Sugar* LIFFE Sytoane Aug98 257.90	Coffee LIFFE S/tonne Sep881608.00 Nov981564.00 Jap991532.00 Voi: 0 Freight LIFFE50/dorpt Aug98 805.00	Barley Liffe Sep98 Nov98 Jangg Vol: Wheat Liffe Sep98	S/tonne 70.00 73.25 75.15 0	Petator Liffe E Nov98 Mar99 1 Voi: Com* CBOT Ce Sep98 2	Nobles Maple L  **Torine 80.00   15.00   69.00   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0	J86.05 Est 290.35 Lge Po A7A S Apr99 May99 Jun99 Vol: Solya B CBOT S Mar99	-41.38 5754 kg 562.25 563.00 540.50 0 eans* /94.5934
Cocoa LFFE E/tonne Seps81046.00 Dec981078.00 Mar991102.00 Vol: 0 White Sugar* LIFFE S/tonne Aug98 257.90 Occ98 248.40	-0.25-40.50 AGRI Coffee LIFFE 5/tonne Sep881608.00 Nov981564.00 Jan991532.00 Vol: 0 Freight LIFFE510/dx pt Aug98 805.00 Sep88 850.00	Barley LIFFE Sep98 Nov98 Jan29 Vol: Whoat LIFFE Sep98 Nov98	JRAL #  E/tonne 70.00 73.25 75.15 0  \$/tonne 71.75 74.25	Potato LIFFE E Nov98 Mar99 1 Apr99 1 Vol: Corn* CBOT Ce Sep98 2 Dec98 2	Nobles Maple L  Storme 80.00 15.00 0 mts/bst 209.75	386.05 8af 290.35 Lge Po A7A S Apr99 May99 Jum99 Vol: 5 O90 B Mar99 Aug98	-41.38 5754 kg 562.25 563.00 540.50 0 eans* /94.5934
Cocoa LIFFE E/tonne Sep981046.00 Dec981078.00 Mar991102.00 Vol: 0 Milto Sugar* LIFFE S/tonne Aug98 257.90	Coffee LIFFE S/tonne Sep881608.00 Nov981564.00 Jap991532.00 Voi: 0 Freight LIFFE50/dorpt Aug98 805.00	Barley Liffe Sep98 Nov98 Jangg Vol: Wheat Liffe Sep98	S/tonne 70.00 73.25 75.15 0	Petator Liffe E Nov98 Mar99 1 Voi: Com* CBOT Ce Sep98 2	Nobles Maple L  Storme 80.00 15.00 0 mts/bst 209.75	J86.05 Est 290.35 Lge Po A7A S Apr99 May99 Jun99 Vol: Solya B CBOT S Mar99	-41.38 5754 kg 562.25 563.00 540.50 0 eans* /% bests 30.60 27.50
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Cocoa  LEFTE E/tonne Sep981046.00 Dec981046.00 Wol: 0 White Sugar* LIFFE S/tonne Aug98 257.90 Dec98 248.40 Dec98 247.90	Coffee LIFFE S/tonne Sep88 1608.00 Nov981564.00 Jan991532.00 Vol: 0 Freight LIFFE \$1000 pt Aug98 805.00 Sep98 850.00 Oct98 905.00 Vol: 0	Barley LIFFE Sep98 Nov98 Jan99 Vol: Wheat LIFFE Sep98 Nov98 Jan99 Vol:	JRAL 8  E/tonne 70.00 73.25 75.15 0  \$/tonne 71.75 74.25 76.00	Potato LIFFE E. Nov98 Mar99 1 Vol: CBOT Cc Sep98 2 Dec98 2 Vol:	Nobles Maple 1.  Tonne 80.00 15.00 0 15.00 0 mts/bst 209.75 220.25	J86.05 Sof 290.35 Lge Po ATA S Apr99 May99 Jum39 Vol: Soya Ba J CBOT S Marr99 Aug98 Sep38	-41.38 552.25 562.25 563.00 540.50 eans* /% bests 30.60 27.50 5.00
Cocoa  LIFTE E/tonne Sep981045.00 Dec981078.00 Mar991102.00 Voi: 0 White Sugar Aug88 257.90 Occ98 248.40 Dec98 247.90 Voi: 0	Coffee LIFFE S/tonne Sep88 1608.00 Nov981564.00 Jan991532.00 Vol: 0 Freight LIFFE \$1000 pt Aug98 805.00 Sep98 850.00 Oct98 905.00 Vol: 0	Barley LIFFE Sep98 Nov98 Jan99 Vol: Wheat LIFFE Sep98 Nov98 Jan99 Vol:	E/tonne 70.00 73.25 75.15 0 \$/tonne 71.75 74.25 76.00 0	Potato LIFFE E. Nov98 Mar99 1 Vol: CBOT Cc Sep98 2 Dec98 2 Vol:	Nobles Maple 1. 15.00 15.00 169.00 0 105.05 169.00 0 105.05 105.05 105.05 105.05 105.05 105.05 105.05 105.05 105.05 105.05 105.05	J86.05 Sof 290.35 Lge Po ATA S Apr99 May99 Jum39 Vol: Soya Ba J CBOT S Marr99 Aug98 Sep38	-41.38 5754 kg 562.25 563.00 540.50 0 eans* /Sk bsds 30.60 27.50 0
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# **SPORT**

USPGA Championship: Practice pays off for the Fijian who honed his golfing skills in the jungles of Borneo

# Singh's major odyssey is complete

BY ANDY FARRELL in Seattle

AS COLIN Montgomerie's quest to win a major championship continues, the Scot's to putt." travails seem as naught compared to those of Vijay Singh. The 35-year-old Fijian completed an epic odyssey when he beat Steve Stricker by two strokes to win the 80th USPGA Championship at Sahalee on Sunday.

It was Singh's first major championship. "When I was playing all round the world, I never thought I would be here,"

Singh has won on most continents around the world. "The strangest place I have played was when I won on sand greens in Nigeria." But that is not the weirdest place Singh's golf has taken him. In the mid-80s Singh was banned from playing for alleged rules violations and spent two years as a club pro

"I was out there in the jungle and hitting balls in 100-degree heat and trying to think what to do next," Singh recalled. "I had to earn some money and go out on tour again. I never thought about coming to America, let along winning a tournament here. My wife and I think back and say. we have come a long way since then'.

I am thankful in one sense because it taught me a lot of things. My wife talks about it and says it was the best time of our lives. We didn't have anything to worry about I would wake up in the morning, give a few lessons and then go and practice. It is not something a lot of golfers have done. It taught me to respect the game a lot more.

If Montgomerie thinks he has struggled with his putter recently. Singh had it worse. He went backwards and forwards between long outters and short nutters. A month ago, his wife

an airport worker in Fiji, taught him to putt. "I am surprised I did not do it earlier." Singh said. "I think it is a better way

He only once three-outled on the humps of Sahalee's greens. His son, Qass, is learning the same method.

Singh is known as one of the hardest workers on the practice

Qass Seth

something. You can't go out and play a round of 18 perfect holes. There is always something that you are going to do wrong and you go out there and figure it

When he arrived here, Montgomerie admitted he has not given his all in the practice department and he meant to change that. His work on his

crossbanded, the way his father, and I'm always working on ruled for the last five years. His attention now will be on the European money list where he has to overtake Lee Westwood and Darren Clarke. The run-in begins in Dublin on Thursday.

Nick Faldo will not be there but he will be putting in a few appearances after the Ryder Cup qualifying starts next month. "That's the goal now," he said. Unless Ben Crenshaw's putting lesson really has helped, he might struggle

Singh and Stricker enjoyed an 18-hole duel in the final round on Sunday, with the American only succumbing when he failed to match his opponent's up-and-down from a bunker at the 17th to fall two

bebind. Steve Elkington got closest to the twosome to finish three back but Mark O'Meara was two more behind.

O'Meara gave an honourable account of himself as he attempted to win a third major of the season, something that remains unique to Ben Hogan. But of all those who made the cut in all four majors, he finished with the lowest aggregate, followed by Woods.

The statistic backs up Woods' claim that he has become a more consistent player than a year ago. He had three top-10 finishes in the four majors, two more than in '97, but one less victory. "I didn't win one, but three top-10s is not too shabby," said the world No1.

But for the second major running, Woods let slip a firstday lead. More patient he may have been, but his usually high birdie count was down at Sahalee. "Thursday was the only day I hit the ball well. I made a lot of pars, some great pars to hang in there.

"I made physical errors but I never made a mental error and from where I have come from, that's amazing."



Vijay Singh celebrates victory



ISPGA Champie 1994: Claimed titles at Scandinavian Masters and Lancome Trophy 1995: Won Phoenix Open and Buick Classic In play-offs in US, and Pass-port Open in South Korea, tied for sixth at the Open 1996: Finished fifth at USPGA Champlonship at Valhalla 1997: Toyota World Match Play champion. Winner of South African Open, Memorial Tournament and Buick Open, tied for 13th at USPGA

1998: Victorious in first major at USPGA Championship near S US Tour wins: 6

Other wins: 18

Serman Open

range in the game. He was even asked whether he would go and practice on Sunday evening. "Not in this rain." he said, entering into the spirit of the question. His philosophy is that there is always something to work on.

"If it's not the long game, it's the short game or the putting," suggested going back to putting he said. "I just like to practice

two days, but, for the long game, it is a matter of practising the right things. That might mean employing a coach, or even going back to his old mentor, Bill Ferguson, with whom he has not worked

putting helped for the first

Montgomerie returns this week to the domain he has



Vijay Singh finds enough strength left in his arms to raise his first major trophy in Scattle on Sunday

67. 276 N Price (Zim) 70 73 68 65: M O'Meara 69 70 69 68: F Uck-liter 68 71 69 68. 277 8 Mayfair 73 67 67 70; D Love 70 68 69 70. 278 J Cook 71 68 70 69. 278 K Perus 69 72 70 68: T

72 68 69 71.
281 E Es (SA) 72 72 71 66; A
Magec 70 68 72 71.
282 P-U Johansson (Swe) 69 74
71 68; F Funk 70 71 71 70; S
Gump 68 69 72 73; G Kraft 71
73 65 73.
283 J Stuman 71 73 70 69; H
Sutton 72 68 72 71.
.284 G Day 68 71 75 70; T

season enters its final quarter.

if a failed shock absorber real-

ly could have disabled Hakki-

nen's car to such an extent, why

Coulthard could not keep in

touch with Schumacher and

how they allowed Ferrari, im-

provising with a three-stop

Coulthard complained his

tyres were gone 15 laps from

the end, but by then Schu-

macher had inflicted the dam-

age. He had obliterated

Coulthard's challenge with an

extraordinary third sector that

accommodated the extra stop

with something to spare. Hakki-

nen has taken his occasional

setbacks this year with philo-

sophical restraint, and he will

need to hold his nerve now as

championship more exciting,"

"This result has made the

never before.

strategy, to outwit them.

McLaren will want to know

Lehman 71 71 70 72; I Woosnam (GB) 70 75 67 72; L Rinker 70 70 71 73; 5 Hoch 72 69 70 73, 285 P Mickelson 70 70 78 67; B Estes 68 76 69 72; P Goydos 70 70 72 73; R Cochran 69 71 70 75, 286 C Stadler 69 74 71 72; D Waldorf 74 70 70 72. 287 C Franco (Para) 71 70 73 73; J Sindelar 71 77 75 70; J Haas 72 73 73 69; J Durant 75 68 74 70, 288 J Ozaki (Japan) 73 71 75

72 74; M Calcavecchia 70 75 71 74; D Hart 70 75 69 74; B An-drade 68 77 68 75. 289 N Fatdo (68) 73 71 72 73. 5 Verplank 71 71 71 76. 290 Y Tryba 70 74 76 70; M Brooks 72 73 72 73; B Watts 72 73 72 73; J Carter 71 73 72 74; D Frost (5A) 70 69 76 75;

## Hakkinen and McLaren stunned by Schumacher

MOTOR RACING

BY DERICK ALLSOP in Budapest

THE ANXIETY in the McLaren-Mercedes camp was as discernible as it was understandable. A championship campaign that had negotiated inevitable obstacles to settle into an apparently unstoppable momentum had, in the words of David Coulthard, "run into a brick wall".

Suddenly they had a struggle on their hands and the spectacular scale of Michael Schumacher's victory for Ferrari was matched only by their own capitulation. In terms of reliability, performance and, crucially, strategy, they had been given a comprehensive hiding in Sunday's Hungarian Grand Prix.

Any thoughts of a cruising formality - which in fairness appeared to beckon as Mika Hakkinen and Coulthard dominated the early stages of Sunday's race – were dispelled by the manner of Schumacher's retaliation. Coulthard, inheriting the responsibility of pursuing the German when Hakkinen's car encountered problems, watched in ever-distant dismay as the Ferrari pulled away.

The Scot was a figure of stunned disbelief. He had pledged his support to Hakkinen but could offer nothing. The was how Hakkinen chose to in-Finn, able to salvage only sixth terpret events after he had the place, now has a fragile sevenopportunity to reflect and prepare his message of defiance. "Formula One needs excitepoint advantage with four races remaining, McLaren head for Silverstone this week and what ment," he persisted.

"It's down to seven points becomes an even more important test programme. Ferrari, but I never though the title buoyed by a result they did not would be easy. You have ups and dare contemplate, go to work at downs in motor racing and have to be able to cope. We'll look at what went wrong and They meet again at Spa, on Sunday week, for the Belgian hone to be in better shape for Grand Prix, a race that has as-Sna. You can't expect things to sumed pivotal significance as the go smoothly all the time.

"It was very disappointing not to be able to fight because the car was so difficult to drive, especially as there were so many of my fans at this race. But one point is better than no points, because it could be vital at the end of the season.

We are testing this week to do. I'm confident we will be better at the next race."

Hakkinen and McLaren recovered from an uncertain midseason spell which left him just two points clear but a championship run-in is uncharted territory for Hakkinen and Schumacher, twice world champion, is a master at applying pressure off the circuit as well as on it.

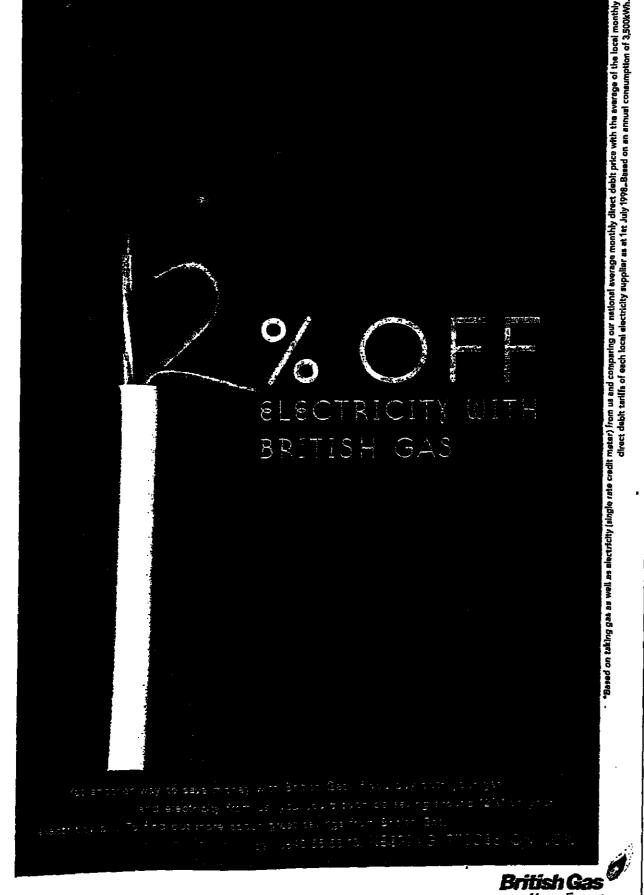
Schumacher is entitled to relish the prospect of Spa. The scene of his debut, in 1991, it has yielded him four wins since and on another, infamous, occasion he crossed the line first only to be disqualified because his car was deemed illegal.

He, too, will go about his business this week with added incentive, although it is difficult to imagine anyone could be better prepared for racing. Therein, perhaps, lies another explanation for his remarkable performance here.

Others, including Coulthard. looked drained after the race. Damon Hill, a creditable fourth for Jordan, admitted he was exhausted by the 77-lap ordeal in the heat. Heinz Harald Frentzen, fifth in a Williams. was taken to hospital with de-

bydration. Winning helps, of course, but Schumacher baving produced qualifying lap speeds and we have a lot of hard work during that decisive period of the race, was in his customan; energetic, bone-dry condition a: the end. No driver is after for the job.

> In the marketplace, Hill is still hoping to confirm he will be staying with Jordan, who in turn are endeavouring to relain Ralf Schumacher, The German has had talks with Williams. who have also been linked with Stewart-Ford's Rubens Bar richello. Johnny Herbert, disenchanted at Sauber, sensor an opportunity to reinvigorate his career at Stewart



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Cricket: Edgbaston's adopted son needs miraculous display to stop England's march to Emirates final

# Donald eager for mission of destruction

By Derek Pringle

EDGBASTON WILL be bidding an international farewell to their favourite adopted son today when England play South Africa in the last of the preliminary matches of the Emirates Triangular tournament. But if tears are shed, they will not be coming from England's batsmen, with whom he has one last score to settle.

Allan Donald, soon to be 32 by well be set to return to Warwickshire next season, but unless someone suddenly discovers the fast bowler's equivalent of Viagra, or South Africa play in the World Cup semi-final scheduled here next May, he is unlikely to represent his country at Edghaston again,

Donald is one of cricket's supreme competitors, a fast bowler whose appetite for the skirmish has never dulled, despite the debilitating pain of a chronically sore heel. Having bowled himself to a standstill in the Test series, one of the main reasons Donald declined the invitation to sit this tournament out was to have one last splurge his country on the turf that has become a second home.

For once, victory will not be enough – unless South Africa's inferior net run-rate (a figure derived when you subtract the runs per over conceded from the runs per over scored) is improved substantially.

One of the problems with each country only playing the others once before to the final is that once the parameters for victory are known, the game can

cording to the boffins who work matches, the tourists' batsmen final with a positive net run-rate of 0.21. For South Africa to join them at England's expense they will have to win inside a certain amount of overs (a figure that can only be worked out when England's total is known) or, should they bat first, by more than 46 runs. Anything else will mean a return to Lord's for Alec

Stewart's men.

Since England's continuing confidence shows no sign of abating, the tasks of Hercules may be simpler, but that will not prevent a jaded South Africa from having a go. If anyone can blast England's batting to shreds, Donald can, and England's batsmen cannot afford to be as careless as they were in their win over Sri Lanka on Sunday, when they lost their last seven wickets for 24 runs.

Sri Lanka's response to a total at least 30 runs below par was even sloppier and the high risk nature of their bold approach was exposed by England's bowlers whose ability to swing the white ball-when they got it in the right parish proved difficult to dominate.

Of the specialist pace bowlers only Alan Mullally provided the kind of unerring accuracy usually required in one-day matches. Mind you, Peter Martin might have been similarly praised had he not bowled six wides in failing to control the extravagant movement.

The swinging ball is a factor that was not really present in the Texaco series in May, which

these things out, Sri Lanka have are not comfortable against already qualified for Thursday's the moving ball. Having to score quickly will only compound problems and the home side will have to bat and bowl poorly for the required margin of victory to be a reality.

Of course it is not out of the question, and South Africa's bowlers are also likely to swing the ball about. If they do, the first 15 overs, instead of the expected boundary fest, will probably be a cagey affair. If so, or should conditions look bowlerfriendly this morning, England may be better off opening the batting with Mike Atherton and dropping Alistair Brown down the order.

Alternatively, should the wicket look slow and low, England could bolster their lower order by picking the all-rounder Matthew Fleming, who was drafted into the squad yester-

More probable is that England, despite a fit Angus Fraser, will remain unchanged from the team that beat the World Cup holders, Sri Lanka, at Lord's. These are good times for English cricket and providing there are no horror stories against South Africa today, the rematch is all set for Thursday.

ENGLAND (v South Africa, Emirates Tournament. Edgbaston, today, from): N V Knight, A D Brown, A J Stewart (wkt and capt), G A Hick, N Hussain, A J Hollicake, R D B Croft, I D Austin, PJ Martin, D Gough, A D Mul-lally, A R C Fraser, M V Fleming, M A Atherton, A F Glies. SOUTH AFRICA (from): G Kirsten, M Rindel, J H Kalifs, D J Cullinan, P M

Symcox, W.J Cronje (capt), JN Rhodes, SM Pollock, M A Boucher (wkt), S Elworthy, A A Donald, B M McMillan.



England celebrate Alan Mullally's capture of Upul Hathurusingha's wicket in Sunday's match Michael Steele/SPA

#### become a farce. In future, each South Africa won 2-1. As Doteam must play the others at minic Cork showed during the least twice before the final. Ac- Edgbaston and Lord's Test Spinners' good old day

BY MIKE CAREY

at Headingley

bug that explained

Lancashire 484 & 215 Yorkshire 457-8 dec &183 Lancashire win by 59 runs

THE ROSES match may have started out of character, with wayward bowling and cavalier batting, but it ended with the clock well and truly turned back vesterday when Lancashire exploited an old-fashioned turning pitch to obtain the important Championship win they needed with 5.2 overs to spare.

Yorkshire, required to make 243 from what proved to be 60 overs, initially made a good fist of it before succumbing to the left-armer Gary Keedy (5 for 35) and the off-spinner Gary Yates (4 for 69) who had played only five Championship matches between them this season.

**Britannic Assurance** 

nard 79, Thomas 74, Powell 67).

DURHAM -- Second Indiags

If that is one comment of the shortcomings of the modern game, the way Yorkshire's batsmen perished against the turning ball would have made some of the grizzled old pros present weep into their pints of Tetley's last night

For all that, it was a totally compelling match from first ball to last. Yorkshire's decision to use a day-old pitch was vindicated when it started to give the spinners lavish help in the last two sessions so Lancashire, with Wasim Akram not fully fit and Ian Austin belatedly joining Peter Martin on England duty, would have no complaints about that.

Keedy and Yates, with so little first-class bowling behind them this year, were under a certain amount of pressure to deliver the goods. They did it so well that from the moment the

harness, it was a case of "it's goodbye from me or it's goodbye from him".

Wasim bowled only five variable overs off a reduced run during which he looked fortunate to win an liby decision against Michael Vaughan.

He was also spared what might have been a delicately balanced declaration when Lancashire's second innings ended earlier than seemed likely, thanks to Matthew Hoggard's three wickets for six runs in 10 balls.

Apart from Vaughan's mishap Yorkshire did well enough against the new ball, but the spinners were a different proposition. Yates found enough turn to operate round the wicket into Paul Hutchison's followthrough, while Keedy got the ball to turn so much at varying

two Garys began to operate in heights out of the rough at the other end that this was not the negative ploy it usually is.

Significantly, though, he obtained some of his success with deliveries which pitched on the stumos and turned, including Matthew Wood who, having batted with soft hands and a quick eye for errors in line and length. was disappointingly bowled playing back rather than forward.

By then David Byas had been well picked up at slip by Graham Lloyd trying, it seemed, not to play at Yates and the other crucial blow was the departure of Darren Lehmann who, having produced the requisite footwork to begin with, also played back rather than forward and was lbw to a ball that not only turned but failed to bounce.

He walked off shaking his head – only at his own error of



**Keedy: Five wickets** 

judgment, one hopes - and another lapse followed when Richard Blakey was leg-before playing neither forward nor

By now the crowd, who had been jeering what they took to be time-wasting tactics by Lancashire, were reduced to silence and Yates and Keedy were not denied much longer.

## Mixed emotions for century man

JOHN MORRIS yesterday became Durham's leading scorer of centuries, but he could not stop the Championship match against Glamorgan ending in a draw at Chester-le-Street.

Morris made his 11th firstclass 100 - one ahead of Wayne Larkins - and hit Andrew Davies for five successive fours in racing from 100 to 150 in 39 balls. However, there was never any prospect of Durham setting Glamorgan a target, especially in the absence of their leading bowler, Melvyn Betts, who tore a groin muscle on Saturday.

Durham began the day 38 runs ahead and closed on 385 for 7 with David Boon on 62 not out. Morris hit 21 fours and four sixes in his 214-ball innings, ended on 163 when he was stumped by Ismail Dawood.

LEADING FIRST CLASS AVERAGES

Glamorgan did not resort to declaration bowling, but they lost heart after Darren Thomas bowled Jon Lewis in the day's third over. The ball shot along the ground to hit the base of off stump, but it was one of few deliveries to misbehave in a match which, at that stage, had produced 1.122 runs for the loss of 22 wickets. Morris reached his 100 off 159 balls with

The Durham vice-captain was also forced to issue a formal apology after finding himself under suspicion of making a two-fingered gesture to club members. But he explained: "It was directed at a mate of mine who bet me £20 I wouldn't make a century. If the members feel it was directed at them I

apologise.

22.34

5-57

12 fours and two sixes.

## deputies able and willing

BY DEREK HODGSON

Gloucestershire 142 and 456 Kent 163 and 297 Gloucs win by 138 runs

ADROIT LEADERSHIP from Mark Alleyne, cleverly manipulating a weakened attack, guided Gloucestershire into fourth place with a game in hand on the leaders, Surrey, Their eggshell batting makes them unlikely champions but they do play like a team of cock-eyed optimists, willing to try anything and everything and something, usually, comes off.

ists

AI.

Even Kent's best friends found it hard to understand their recent ascendancy and this defeat probably puts their summer into perspective. When they resumed under low cloud, needing 353 with eight wickets standing on a pitch still playing benignly, the odds were against them. True contenders would have attacked their task with a little more panache and application.

Carl Hooper apart, their innings lacked both dash and confidence, Trevor Ward, who can strike a ball, and the nightwatchman, Ben Phillips, a potential all-rounder, added 18 in seven overs. They knew that Gloucestershire were a bowler short, Alleyne still nursing a strained calf muscle. The Gloucestershire captain had to find able deputies. But first Jon Lewis beat Ward's defence.

Alleyne then called on Tim Hancock as the first relief bowler and he duly obliged, also trapping Phillips. That brought together Hooper and Alan Wells for the partnership that could still win through for Kent. The West Indian put Hancock firmly in place by pulling and driving three boundaries in an over but before the stand could take root Alleyne called on the off-spinner Martyn Ball who, with his second ball, dismissed Wells through a diving catch at silly point.

Hooper was still firing away, 54 at lunch but could anyone demonstrated a defensive technique until his namesake, Courtney, reappeared, short leg snatching an involuntary deflection. Hooper retaliated by pulling Ball for six and driving sweetly at anything pitched up to him; by then he had the appropriate partner for bravado in Matthew Fleming, who brought a howl of anguish from the field by slicing Courtney Walsh between first and second slip - at speed.

Back came Hancock to dive to his left and catch Fleming's drive, second ball. Twelve runs later Alleyne had the spark of inspiration that wins matches. Dominic Hewson bowled his first two overs - lively meanum for Gloucestershire on Sunday. Called on again he tempted Hooper into another drive. through extra, where Hancock took a match-winning low catch.

Only Steve Marsh, the tail, and the ever-threatening rain could then save Kent. Walsh was too quick for Julian Thompson only for the rain to start. Twenty minutes passed before play resumed, Mike Smith having last man Martin McCague caught behind. Alleyne said afterwards: "We

can still catch Surrey. They might hiccup and we have an

### Ducks fail to scupper Swann

GRAEME SWANN, Northamptonshire all-rounder, recovered from one of the lowest moments in his career to bowl England to a 38-run victory over Pakistan in the first NatWest Under-19 Test at Worcester yesterday:

A return of 6 for 46 in 17.4 overs made up for his despair at registering two ducks for his country in a season which has brought a maiden century for his county.

England, the World Cup holders, needed only 25 balls to dismiss Pakistan for 160 by taking the last two wickets for 16 runs on the final morning. The Nottinghamshire paceman Paul Franks produced a good delivery to have Zahid Saeed caught behind and Swann finished it off when Irfan Fazil hoisted a catch to Essex's Stephen Peters at deep mid-

C	RI	C K	EΤ	SC	0	R	Ε	В	0	A	R	ĺ
					_	_						

County Championship	ERISTOL (Day 4 of 4): Gloucesters
County Championsb	Kent (4) by 138 runs.
Durham v Glamorgan	Kent won loss
RIVERSIDE (Day 4 of 4): Durham (11pts) draw with	GLOUCESTERSHIRE — First innings Thompson 4-52, McCague 4-41)
Glamorgan (9).	KENT — First landags 163 (Marsh 60
Durtiam won ites  DURHAM — Pirst traings 396 (Boon 106, Speak 59; Thomas 5-107).	SLOUCESTERSHIRE — Second lands 103, Alleyne 83, Hancock 63; Thompso KENT — Second landings Oversight 8
172 MW-	Consul Labour Court

Second innings Contu	Se de	Ble	Alba
J J B Lewis b Thomas54	0 6	145	162
J E Morris st Dawood b Cosker	421	214	293
N J Speak c Dawood b Dale25	0 3	91	101
J A Daley c Dewood b Jones22	0 3	44	49
D C Boon not out	0 7	143	171
P D Collingwood c Dawood b Cosker11	0 1	23	24
1339 Speight c Cottey b Cosker0	0 0	7	5
National Specific Country & Country	D 2	79	92
I Viced not out	0 1	26	20
Ferran (há liệ nhất)	-		

Total (for 7 dec, 128 overs) \_\_\_\_385 Pall: 1-130, 2-237, 3-267, 4-280, 5-297, 6-301, 7-372. Paul: 1-130, 2-231, 3-201, -2-203 Did not batt M M Betts, S Lugarien. Bowling: S D Thomas 18-4-41-1, A P Davies 18-4-72-0, A Dale 13-2-33-1, S P Jones 18-2-61-1, D A Cosker 49-16-124-3, M P Maynard 2-0-12-0, W L Law 5-0-14-0, P A Cottey 5-0-15-1. es: A Clarkson and R A White.

Champion	1511	JP	141	-				
Surrey Lancashire Leicestershire Gloucestershire Sussex Kent Yorkshire Hampshire Gk-guorgan Dhirburn Soffersez Dettyshire Nottinghamshire Warwickshire Middiesex	P 13 13 12 13 13 13 12 12	W87675544334	L310443344656	D2561455564324	Bat 33 25 27 10 27 14 33 29 22 21 19	Bwi 46 40 31 46 48 43 47 49 34 38 47	Pts 213 192 172 171 167 155 149 136 127 125 127 125 127	
Nottinghamshire Worcestershire Warwickshire Middlesek	13 12 12 12	43332	5 5 5	4 4 3 6	23 22 21 21	343847404375	123 121 108 107	

## Gloucestersbire v Kent s 142 (Alleyne 5

ngs 456 (Windo on 4-82). 83-2

T R Ward low b Lewis	0	4	57	70
B / Phillips Ibw b Hancock14	D	0	60	66
C L Hooper & Hancock & Hewson111	7	14	131	191
A P Wells c Cunliffe b Bari,	D	1	18	23
C D Wolsh c Windows b Walsh10	0	1	48	47
M V Fleming c and b Hancock22	0	1	58	70
"IS A Marsh not out	0	2	41	86
J B Thompson low b Whish	0	1	15	20
M J McCague c Russell b Smith5	0	1	9	45
Extras (b2 lb5 nb14)21				
Tetal (100 mers)297				
Fall (cont): 3-101, 4-114, 5-146, 6-191	. 7	-25	5 <b>,</b> 8	-268
A 335				

Bowling: C A Walsh 25-13-62-2, A M Smith 21-5-60-2, J Lewis 15-3-38-2, D R Hewson 3-1-7-1, M C J Ball 28-6-92-1, T H C Hancock 7-1-25-2, R I Dawson 1-0-6-0. Yorkshire y Lançashire

HEADBIGLEY (Day 4 of 4): Lanceshire (22pts) b Lancashire won tass LANCASHERE — First YORKSHIRE — First Innings 457-8 dec. (Byas Lehmann 71, Blakey 67no, Hamilton 56).

LANCASHERE — Second lanings Ov	-	45		05
(Huschison 4-30).				
Second Innings Contri				
Special manage contra	64	4	RI4	166
J P Crawley C Blakey b Hutchison56	U		10/	100
tW K Hegg km b Hoggard	0	10	170	224
Wasim Akram b Lehmann21	1	2	43	45
G Yates b Scemp26	Λ	Ā	40	A
C ASSES & SCHALD """"" """"""	ĭ		~=	- 7
G Chapple not out1	U	U	- 1	15
R J Green low b Hoggard0	0	0	6	. 5
R J Green low b Hoggard0 G Keedy c Blakey b Hoggard1	Ð	0	4	` 2
Extres (66 lb2 nb12)20				
ENTRE (00 lot 1012)				
Total (69 overs)215				
Fail (cost): 5-117, 6-159, 7-209, 8-209,	9-7	211		
Bouting: M J Hoggard 10-1-41-3, PM Huto		m 1	3-2-	39-5
G M Hamilton 8-1-36-0. R D Ster	MD	1	7.5.	43-1
I D Affidiebrook 13-2-27-0, D 5 Lehmann		-3		
I D MERCHEDICOX 12-2-2/70, D 3 DERMIN	D-1		I=I.	

	YORKSHIRE — Second Lonings	_	_		
	Runs				
35	"D Byas c Lloyd b Yates27	7 0	1	51	6
	M P Vaughan Ibw b Akram1	i O	2	16	2
	M J Wood b Keedy	0	4	99	13
55:	D S Lehmann low b Keedy	, 0	1	12	3.
33;	A McGrath c Lloyd b Keedy24	. 0	3	51	4
	tR J Blakey flow b Yates	2	0	18	2
	G M Hamilton c Keedy b Yates	0	2	7	
MS	J D Middlebrook c Chapple b Yates1	0	0	18	2
	R D Stemp b Keedy	Ō	2	12	-
	M J Hoggard fow 6 Keedy	'n		25	- 2
	P M Hutchison not out	'n	٠,	10	5
ln:	France 6-17 Del 1171		•		
	Exerus (617 fb4 w7)28				
70	Total (54.4 overs)183				
56	Path 1-32, 2-69, 3-90, 4-126, 5-145, 6-14	5, 7	-15	6, B	-17
91	9-173.				
23	Bouilleg: Wasim Akram 5-0-30-1, R J	Gr	ееп	1-0	-5-

G Chapple 8-0-23-0, G Keedy 22.4-7-35-5. G Yaces Umphress J W Holder and A A Jones First NatWest Under-19 Test

England v Pakistan NORCESTER (Day 4 of 4): England won by 38 runs Pakistan Under 19 won toss

ENGLAND - First innings 260 (Shah PAKISTAN — First Inchags 331 (Hasan Raza 70, Inam ul-Haq 52, Faisal Iqbal 50; Franks 4-70), ENGLAND - Second Innings 269 (Peters 72, Key 62; Zahid Saeed S-75).

Eneras (b1 lb17).... A Laraman 8-3-11-2, G P Swann 17.4-5-46-6. AON TROPHY (one day): Northampton: Northamptonshire 223 for 9 (T C Walton 75, K J Innes 55no): Sus

Today's fixture EMIRATES TRIANGULAR TOURNAMENT (One day):

on: England v South Africa (10.45)

K J Dean

#### Batting (Qualifying requirements: 8 comp Matches M B Loye 1146 1207 180 J P Crawley 71.00 W J Cronje 704 195 70.40 J L Langer 1394 233\* 66.38 200 210 D S Lehmann 792 66.00 G Kirsten 63.71 A D Brown S James M G Bevan 835 149\* 55.66 132 J H Kallis 612 55.63 8 33 778 116 51.86 M A Butcher A J Stewart 51.46 198 51.38 A Habib W K Hegg M P Vaughan Ç J Adams 170 49.80 48.15 D C Boon 147 N M K Smith 153 46.78 B F Smith **Bowling** (Qualification 20 wickets) Runs Wkts 5wl 10wM Overs Mdns Best Name 147.1 15.64 8-55 25 C White 391 V J Wells 129 321 16.05 1015 16.63 8-65 Saglain Mushtag D A Leatherdale 91.4 5-20 55 364.1 981 5-27 M P Bicknell 318.4 121 739 18.02 5-62 A D Mulially A.C Morris 184.5 599 32 18.71 4-30 123 M P L Bulbeck 23 454 19.73 3-10 1358 1139 445.1 68 57 C A Walsh 19.97 6-42 388.3 6-72 6-71 100 J D Lewry 19.98 257.4 20.08 D W Headley 785 A A Donald 20.12 6-56 378.3 A R C Fraser 277,4 J D K Sallsbury 326 761 21.13 7-65 363 M M Betts 81 1061 22.10 6-83 399.5 1018 M C Hott 116 22.13 6-20

York Ebor meeting: Four-year-old filly expected to bounce back to form in Juddmonte International on opening day

# Forgiveness can prove Wonderful

BY GREG WOOD

RARE INDEED is the day at the races which manages to be all things to all punters, but the opening afternoon of the Ebor meeting at York does so with a found wanting in a Group One flourish. Some of the fields may appear a little sparse, but there will be proven Group One performers and potential Classic winners both in this season and next, not to mention a horde of tough handicappers competing on the Knavesmire today. The backer who cannot find something worth supporting is not worthy of the name.

And just to make things really interesting, it can be argued that the International Stakes, the Group One feature race of the first day, requires every bit as much careful analysis as the 23-runner sprint handicap later in the afternoon. Singspiel, Halling and Rodrigo De Triano are among the recent winners of this race, and while there may not, at first sight at least, be anything of similar calibre in today's field, it is hard to rule out any of the eight runners with confidence.

who seems sure to start Sandown last month. Respectable performance though that was, it does not demand support at around 9-4,

The same is true of Chester House, the second-favourite. whose position in the market owes more to Henry Cecil's any history of glory in the best company. He may finally have matured into the horse his trainer believes him to be, but it is a huge risk to take at the odds. Nor does it seem wise to trust the stamina of Exclusive, who won a relatively weak Coronation Stakes at Ascot, while the opposition to Limpid was also disappointing when he won the Grand Prix de Paris.

Instead, it may be a spirit of forgiveness which pays dividends. One So Wonderful (next best 3.10) has but one Three of them, after all, are black mark on her record, when

while three more have finished favourite for the Brigadier Gersecond at the highest level this and Stakes at Sandown early in season. Yet only Faithful Son, the season. Remove that from calculations and she has an outfavourite, has form which qual-standing chance today. Reams ifies as rock-solid, and he was Of Verse, the Oaks winner, was beaten when One So Wonderwhen second to Daylami, his ful won the Sun Chariot Stakes stablemate, in the Eclipse at on just her third career start last season.

Ante-post betting on the St Leger, the last British Classic, should begin in earnest after the Great Voltigeur Stakes, which brings together several young stayers who could be of the highest class. The pace long-professed regard than to should be good with both Rabah and Prolix in the field, and while the former proved in the Gordon Stakes at Goodwood that he is very difficult to pass, the race could be set up for THE GLOW-WORM (nap 3.45). He is a fresh horse, unraced since finishing sixth in the Derby, and looks an even better bet now that Barry Hills's horses are in form.

Cadeaux Cher, a winner for Hills on Saturday, runs in the Eagle Lane Handicap, but Venture Capitalist (4.45) is a better bet, while Canon Can (2.35) and Wallace (2.05) look good for Group One winners already, she was a disappointing the first two races on the card.



Jockeys fighting owners for trouser power

breach of the Rules of Racing.

Today's meeting could either

opt for a compromise, or vote

for a more militant approach.

Whatever their choice, though,

the argument has been a PR disaster for the BHB, exposing

the primeval attitudes which

still lurk beneath the surface of

what likes to think of itself as a

The dispute is about power

forward-thinking industry.

BY GREG WOOD

THERE WILL be two important meetings at York today, the one at which horses will race for a share of £700.000 in prize seven-figure sums annually money, and another, on the op- and would be, you might think, posite side of the Knavesmire, which could determine the distribution of many times as BHB chairman, is keen to enmuch. The action which you can bet on starts at 2.05, but for connoisseurs of administration as high farce - something which racing is rather good at - the Swallow Hotel at 11.00 is the place to be. as Britain's jockeys

YORK

2.00: All of those with previous

racecourse experience also have

Group One entries. Aidan

O'Brien's Coliseum and the

Doncaster scorer Auction House

have to be respected, but ROYAL REBEL, with Olivier

Peslier in the saddie, is expect-

ed to improve substantially on his

debut fourth at Newmarket. He

looks the best bet.

question of their trousers.

At issue is the riders' wish to sell advertising space on their breeches, which could generate a prime example of the "selfhelp" which Peter Savill, the courage. Many owners are paid to carry sponsorship on their silks, and since the jockeys supply their own trousers, it seems reasonable to think that if they want to turn them into billboards, that's up to them.

**HYPERION'S** 

TV TIPS

2.35: There is a danger of a mud-

dling race with this small field,

but Celeric and CANON CAN

performed easily the best of

should have a right of veto over any logos a jockey might wish to carry when riding their horses. Clearly, any rider seeking sponsorship on the basis that it will appear unless the Hon Algernon Fitztrumpington objects is not going to find

vocal group of owners - among

them Savill - who insist they

probably the idea. In response, the jockeys have issued veiled threats that ployees as chattels which they will simply do as they please, a confrontational tactic

Can has to be the selection in

3.10: POLAR PRINCE is much

better than a 33-1-shot. He was

carrying a penalty when fourth in

the Prince Of Wales's Stakes at

Royal Ascot, unlike the first and

second that day, Faithful Son

and Chester House. Fast

ground will suit him a lot better

than the going at Royal Ascot.

receipt of 6lb.

many takers. But then, that is

and class, and a view of emcomes from the days of landowners and tenant farm-

3.45: The Godolphin team can take this for the second year running thanks to SEA WAVE. Brother to Derby runner-up Tamure this colt has increas ingly looked the part with his appearances at a lower level winning easily at Lingfield and Leicester, and should justify the step up in class at the expense of the front-runner Rabah and Sir Michael Stoute's unexposed

contestant, Peak Path.

Not, however, according to a which would place them all in ers. The men and women who risk life and limb every day for our entertainment should apparently be grateful they have a job at all. To want more is greedy and disrespectful.

horses might end up advertising anything without their say so (condoms was one example), which is an insult to the intelligence (not to mention the good taste) of the jockeys. Anyway, in an era when Ascot, of all places, can stage the Rennie Deflatine Handicap, as it did

Others claim the jockeys logos might clash with their own (Mates on the silks, perhaps, and Durex on the breeches). Again, this is a smokescreen. Liverpool ad-The owners protest their vertise Carlsberg while playing

in the Carling Premiership. The most telling quote in the whole sorry affair came from Gerald Leigh, an owner in the Savill camp, who said he wanted to be sure that his runners were "totally representative of Gerald Leigh".

In that case, perhaps they

TEN YEAR	ΤA	LE	ΟN	T	ΗE	ΙU	D D	M (	<u>М</u>	ΤÊ
	1988	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97
Fate of the favourites:	5	_2_	_3_	3_	_12_	2	3_	_1_	_1_	4
Wamer's place in betting	: 3	0	3	0	0_	0	3	1	_ 1_	2
Winner's odds:	7-2	16-1	4-1	18-1	8-1	28-1	4-1	9-4	6-4	4
Profit or loss to £1 stak	e: Fan	vourit	95 -E4.	75. Se	econd	Fevo	nips.	£500	1	
Percentage of winners	place	i 1 <b>st</b> ,	2nd o	r 3rd	in las	t race	40%	<u>.</u>		
Shortest-priced winner:	Hallin	g 6-4	(1996)							
Longest-priced winner:	Ezzou	d 28-	(1993						· _ ·	
Winning ages:			3	5	3	4	5	4	5	5

FIRST SHOW 61 **84** York 3.10 Winsame George 33-1 33-1 33-1 33-1 33-1 21 52 94 94 94

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	5-1	32	+	92	ı

C Coral, H William Hill, I. Lachroles, S Stanley, T Total

Chester House 11-4 11-4 5-2 11-4 3-1

York 4.45

#### **YORK**

2.05 Royal Rebel 2.35 Canon Can 3.10 Polar Prince 3.45 SEA WAVE (nap) **HYPERION** 4.15 Kadir 4.45 Ellens Lad 5.15 Catch Me (nb)

ORAW ADVANTAGE; None.

■ Left-hand, U-shaped course. Flat and ideal for the powerful galloper.

■ Course is 177 S of city on A1036. York station 1m. ADMISSION: County Stand £35 (16-25 year-olds £18); Tattersale £17; Silver Ring £5 (OAPS £250); Course Enclosure £3

GOING: Good to Firm (watered). STALLS: 5(, 6) & 71 -stands side; round course - inside.

(OAPs £150), Under-16s free all enclosures, CAR PARK: £2, remainder free E LEADING TRAINERS: Sir M Stoute 26-128 (20.3%), H Coch 21-88 (23.9 5-112 (134\*), B Hills 15-122 (123\*), J Dunlop 14-99 (15.7%), L Cumani 13-79 (155\*), LEADING JOCKEYS: L Dettori 44-201 (219%), Pat Eddery 28-198 (141%), K Fallon 24-176 (135\*), K Darley 19-172 (11%), M J Kinane 18-106 (17%), T Quinn 17-167 (102%). FAVOURITES: 185-540 (34.3%).
LONG DISTANCE RUNNER: R LONG DISTANCE RUNNER: Route Shity Shi (515) travels 273 miles. BLINKERED FIRST TIME: Coppleatione (visored, 515), Pepperdine (515).

2.05 DEPLOY ACOMB STAKES (Listed) (CLASS A) C4

1997 Saratoga Sonnos 2 6 10 M J Kinane 9-1 (A P O'Elrien, Irl) drawn (8) 9 ran

Auction House: Extroume colt. Fourth in the Chesham at Royal Ascot six weeks before comfortably landing the odds in 14-numer maiden at Doncaster, both over 71 Mugtartic By Cadeaux Genereux, 7-1 from 12-1 when winning 7-numer maiden at Ascot nd to firm), holding Slege by "klength. Promising um: k:250,000-gumea son of Sadler's Wells. 4-5 on debut in 9-runner maiden at the Curray food beaten 4½ lengths into fourth. Trainer won this last year lecant Caerleon cot from good family 11-1. 1½ lengths behind Compton Admirel in Snurner maders at Ascet (7, good). Bound to improve Petrus: in 80,000-guine Perugino cot out of a filly who won in the USA. The only one of these without a Group 1 entry, and tooks to have a stiff debut task.

Royal Rebet: 145000-gumea cott by Robellino, 8-1 from 14-1, 4 lengths fourth of sox to Commander Collins in listed race at Newmarket (71, firm), never dangerous Waltace: Ir50,000-guinea son of Royal Academy, Weak 10-1, plenty of promise when 2". lengths third of 11 to Enrique in maiden at Goodwood (7t, good) VERDICT: Forgetting for a moment the newcomer Petrus, the limited

idence indicates cheffy that the is a field pocked with promise. Tentative preference is for AUCTION HOUSE, who won in fine style at Doncaster, but the other five should all come on a good deal from their debuts. 2.35 WEATHERBYS INSURANCE LONSDALE STAKES (Group 3) (CLASS A) 255,000 added 1m 7f 195yds

BETTRIG: 9-4 Cenon Can, Poreten Punch, 7-2 Celeric, 4-1 Samman, 8-1 Maridpour 1997: Double Ecipse 5 9 1 M Roberts 5-2 (M Johnston) drawn (9 8 ran

FORM GUIDE

5 02m0 MARIDPOUR (SZ) (D) (H H Aga Khari) Sr M Stoute 3 8 4 ...... ... M J Kinane 1 104

Celeric: The 1997 Yorkshire and Ascot Gold Cup winner, Below best this term until 2 lengths third to Double Trigger at Goodwood. Should have tast ground to suit him Canon Can: Another back to form in the Goodwood Cup (2m, good to soff), leading over 21 out but collared again by Double Tingger Won 1997 Doncaster Cup on firm ien Punch; Began 1998 in exemplary tashion, winning Sagaro Stakes and Henry Il Stakes latter by head from Samraen (who received 3b). Only 6th in the Gold Cut Sammeum: Placed behind Persian Punch first two starts and again receives 3to from turn here, so there is little between them on form, Ran poorly in the Goodwood Cup Markipour: Got up final stride in the Group 3 Queen's Vase at Royal Ascot (2m. good to soft. Well beaten in the Northumberland Plate 10 days later, but that was on heavy

VERDICT: Celeric was fourth in this 12 months ago (with Semiraen second) and, atthough now back to form and with ground conditions in his twour, has a stiff task egain with his Group One penalty Maridpour may not quite have the sufficient class yet but PERSIAN PUNCH, Seminaen and Canon Can represent a very strong challenge if he ome whatever was alling him at Royal Ascot. Person Punch can win his third

الما الخسسود

3.10 JUDDMONTE INTERNATIONAL STAKES (Group 1) (A) £335,000 added 1m 2f 85yds

FORM GUIDE

FORM GUIDE

Almusintaraic Won Group 2 at Sandown on soft ground in April and best other efforts (4th at Royal Ascot, 2nd in Sussex States) this season have also been on a soft surface. Has never raped over as far as tim2 before. Held up for turn of foot Patitiful Sont Followed islad win with neok defeat of Chester House in Prince Of Wales's States at Royal Ascot (good to soft). An even better effort at the when 1/c-length second to Daytem in Edipses States at Sandown. Obvious chances
Poter Princes Smart form from 71 to 85 in 1997 and hee now run at least as well over tim2. Was giving Fasthful Son 50 for an Italian Group 1 success) when about 4 lengths behind him in fourth at Royal Ascot. Goes well on last ground. One 50 Wonderfult Rear Kod Kat Kabe a neck in Sun Charlot States at Newmarket (1m2) good to firm) last October. Very disappointing on respectations and did not have to be near her best when easy winner of Chepstow listed race two months later. Chester Houset: Looked a bit of a throllor when winning conditions states in May but much more mature since, second to Feithful Son at Royal Ascot and runsway winner (by 7 lengths from Labed) of listed race at Newtury (tim2) good to firm) Lumpid: Fabre-trained son of Sovet Star. Improving markedy with each nun this term, close fourth of 7 in Group 3 at Longchamp and winning Group 1 Grand Prix de Paris at same course (mot good to firm) by neck from Almutawakek, Croco Rouge in 3rd Explusive: Half-aster to Entrepreneur. S lengths third to Cape Verdi in 1000 Guineas at Newmarket. Won Coronation States at Royal Ascot (fin, good to soft) by 11/s lengths from Zilagyika. Held up and running on strongly. May well stay the 10-4t here Kitze: Runner-up in two intsh classes, beaten neck by Tarasecon in the 1000 Guineas and 7 lengths by Wincha and Limpid are the only Group One winners in the field Both make some access. Price and Limpid are the only Group One winners in the field Both make some access.

the Nassau Stakes at Goodwood last time VERDICT: Potar Prince and Limpid are the only Group One winners in the field. Both make some appeal, Potar Prince boland overpriced and the progressive Limpid repre-senting master hance Andre Fabre, but several of the others have form credentiate that are at less as strong. Falthfull Son has sold prospects while have form credentiate that set for this aort of prize at the and of last term; Exclusive should figure promisently if she stays. The one they all have to best, however, is CHESTER HOUSE. Harry Cacits colt will be suited by laster ground than he encountered when second to Falthful Son at Royal Ascot and could hardly have been more impressive last time out.

3.45 STAKIS CASINOS GREAT VOLTIGEUR STAKES (Group 2) (A) £100,000 added 3YO 1m 3f 195yds 

FORM GUIDE

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Courteous: Despiporting in the Derby and King Boward VII at Royal Ascot before second to Rabah in listed race at Heydock. A doubthal runner. Hitman: Impressive in Newmartet handicap (Im2t firm), Favourite when 11% lengths that levels) to Rebah and Nedaw over im4t at Goodwood, apperently cutstayed Peak Patth Neck winner of Beith residen (soft in April, Coas bourth in his tomotopis stakes at Newmarket (good to firm), agen at 1m2t, and this trip will suit him better Profitic Beaten 5% lengths when 5th of 13 to Dream Well in the Franch Derby at Chandily in May, Beitwit orm three weeks later, Smart in 14th tom; acts on good to firm Rabatic Game front-runner, successful last three starts. Got back up to dead-heat with Nedawi in Group 3 Gordon Stakes at Goodwood (finet, good) test time. Sea Weiver, Immacutately-bred colt, stepping up in class after easy wins in 1m2t made and unglied and finet conditions stakes at Leicester. Unraced so far on last ground The Glow-Morm: Snort-head second to Guitand in Chester Valse and about 5% lengths soot to High-Riss in the Derby (m4t, good) to firm) at Epson. Stays the trip well VERIGICT: Rabath is proving very reliable and could got the run of the race, but this is scan to high-less in the Derry (print; good to limin) at expects, says the my wer VERDICT: Rabath is proving very relable and could get the run of the race, but this is his stifflest task to date. He holds Courtectes and Hilbritan on the form of their previous meetings. but Prolib; and The Glore-Worth have decent classic form and the Good-ohn challenger SEA WAVE is correspondly providing, Kept to relatively minor contests so far. Sea Wave looks the part physically and on pedigree, and looks capable of improvement.

4.15 CHARLES HEIDSIECK MELROSE RATED HAND-ICAP (B) £30,000 added 3YO 1m 5f 194yds

		14
3	0.134	GENERIOSITY (17) (D) (H R H Prince Felic Salmen) P Cole 93
3	4-2120	ELHAYO (20) (Hamdan Al Maktoum) J Duniop 9 2 M. J Kinani
4	(11-45)	BAFFIN BAY (76) (D) (BF) (L B Holiday) H Caci 92 K Fellon
5	444-12	RABIOCY HIGH (20) (K Abdula) 8 Hills 8 Tr MI HILL
6	3023	MURGHEN (20) (A Al-Rostaman) B Hanbury 8 ft
7	4023	BLUEPRINT (17) (BF) (The Queen) Lord Humbrodon 8 to L Debor
6	6-222	KADIR (17) (Hamtan Al Makkoum) M Tragoning 6.9
9	<del>50</del> -51	SLIPPER (56) (Lord Helitex) L. Cumani 8 7
10	43-021	HIGH TENSION (USA) (88) (D) (H R H Prince Faind Seiman) P Cote 8 5 Pat Eddary
Ħ	23325	WINSOME GEORGE (10) (C D Barber-Lomes) C Farture 8.4
4	211511	ARDLEIGH CHARMER (61) (Hostos Limbos) C Dwyer 84 A Micholle (6)
		- 12 declared -
ΒE	TTING; (	9-2 Rainhow High, 11-2 Battin Bay, Kadir, 13-2 Stipper, 7-1 Ta-Lim, 8-1 Elbayd, 9-1 Rits
		Generosity, Marghem, 14-1 High Tension, 33-1 others
149	7. Sause	alito Bay 3 B B K Fallon 10-1 (1 Beilding) drawn (6) 12 ran

FORM GUIDE

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Ta-Lim: Bred for stamma. Won maden at Goodwood (Im4f, good) in June and 6th of 8 rt Im2f conditions stakes following morth. This trip will aut him much better Generosity: Showed his effectiveness at Im6f with smooth win in 11-numer handicap at Goodwood (good) last time. The higher here and unproven on tast ground Etharyc: Second of 4 to Short over course and distance in May, Shaped well in mid-division for mid-fluencep at Goodwood (im4f, good) holowing morth. Will improve again Balffin Bay: Won 3-runner maiden at Haydock (Im5f) in May, Fifth of 7 to Double Classic in £7,250 handicap at Goodwood (Im4f, good) holowing morth. Will improve again Rainbow Hight: Bast Kafel length in Filipon maiden (Im4f, soft) in June, Vi-length second to Muhb in Tote Gold Trophy at Goodwood, having led 2f out. On the upgrade Murghem: Throt, 17/s lengths behind Flanbow Heights, in the fole Gold Trophy (Im4f, good) to Soft, Perhaps not so certain to get the Im5f as some of his rivals that day Blueprint: Consistent in handicaps last three starts, runner-up to Tough Leader at York (good to firm) and third at both Royal Ascot and Goodwood (Im6f, to Generosity) Kaffir: Beaten 3 lengths when second to Generosity at Goodwood, and every chance of turning the tables as he was hampered that day and is 7th better off.
Slapper: 9-1 from 4-1 but much improved on handicap debut to win 7-runner race at Lingfield (Im4f, good), finishing strongly. Will stay Im6f and improve again High Tension: Flurner-up at Windoor (Im4f) on handicap debut and easily justified 6-4 taxouritism at Nothingham (Im6f) four days later, both races on last ground Vissome George: Very consistant in handicaps from 111 to 2m on a sound surface, but fifth of 7 at Ascot last time suggested he will struggle to win off this mark.

VERDICCT: A fasconating handicap in which, koncally, the only maiden in the field, Kedlir,

/ERDICT: A fascusting handicap in which, troncally, the only maiden in the field, Kadlir, VEHALC!: A recomming namicidary in which, schooling, the carry interest makes in the case, scenarios has a good chance to get off the mark and can reverse Goodwood placings with Generosity. Ta-Lim and Silipper are open to plantly of improvement, but it may prove best to stock with the top famiciary form of the Tose Gold Trophy, in which RAINBOW HIGH was second, Murghem thind and Ethayq severalt, Rainbow High, who had been prominent in the Ebor betting, is given the vote as his pedigrae suggests strongly that the step up in the will suit him down to the ground.

A AE EAGLE LANE HANDICAP (CLASS C) \$20,000 added

٤	1.45	6f		112:011	,02.00	<b>-,</b>	,000 .	
1	3-6011	BLESSINGIND	(SGUISE (25)	(C) (A G Black	M W Easterby	5 10 0	Af J King	ne 12
2	4.620-	REFERENDUM	(444) (D) (BF	(Hohoere T	red Racang) G	Lends 49 12.	0	2 جائوہ
3	-14524	DOUBLE SPLE	NDOUR (B) (C	O) Æ Rollinson	1 P Feloate 89	2	¥	/ Avan
4		TRUSTE HAY (1						
5	316010	BOLD EFFORT	(FR) (17) (CE	n (A J Richards	K Currenghar	n-Brown 691	ال ـــ 11 We	ever 2
6	21-030	SURVEYOR (17	(1) (10) (BF) (Th	e Earl Catiogar	nj J Dunkan 39	9	, Pat 6:	ddary 1
7	004241	VENTURE CAP	ITÄLIST (20) (	CD) (W G Swi	ers) D Nichalls !	996	FN	orton 2
8	0530430	QILIN (17) (D)	(lan Lochnead)	M Tomplans 3	95		A Nichol	ds (5) 1
9	2-6051	PERRYSTON V	TEW (15) (D) (	Mrs Jeris Maçi	therson) P Cal	er695	K Des	ley 13
10		LITERARY SOX						
17	006m	CADEALIX (34)	37 (CD) (CD) (X) N	Browne) B 18	a 492 (9 <del>a</del> 9) _		Fi Coct	<b>1848</b> 1
12	086500	THE GAY FOX	(10) (G Whitak	ar) B McMahon	481		T	क्रकंग १
13	05810	DOUBLE OSCA	(F) (C) (E) (H	y Racing) D Ni	challs 590		Alaz Gree	3 Sept
14	<b>560000</b>	RUDYS PET (10	i) (Jonethan Ri	T ENM (reposite	Flamaden 490	(	Amus	en 23
6	306000	THE PUZZLER	(10) (D) (Lady	Richard Welley	<b>約</b> 1 BH黒 79	0	M	Hille 1
16	460166	ELLENS LAD (	ID) (Mrs Civis	Henngton) E A	lston 4 9 0		К	Felico
17	046220	LAGO DI VARA	NO (3) (The P	BT Group) R W	hAaker 690		لب. Dag	ori 19 J
16		DEEP SPACE (						
19		DELTA SOLEL						
20	552	CORONET (13)	(D) (Mts A C	Beneart & Parts	nersi A Siewani	3810	M R	oberts
21	94834G	MAGIC RATIO	OW (21) (D) (P	₹ Ferranció ¾	Be# 3810		R White	an 633 1
22	611040	PRINCE DOME	(10) (CD) (G	W Janes) M W	me 4 8 9		AW	melan .
23	04-015	Rushcutter	BAY (11) (D) (	Treasure Seeks	esi) P Gallegan 5	89D	uso McKe	Dent 1
				· An Jankon				

BETTING: 8-1 Cadeaux Cher, Deep Space, Surveyor, 11-1 Blessingindiaguisa, Double Oscar, 12-1 Coronet, 14-1 Double Splandour, Elisas Lad, Perryston View, Triple Hay, 18-1 Qilin, 20-1 Lago Di Varano, Prince Dome, Venture Capitalist, 25-1 others 997: Palse D'Amour 3 8 10 Pot Eddery 8-1 jt tav (N Callaghert; drawn (16) 23 /an

FORM GUIDE

Blessingindisguise: Registered a het-trick in 1997 and now bidding to do the same again, by no means weighted out of it after a 3to rise for his Association test month Referendum: Useful as 2yo, Only previous nut in a handicup was in the 71 Fire Handicap has April after which he ren twice at 61 fruind second time. Long absence Double Splandour: Has good record in big-fleid handicape over course and distance, much before their large fless of the second time. much better then in arreal-field conditions reces such as his last three starts of searce, much better then in arreal-field conditions recess such as his last three starts. Triple Hay, Back to form this summer, fourth to Brave Edge at Nawbury and second home of those with single-digme draw in the Stawards' Cup at Goodwood. Bold Effort: Ren poorly in the Stawards' Cup last time, having looked in more consistent form than usual earlier in the surroner, whering over 51 at Sandown. Surveyor: Eye-catching third (no luck in running) to Brave Edge at Newbury (61, good). Ante-post ferculation of Stawards' Cup, but had small training setback before finishing in least Started forms completely because.

rear. Should figure promplerity here
Venture Capitalist. Back-to-form head second of 17 to Princa Dome over \$1 here in
July (1b higher now). Won 4-numer conditions stales at Dontcashe latest start
Ollian: Won conditions stales at Newmarker (5) good) in July from Nadwah. Stiff tasks
since in listed race here (below form) and Stewards' Cup (poorly drawn, 16th)
Pennyston View, Useful front-numming 6yo, Mazica all on stands rail in rated stales at Ripon
(5) conditions and 5th intern new which looks a first too both. Pernyston View: Lisebul front-running Byo, Mazle all on stands rail in rated stakes at Ripon (St. good) two weeks ago. 5th higher now, which looks a little too high Liberary Society: Has improved again the term, winning at Newmentet (St. firm) and Yamouth (St. good). 10th of 29 from good draw in the Stewards Cup Cadeaux Cher: Has registered hat-finck over 6f or fast ground in last three weeks, in two classified stakes and then the Great St Wilhid at Ripon on Saturday. The Gay Four Well drawn when writing at Sandown in April and has not had much impact since, among the backmarkers in Servianda Cup peruditinate stant. Double Occar: in excellent form, withing in large fields over 5f at Goodwood and Ascot and third, beaten a length, over 6f to Cadeaux Cher in the Great St Willind Rudfin Show Late Whinling mark (from final outing in 1897) but never the most reliable and has not shown much regent promise. most reliable and has not shown much recent promise The Puzzler: Inconsistent sprinter, 12b lower than last winning mark (from last October). That also makes him well treated on early 598 form, but not on recent efforts Ellens Lad; Worl at Newmarket (5t firm) in July and probably also effective over 6t. Has been below his best last two outings

4 62 0 ●

Lago di Varano: Mostly in good form this season, winning at Ripon in June and sec-Lago di Verano: Mosty in good form this season, writing at Ripon in June and second to Penrysten View at same course (now 5th better off for 1°, lengths).

Deep Space: Well-bried 3yo. Lacks the experience of his rivals here but is on the upgrade, a clean-out winner at Sandown (5f) and Newmarket (6t, good to firm).

Delta Social: Still rather in and out, but has still won twice (at Saltsbury and Newbury)

over 8f this summer and went down by just a neck at Goodwood on latest.

Coronet: Lightly-raced 3yo. Has had excuses in her two runs in handcapps, ricang in

centre of track at Lingfield and over 17 (looking a non-stayer) at Kempton.

Magic Rainbower Won £22,000 event at Newmarket (6t firm) in May Last two starts,

beck on fast ground and off this merk, suggest handcapper may have his measure.

Prince Domet: Won 17-unner races over 6t at Haydock and York (firm; by head from

Verfuse Capitalist) in July. 2th higher than for York win and has run creditably since.

Rushoutter Bey: First win for over two years when just hobing on in 12-runner race at

Newmarket (8t, good to firm) in July. Good fifth to Double Oscar at Ascot next firmo

VERDICE: A highly competitive race, as usual, with experienced spirities such as

Blessinglindisquilee. Cadeanix Cher and Double Oscar at the top of their form. Two

time-year-olds also grab the eye, however, with the progressive Deep Space and Seven
and Supplied Stop Control of the special of the top of their form. Two

time-year-olds also grab the eye, however, with the progressive Deep Space and Seven
and Supplied Supplied Supplied Supplied over this course and distance,

ond, beaten a head, to Prince Dome in another big field over this course and distance. and to Perryston View at same course (now 5% better off for 11. lengt)

E 15 CARBINE CLUB EGLINTON NURSERY HANDICAP

Ľ	3. I t	(CLASS C) £15,000 added 2YO 7f	HANDICA
1	100820	RED DELERSIM 69 (Terry Neith S Hannon 9 7	T Chairm 1
	204	DUJATANI MUJAA (533) (HOOSEN Shir) Link PLANK Q 6	THE LEGISLA OF
3	411	DULLULT GUED (25) (U) IG H & S LAncom C Fairbore 0.5	Process Management &
4	JEDI	PEI CAPTICOS (LIFEN (36) IOI (PRI ETITICES (MXR) I MI D Machina 0.3.	ومستحطوا ا
5	<b>~</b> II	THEMP OF MANUE (17) (US (MOREY C.R.Philippen) May I Core a 41	V College 41
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7	سعي	FETT CALINE TIEL OF LISSANIEW BRINGS &	Λ DD A I
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2	1000	PALIFFAT DOUT (11) INTS. I HIPPAT) R HABARING I	
10	70,201	ING PARTEUR I INDI ID I I E E MONTE SPORTERNA T GRANDE. 8 9	1 64
11	5323	PATRON SAINT (10) (BF; (The Royal Ascor Racing Cub) R Hannon 8 3	L CHEMOCK 2
12	634	COPPLESTONE (11) (Mas P W Hartis) P Harris 83	M 7 KEARAG E
13	313	SCOOP (5) (Nigel Munion) Mrs. J Rumsden 8 1	. C LOVEDNET 10 !
14	033	NOWELL HOUSE (17) () Bray M W Easterby 8 1	N Henry :
5	08401	HOH STEAMER (3) (D) (D F Alport M Bel 8 0 (Bes)	M Roberta 15
16	020	ROUTE SEXTY SIX (19) (J B R Leisure Ltd) G L Moore 7 13	81 ##s### (20) 1
7	448	CLARESTON (27) (Comprise There are 1	
18	334	CLARENDON (22) (Carendon Thoroughbred Racing) J Bethell 7 13	P Feebly 11
19	504	PANZEER (13) (Umm Opm Racing) L Cuman 7 11	P. Phrench 7
20	03002	TULL (83) (Mrs H M Carl) B Rothwell 7 10	. f2 Winston (3) 13
-		we con an (1) transferont testable of Classical 3. ID	A Mackey 14
		= 20 decimed =	•

- 20 declared 
Minimum weight: 7st 10to. Two handson weight: 1u.5: 7st 8tb. Autocrat 7st 7to.

BETTINGS 6-1 Schop, 9-1 Herb of Grace, 10-1 Labed, Pertzeet, 12-1 Bodfarl Muke, Catch Me, Hoh Steamer, The Haufler, 14-1 Bodfly Gree, Pet Express Ryes. 16-1 others
1997: Optimistic 2 8 2 D Biggs 11-2 (M Tompfars) charm (4) 14 can.

FORM GUIDE

Red Delirhum: Nursery debut, having won a Goodwood maden (8t, good to firm) and contested three group races, 8th of 11 in the Heinz 57 Phoenth Status last hime Bordani Multar. Won maden at Chester (5t good to firm) in May Last of three in to Rossell at Beverley and fourth of 20 in sales race at the Currach (6t). Drawn wide Bolday Goes: Has won nonce stakes at Pontetract and Wolvenhampton and conditions states (7t, good to firm; by 11/slengths from Cracket) at Thirsk. Pet Express Piyer: Multaddamath colt. Won maden at Hamilton, novice stakes at Musseburgh and nursery at Ayr. last two over 7t. Has also run well on good to firm Herb Of Gracet. Scopely Rudimentary colt. Favourite, clear-cut winner of malden at Warnelds and nursery at Newmentes, both at 7t on fast ground. One for the short-lest Lasted: 6th better off for 2 lengths with Herb Of Grace from Newmenter nursey last time, staying on gamely. Earlier won maden at Casterick. Pepperdine: Looks sort to do fair bit better and fas shown promise in three madens, despite carrying head rather aw/ovardly. Fifth of 1t to Enrique at Coodwood (7f). Catch Me, Has run at this timp last four starts, wrining nurseries at Beverley and Chester National's Boyr. Colt by Tragic Role. Much improved when nurrowly-beaten third of 6 to Kabo in 6t conditions stakes at Haydock (good to soft) Will scoy 7f. The Hauffer: Got off the mark on nursery debut, leading over 1f out to ven 9-nurver nees at Newcastle (7f) good).

The Hauffert Got off the mark on nursery debut, leading over 11 out to win 9-nurser necest Newcastle (77 good) in nursery debut, leading over 11 out to win 9-nurser necest Newcastle (77 good). Patron Saint: Fair form without winning, taxounts and staying on steadily when third of 7 to Oddsanends in nursery at Ascol (77 good to firm) but arms. Coppleations: Type to improve good deal with time end appearance Placed in smallish leads over the typ for norms good deal with time end appearance Placed in smallish leads over the typ for norms of stakes at Beverley and maken at Hawdook Scoop: Led closing stages to win 6-furner marken suction at Puntstract (81 good) in July. Never-nearer third in 75 nursery at Beverley and looks capable of botter Norwell Houser Polar Falcon golding. Has had all three races 50 for wert 51 and shapes at it will be well suited by this 71, third in maidlens at Beverley and Thirsis. One to note as it will be well suited by this 71, third in maidlens at Beverley and Thirsis. One to note the Newbury on Saturday. Very much one to consider, despite 6th pensity. One to note the Newbury on Saturday. Very much one to consider, despite 6th pensity. One to note the Newbury on Saturday, Very much one to consider, despite 6th pensity. One to note the Newbury on Saturday that cold has improved ance and this one to sur un moderately not yet fulfilled his debut promise. Should stay 71.

Parazeer: 90000-guines son of Arax. Staying-on third in 81 maidens at Nottinghum and Brighton (flashing ball) but desepolishing at Penteriacs. Step up in the should help in June on larest start. Returning from a lay-off.

Autocraft Takes a bit of stoking up but capable of fair form, going down by a neck to Accelerating in 71 median auction maiden at Ayr (soft) but week.

Accessraing in 7 median auction malbern at Pyr (soru cast week VERDICT: The nursary form of Herb Of Grace and Hoh Steamer is greatly respected, particularly as they registered it in some style. SCOOP was beation on her nursary debut last time, but there were excuses and Mrs Ramaderts charge is well worth another chance to confirm the promise of her Pontefract wirt. As usual, there are several newcontents to translead company who catch the syst mone more so than Nowell House who has the assistance of Michael Roberts and an extra two furlangs.



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# Gateshead brought into Super League

By DAVE HADFIELD

GATESHEAD WILL be Super League's new blood next season, following the decision yesterday to allow them into the

The new franchise in the orth-east was given the go-ahead after confirming financial guarantees and the backing of the local council.

Tm not an excitable person. but I'm absolutely delighted." said Kath Hetherington, the co-founder of Sheffield Eagles, who, along with the Australian,

Shane Richardson, has been the driving force behind this bid.

"I'm convinced that it will be a success," she said. "Our ambition has to be to draw the crowds in next season."

Gateshead hope to be able to name their coach later this week, with St Helens' Shaun McRae the favourite, but Richardson's long-time associate, the Cronulla and Australia coach, John Lang, may be in the frame.

Shane aiready had his flights booked to go around Australia and sign up various players he has been talking to," Hetherington said.

It looks unlikely, though, that the controversial forward, Solomon Haumono, will be among them. Haumono, sacked by Canterbury for flying off to Britain to be with his girifriend, was lined up to join Cardiff if they had won a franchise, but

was passed on to Gateshead

when the Welsh bid failed.

"I don't think we will be signing him," Hetherington said. "We are looking for the right sort of character. People who really want to play for the team."

Nor are Gateshead likely to take up the former Huddersfield player-coach, Garry Schofield, on his offer to play for them.

Gateshead International Stadium must be improved to include 6.000 seats under cover in time for next season and the club must also create press, television and drug-testing facilities, but none of those requirements are expected to be an obstacle.

"We are delighted to welcome a new member to the Super League family," said the organisation's chairman, Chris Caisley. "The financial guarantees we were looking for have been provided and Gateshead Council have confirmed their long-term

£500,000 in their first season from Super League's kitty of money from News Limited. That will rise to the same level as other clubs in subsequent

Monie, has agreed a new oneyear contract that will keep him at the club until December 1999 and he hinted yesterday that there could be more to come. "Tm delighted to be staying for at least another 12 months," he said.

Wigan's chief executive, Phil Clarke, said that Monie's secand spell in charge at Central

Gateshead will get around Park had "brought discipline to the club, on and off the pitch." The Salford coach, Andy Gre-

gory, faces double trouble over his confrontational approach to officials. The Rugby League has received a report from the The Wigan coach, John referee Karl Kirkpatrick over alleged remarks after the game against Leeds last week

> non-payment of a £1,000 fine that was imposed when he was banned from the touchline earlier this season. The former Great Britain scrum-half could now be suspended.

The club's chairman, John

Gregory is already due to

appear on 25 August over the

Gregory through his various clashes with authority but even his patience could run out, especially in the light of Salford's poor form this season. Castleford have signed the

Parramatta's Aaron Raper, the younger brother of their coach, Stuart. The hooker who played for Australia against South Africa in the 1995 World Cup and has represented New South Wales, will arrive for pre-season training and play for Cas in 1999.

The club has denied reports that it has also enlisted the Melbourne and former Perth threequarter, Paul Bell.

## Welsh strive to revive league

RUGBY UNION

BY CHRIS HEWETT

THE ON-OFF saga of the British league – longer running than The Mousetrap, more confus ing than Twin Peaks - was back on the nation's rugby agenda yesterday as Cardiff and Swansea joined forces in a final attempt to resurrect a project that appeared dead and buried last week. Representatives of both clubs were putting new proposals to the general committee of the Welsh Rugby Union last night following several hours of leverish negotia-

tions behind the scenes. WRU members had given their most ambitious and powerful teams until 1pm vesterday to sign a controversial and deeply divisive 10-year loyalty agreement but, as with an entire catalogue of previous deadlines, the moment passed without a whimper, let alone a the two clubs requested an audience with Dennis Gethin, the

bang. Instead, officials from secretary of the union, and Les Williams, the vice chairman, in an effort to square the polit A threat of expulsion from

the union still hovered over both rebel camps, but the Welsh administrators were acutely aware of the possible consequences for an already mediocre Premiership competition. Cardiff, the richest club in the principality, were furious at the WRU's refusal to back the immediate formation of a British league last week and, in their own words, have no intention of committing themselves to an impoverished domestic fixture programme.

However, the famous Arms Park club indicated a willingness to drop their High Court action against the WRU and its attempts to force through the loyalty agreement if progress could be made on the fixture front. Welsh officials were keeping in close touch with Twickenham yesterday, even though Brian Baister, the driving force senind last week's Britist league talks, now believes the opportunity for an early agreement to have slipped away.

Meanwhile Cardiff were exnected to complete the signing of Robert Jones, the former Wales and Lions scrum-half, from Bristol, Bob Dwyer, who started work as the struggling West Country club's new director of rugby yesterday afternoon, accepted that attempts to keep Jones on board had failed.

"I spoke to Robert over the weekend and reassured him that he had a part in our future, but I don't suppose you can blame him for going," said the Australian. "He'll be joining some guys with whom he has played a lot of international rugby and he'll feel comfortable in that environment. It's disappointing from our point of view but actually my guess is that Cardiff will be playing in some sort of British league this season and that was probably the little thing that helped him make his decision."

In another high-profile move, Shem Tatupu, the former Western Samoan World Cup flanker, temporarily switched allegiance from Northampton to Wasps on a two-month loan deal.

DF: £2830 CSF: £112.86 Tricast, £2.528.73

SYD, DF: CRADO CSF: 18021.
3.45: 1. TIPPERARY SUNSET (A Cufrene)
5-1; 2. Amico 7-1; 3. Nicupen Rocks 25-1
13 man. 9-2 by Bestemor (8th) 1. sh-hd. (J Curm, Maiton) Tota: 64.07: 5130: 5290 19850.
DF: 5290 CSF: 525-66 Ticast 5776-69 Non Rumer, Pleasure Trick.
4.16: 1. LORD BERGERAC (J. Wesver) 3-1; 2. Golden Biff 4-1; 3. Turtle 7-1, 11 ran. 1; 8 by Sty (6th), 2.3 (J. Spearro); Tota: 64-80; 1170, 1120, 1220 DF, 1940, CSF. 513-48 4.68: 1. SUPERFRIULS (J. Chymock) 7-1.

4.49: 1. SUPERFRILLS (I. Chamods) 7-1, 2. Dubal Nurse 7-1: 3. Multarrab 9-1 17 ran. 4-1 fav flogan Hern. sh-hd, 3. (Mass I. Sudal, Tarlicaster). Tote: 51330, 6230, 6230, 6230, 6230, 6230. Treast: 64391; NR. Hayburner

# Tennis: Two Britons in the world's top 10 for the first time as season's final Grand Slam approaches Henman joins the world's elite

By Ian Tasker

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TIM HENMAN yesterday became the 100th player to make it into the world's top 10 since rankings were introduced 25 ears ago.

British tennis has now reached the dizzy, and until recently undreamed of, heights of having two players ranked in the world's top 10 - the first time that has happened since the Association of Tennis Professionals started ranking in

Greg Rusedski, the first Briton to reach single figures, keeps his place in the élite, dropping one place to No 7, despite not having played since a ankle injury forced him out of

Henman, whose elevation from 11th to 10th came despite Muster in Cincinnati last week anapolis. ..: ::: back in February when I had four defeats, and people said I should hange my coach.

Marcelo Rios (Chile) Pete Sampras (US) Pat Rafter (Aus) Petr Korda (Cz Rep) Carlos Moya (Sp) Richard Krajicek (Neth) Greg Rusedski (GB) Andre Agassi (US)

chance of that happening. I have been with David Felgate for six years and benefited from the continuity."

Both Britons are in action this week in warm-up tournaments for the US Open, the final Grand Slam tournament of the year, which begins in two weeks time on 31 August, Henman, 23, plays at New Haven, Connecticut, while Rusedski, 24,

There has never been any reaching the US Open final last

#### his first-round defeat by Thomas makes his comeback-in Indisaid: "It's all a bit different from Rusedski, particularly, is approaching a crucial time of the year, as he will need at least to

### Californian sweep for Davenport THE WORLD No 2, Lindsay California."

Davenport, came from behind against the top-ranked Martina Hingis to win her 12th consecutive match and third WTA tournament in a row at Manhattan Beach in California on Sunday.

Davenport dropped the first set, but stormed back to clinch a 4-6, 6-4, 6-3 victory. Hingis had a break point in the final set to level matters, but the American saved it and held to take a 5-3 lead before breaking back to win on her second match point for her 17th career singles crown.

"Three wins in a row is just great," said the local favourite, Davenport, following her vic-tories at other California venues, Stanford and San Diego. "It's so exciting. It champion.

means a lot to me, especially in

The Russian teenager Anna Kournikova will make her longdelayed Japanese debut when she takes part in the Princess Cup tennis tournament in Tokyo next month. The 17-year-old failed to make her Japanese debut at the Tokyo hard court tournament last year because her mother could not get a visa.

Kournikova reached her first final at Key Biscayne in March, but has been out of action since she strained her right thumb in a fall during a victory over Steffi Graf at Eastbourne in June.

She is expected to face tough opposition from Graf, Monica Seles and Arantxa Sanchez Vicario, the French Open

Rafter - if he is not to lose vital rankings points and drop out of the top 10. A bad performance at Flushing Meadow could see him slip as low as 15.

fewer points to defend -- he was a second-round casualty at the Jonas Bjorkman (Swe) US Open last year - and having Tim Henman (GB) a much better year so far, is rapidly closing on his Canadian-born rival. Indeed Henman is only 545 points behind and in the race to be one of the eight qualifiers for the year-ending ATP Tour Championships in Hanover, Henman is currently 11th while Rusedski is not even in the top 15.

Henman, from Oxford, is seeded six in New Haven and has a bye in the first round. He will face one of two Italians. Diego Nargiso or Vicenzo Santopadre, in the second. He ··· appears to have chosen the much tougher tournament as the top two seeds are Pete Sampras and Pat Rafter, who contested Sunday's final in Cincinnati. Rafter, the US Open champion, won that meeting 1-6, 7-6, 6-4, sealing the match with an ace his opponent clearly thought was out. Sampras, who would have regained the world No I ranking had he won, was not slow in letting the umpire know he was unhappy with the call.

> Rusedski's first opponent in Indianapolis, where he is seeded three behind Marcelo Rios and Carlos Moya, is either the Swede, Magnus Larsson, a former top tenner, or Sebastien Grosjean, of France. The tournament also features Andre Agassi, whose recent rejuvenation has taken him from a lowly 141 a year ago to No 8 in the world this week.

Rusedski has been out of the game for eight weeks since the ankie he badly twisted at Queen's forced him to withdraw from his first-round match against Mark Draper at Wimbledon. This gives him only this week and next, at the Hamlet Cup in Long Island to get fit for the US Open.

**FORM VERDICT** 

4.00 DENISE AND PETER MACKLIN HANDICAP (E) 24,000 1m

6004 MOROCCO (11) M Cremon 89 12 P Cleary (7) 12 2352 TROM MOUNTAIN (6) N Caleghen 3 9 11

SOUS-ID PROSPECTOR'S COVE (11) J Pence 5 9 B

BETTING: 7-2 from Mountain, 5-1 Confronter, 13-2 Moreo-co, 8-1 Abtasi, The Green Grey, Mission Heigitin, 10 others

FORM VERDICT

A trappy race, which should be run at a good pace, from Mountain is vulnerable at this trip and the hard-to-enn with Confronter appeals more, but preference is for THE GREEN GREY, who

is progressing and doesn't have much to find or the form of his selling win at Bath last time.

031571 ASTAAL (4) Mrs N Mecaulay 8 9 8 (Sec)...

7 D-2820 MISTER MUNNELLY (S) J. Jankins 593...

8 24130 MISION HEIGHTS (43) K Burle 49 1



## **BRIGHTON**

2.20 Dramatize 2.50 Muja's Magic 3.25 Kate Lane 4.00 Mr Rough 4.30 Wild Colonial Boy 5.00 Desert Time GOING: Firm. STALLS: Inside, except 101 & 121 (out-GORNG: Firm. STALLS: Inside, except 10f & 22f (out-side). DRAW ADVANTAGE: Low best for 5f & 6f. Ill Left-hand, U-shaped course, undusing and shap. Ill Course is E of town. Brighton station Im. ADMIS-SION: Club E12; Tattersals 138; Picnic Park F4 per car (plus E4 per occupant). CAR PARK: Free. Ill LEADING TRAINERS: R Homson 38-227 (16.7%). Ill LEADING JOCKEYS: 5 Whitworth 14-114 (12.9%). Ill LEADING JOCKEYS: 5 Whitworth 14-114 (12.9%). Bartin Dayer 11-54 (17.2%). D Sweeney 9-63 (14.9%).

BERLEADING JUGGETS: 5 WINDWOOD 16-14 (123%).
BERTIN DWYST 16-64 (172%). D Seredney 9-83 (143%).
A Clerk 9-126 (13%). FAVOURITES: 231-654 (86.3%).
BLINICERED FIRST TIME: Miss Money Spider
(256); Tanhaber (325). Kalet Lane (visored, 325); Bel-250); Tenimber (325), Kete I et Rambert (visored, 500).

2.20 INJURED JOCKEYS FUND STAKES 25,000 2YO 5f 59yds 

- 7 declared -SETTERG: 2-1 Dame Juds, 5-2 Lincamp, 3-1 Dramatice, 6-1 Setts Sipper, 12 King Poley, 14 Parision Stat, 33 Clara Bine FORM VERDICT

30 <u>3</u>0 - 2 - 2

DAME JUDE and Unleavap are the form horses and, with the ground a concern for Dramatiza, one Brely to domnate. Unleavap had Dame Jude a neck behind at Newmarket in June and is now also better off, but the latter is preferred today. 2.50 MY DRIVER MANDIE YALLOP SELLER (G) \$2,500 of

000300 BASHFUL BRAVE (13) B Baugh 793 2 05-000 EXACTLY A NESHAD (59) GL Moor 4.93 ... Candy Monts 13 3 0-0000 MALBERT (25) P Burgoyne 9.93 . P NeCabe 2 V 4 602006 MSTER RAIDER (45) E Wheeler 6 9 3.
5 00600 PALACEGATE GOLD (6) J Long 9 9 3.
R Herein (3) 11 8 025080 THE PRESKY FARMER (32) W.G.M. Turner 593.

10 632063 FRE GOODESS (E) J S Micore 3 8 9 ... 10 00:000 JACQUES WEBB (14) 6 Shart 3 69 J Shark 59 12 - 10:504 JMSS MOMEY SPIDER (28) N Calegian 3 69 J Calego (3) 12 6

13 C-0500 MATALIES PET (6) J Poulton 3 8 9 .. A Poll (5) 4 — 13 declared —
BETTING: 7-2 Miss Money Spicie; 4-1 Fee Goddints, 9-2 Alpen
Wolf, 6-1 Easthul Brave, 7-1 Muja's Magic, 12-1 others FORM VERDICT

THE FRISKY FARIMER clearly has a biding for this course and gets a speculative vote to follow up last year's success in the race.

3.25 ELAINE THOMPSON STAKES (F) 23,500 3YO 1m 

2 D-4800 ZE-CROFTEES EDGE (Z7) A Jarvis B 12 D Sementary 9
4 20007 GARBO (16) (C) R Hanton S 12 Library 10 Discovering 8 12 COSD40 GOLDENACRES (16) M Magazinia 8 12 Sophia Mitchell 8 CADO MACES DREAM (57) A Cancel 8 22... M. Tabbutt 5 040453 PRODUGAL SON (20) R Wilsons 8 12 D Biggs 15 04005 TANBABBAR (7) D H Jones 8 12 M Callinn (5) 1 B

17 COUGSD RATE DATE OF MET FORTING ADMY (3) 12 V
2 068602 LADY YAWARNA (5) K McAulife 89. G Curtor 11
8 04400 MISANEWHIEW (46) LA Date 89
14 030608 PERSIAN FORTUNE (12) W G M Turner 89

4.30 KAREN DREW HANDICAP (D) 25,500 3YO 1m 3f 196yds -2244 FANTASY NIGHT (15) J Durlop 9 7 \_\_G Center 2 DOOS TORNADO PRINCE (13) N Calleghan 8 12 \_\_\_\_ TOUCHANOVA (32) P DRucy 89 .5 Year DOD FORBES PARK (16) CHarges 88 ... S Det – 15 deck BETTING: 7-2 Prodigal Son, 71-2 Ludy Yavanna, 8-1 Dacies, 8-1 Bit, Of A Lad, Garbo, Gem, 10 Crothers Edge, 12 others

A very poor race, no better then a seller end com-plicated by a paucity of reasonable recent form. GEM has claims on one piece of form, a respectable Follestone tourth, and has similar conditions for the first time since. She is a ten-8 (54LZ) ARM AND A LEG (13) C Dwyer 7 10 ... J Lone 4 9 (50Z) ZURYAF (36) (D) S Dow 7 10 ... R Existent (7) 1 B

= 9 declared = Lum weight, 7st 10th. Too handicap weight: Zunyal 7st 30 BETTING: 3-1 Torredo Prince, 7-2 Star Of The Course, 5-1 Wald Cotonial Boy, 6-1 Fantasy Night, Zuryar, 12-1 others FORM VERDICT

Starr Of The Course is arguably open to improvement and might follow up her recent Follostone success, but preference is for WILD COLONIAL BOY, who appeared to get 'm4' well enough at Salisbury last time and acts here.

5.00 ORIANA CRUISERS APPREN-TICE H'CAP (F) £3,500 1 m 2f 1 CSCBM WHATEVER'S RIGHT (6) M Usher 9 10 0 ..... 223500 PEPPERS (17) K Busin 59 10 N Callan (5) 7 00-24 DESERT TIME (11) C Horgan 89 8

03563 GUESSTHAATION (18) J Peace 998 A Poli 11 50,000 BALLET RANGERT (18) M Helen-Elia 892

gry's Shuffle should be a potent threat.

8 00004 KANAWA (13) A P Jones 462 Jo Horman (3) 1 9 50060 AFTER DAWN (8) Mes P Dutlied 3 7 13. A Daly 8 10 605-0 SWEET SENORITA (13) M Medgwick 3 7 11 11 0000 HAMERIKOP (45) John Berry 3 7 11 M Baird 8 B 22 365060 PATRITA PARK (5) W G M Turner 4 7 10 \_ 12 declared -

Alact 5-2 Fev First Masser, 8-1 Ar Attache (4th), 10-1 Golden Repriment, 12-1 Acad-erry, 14-1 Border Trader, 14-1 Rhein Hall, 14-1 Secreey, 16-1 Generous Ways (5th), 18-1 Thrashing, 25-1 Little Brave (6th).

18 ran. 1 ¼, 2,5, rk. (winner obestruit colt by Pereian Bold out of Vellant Friand, trained by R Harmon, East Everlagh, for E John Perry). Tolar: 5590; 5220, 5240, 5210. OF: £310. CSF: £4255. Tricast: £25365.

Minimum; 7st 10th. Time handicap weight: Patrille Park 7st 7b. BETTING: 5-1 Sammy's Startille, 11-2 Desert Time, 13-2 Romain Reel, 7-1 Whatever's Right, Patrilla Park, 6-1 others 9.30: (6f nursery, 2yo) 1, CUBISM ...... 1. CURISM \_\_\_\_\_R Hills 13-2 2. Lively Jacq \_\_\_N Cartisis 7-2 Jt Fev 3. College Music \_\_\_\_D Memagh 16-1 FORM VERDICT 3. Coage expension 161
Also: 7-2 If Fav Grey Princess, 5-1 Learned
Friend (4th), 13-2 Burningham Breazh, 9-1
Oh I Say, 10-1 Kurslang, 16-1 Bunty (9th),
16-1 Ledy Popplat (5th),
10 ran, nk, 1 hd, hd, 7-, (winner bay coll by
Miswald out of Seattle Kat, trained by J Hils, CLIESSTIMATION has won handcaps in his time and his lest-time-out Newmarket selling-race third is good enough form to suggest he can make an impact in this run-of-the-mill affait. Sem-

#### RACING RESULTS

WINDSOR 4.00: (5i malden files stakes, 2yo)

3. Massenett — G Hind 10-1 Also: 14-1 Mysterious Ecology, 15-1 Mr Harned, 15-1 Tornescentid (8th), 20-1 Cem-gert, 21-1 Kirikov (4th), 25-1 Star Ferniasy (sth), 50-1 Bollan (unseated rider), 65-1 De-tinct Flyer, 66-1 Jaybee Silv. 12 ran. 2, 1½, 1½, 3, 2 fertimer bay cost by Lear Fan out of Liviky Spirit, trained by C Brittein, Newmarket, for B H Voak). Tota: 5120; 510, 5180, 5150, DF: 5540 CSF: 6145. 13 ran. ½, ½, ¼, nk, 2 (winner cheatrus filly by Petardie out of Efficient Funding, trained by P. Gillgun, Newmenkel, for Dr Susen Barnes, Total: £1730; £260, £10, £240, DF; £800, CSF; £1526. 

RICHARD EDMONDSON Nap: Kadir (York 4.15) NB: Triple Hay {York 4.45}

2. Zeppo Gheryi Noeworthy 8-1 3. Burranak B. Callaghan 7-1 Also: 9-4 Fav Mousehole, 9-2 Dancing Myssey (4th), 15-2 Friendly Brave (6th), 6-1 1 Ashkemazy, 9-1 Nelle North, 20-1 Faste Tigna, 25-1 Indian Silver, 40-1 Dancing Jack 18th 40-1 Zenfe

(50h), 40-1 Zenfe.
12 ran. ½, sh-hd, nk, ½, ¼, (whiner grey filly by Night Shift out of Noble Haven, trained by M Bell, Newmartet, for Terry Neil). Total: EA40, 6250, 6250, 6280, DF; 62820. CSF; 54833. Tricast: 630318.
Jackpot: Not won \$443,0051 to Yent Ootaly. Placepot: \$3350. Quadpot: \$1050
Placepot: \$3350. Quadpot: \$1050
Place 51: \$3350. Place 51: \$2796.

Placepot: \$474.70. Quadpot: \$4080. Place 5: \$5683.35. Place 5: \$5973. ¥THE INDEPENDENT **RACING SERVICES** 0891 261 LIVE COMMENTARIES RESULTS 971 BRIGHTON 972

2.18: 1. NORCROFT JOY (P McCabe) 6-1: 2. Spartan Royale 25-1; 3. Inchahoy 20-1.7 ran. 6-4 tav Urgent Reply (8th), 7, 1/4, [M Ryan, Newmarten), Tota: 2530; 2200, 2560

0891 261 970

European Championship: Talented British team savour prospect of best-ever performance over the next six days

# The one-lap wonders lead medal hopes

BY MIKE ROWBOTTOM in Budapest

THE STIRRING sight of Sebastian Coe, Tom McKean and Steve Cram finishing one-twothree in the 1986 European Championship 800 metres prompted one observer to liken them memorably to "Spitfires out of the sun". Twelve years on. the sun is shining fiercely here on the brink of the 17th European Championships, and three more Spitfires are preparing to manoeuvre themselves into another fly-past - although this time the event will be the 400m.

In Mark Richardson and Iwan Thomas, Britain has the two pre-eminent European onelap runners of the moment, both almost a second clear of any foreign rivals in this year's rankings. And in Solomon Wariso. who earned the third individual amid much controversy, it has an unpredictable talent well capable of winning a medal. If the 31year-old does not lose his concentration as he did when he pean Indoor Championships in February, he could even surprise his more fancied colleagues.

In world currency terms, the Britain's case, there is only one performer currently undisputed as the world No 1, namely Jonathan Edwards. Despite nagging problems with an ankle injury - or according to some, problems with worrying about an ankle injury - the triple jump world record holder is still well clear of his nearest European rivals, Alexander Glavatski of Belarus and Denis Kapustin of Wednesday with an impressive victory at the Zurich Grand Prix.

But the next six days promise to be rich ones for Britain in terms of medals and morale. The British record of eight European titles in a single cham-

surpassed, and the sight and sound of the victory celebrations will be just what is required for a sport still striving to reinvent itself domestically after the financial collapse of the British Athletic Federation last October

Despite the absence of two potential gold medallists - Kelly Holmes, still rehabilitating after the Achilles injury which undermined her world championship challenge over 1500m last year, and Ashia Hansen. whose world indoor triple jump title and record in February brought on the heel problem with which she is still struggling - the women's team has title hopes in the form of Paula Radcliffe, who runs at 10,000m, and Denise Lewis in the heptathlon.

Lewis, the Olympic bronze medallist and world silver medallist last year behind Germany's Sabine Braun, has also place ahead of Roger Black overcome injury this season, and indicated her return to fitness last week at the Welsh Games, where she ran a season's best of 13.42sec and recorded a personal best of underperformed at the Euro- 14.72m in the shot putt. Speed and strength both of which will be required against Braun, who has performed similarly well in bits and pieces after failing to Eurodollar is not strong. In finish her heptathlon at last month's Goodwill Games.

The main strength of Britain's challenge lies with the men, who emphasised their own strengths at the end of June by retaining the European Cup in St Petersburg. That superiority is likely to be reflected in individual terms in the Nepstadion.

The 100m sees three of the post-Christie generation, Darren Campbell, Dwain Cham-Russia, as he proved last bers and Marlon Devonish. striving for a title Christie has won on the last three occasions. Chambers, who set a world junior record of 10.06sec last season, believes they can take all claim seems overly bold, given third consecutive title. the presence of the European

...... High Jump Group A-B Men

.. 400m Rd 1 Men

Discus Group B Women

.. Triple Jump Group A-B Womer

..Decathlon High Jump Group

....1500m Wheelchair Men

. .400m Hurdles Semi-final Mer

... ... ....800m Semi-final Men

...100m Final Women

10,000m Final Wome

. .Decatrion 400m Men

**BUDAPEST TIMETABLE** 

1620

2000 2035

TV Coverage: Eurosport 3-7.45pm BBC2 4-8.30pm.

...100m Rd 1 Men

.400m Hurdles Rd1 Men

100m Rd 1 Women

Hammer Group A Men ..... 1500m Rd 1 Men

..... Javelin Group B Women

..... .....OPENING CEREMONY

. ..Shot Putt Group A-B Women

Long Jump Group A-B Men

.... . .. Shot Putt Final Men

Pole Vault Group A-B Men

1720

1930

TV Coverage:

BBC2 4-6pm

3:32 82 John Mayock 3 37.83 Matt Yates

3 31 86 3 34.00

Cup winner, Stephane Cali of France, and other potential threats, such as Carlo Boccarini of Italy and Alexandros Alexopoulos of Greece, But the truth is that the standard in the 100m is lower than it has been for many years, which gives the young Britons something to

The same holds true in the 200m, where Britain's European Cup winner, Doug Walker, has been additionally assisted by injuries which have ruled out Russia's European indoor champion, Sergei Osovich, and the top Belgian sprinter, Patrick

The 400 title surely has to be Britain's, although which Briton will prevail is hard to predict. Richardson leads Thomas 5-1 on victories this season, but the latter, who won the trials in fine fashion, is very strong and has learnt his lesson from going out far too strongly in last year's World Championship final, where he faded to sixth.

Colin Jackson, who is having his best season since he set the world record of 12.91sec in winning the 1993 world title, has an outstanding chance of earning his third title. Falk Balzer of Germany, and another Briton, Tony Jarrett, appear likely to be his main rivals, but Jackson, who has run 13.07sec this year, should be a stride clear of

Like Jackson, Steve Backley has also been having an outstanding season - his javelin throw of 89.89m last month was the furthest by the Olympic silver medallist in six years. He may have too much championship experience for the 23-yearold leading the rankings this year, Ari Parviainen of Finland. Others, such as the Greek thrower Konstantinos Gatsioudis, may prove more of a threat to the Briton, who -again the medals between them. That like Jackson - is seeking a

The middle distances have become stony ground for Britain's men since the hey-day who runs in the 10,000m, and the European indoor 3,000m capable of reaching the podium, if not the very top of it, as is Richard Nerurkar, who had to miss last year's world championship marathon because of a

But it is Friday's 400m final which promises to create another enduring image for he used to perform. Britain. And Sunday night's concluding event, the 4 x 400m relay, despite the presence of a strong Polish team, should provide a jubilant finale for the Union Jack wavers.

And, surely, a pang of regret in Roger Black as he looks on season. Christian Malcolm ran from the BBC commentary po-



Darren Campbell, now under the guidance of Linford Christie, is beginning to fulfil the promise of his early career

# Master classes can inspire Campbell to higher levels

DARREN CAMPBELL could hardly have better support in Budapest as he seeks to win the European 100 metres title, given that his coach is a man who has achieved that distinction on the last three occasions.

Under the guidance of the now-retired Linford Christie. of Coe and co, but Jon Brown, the 24-year-old who was brought up in Manchester's Moss Side has emerged as the champion, John Mayock, are most likely Briton to carry on a winning tradition in the event stretching back to 1986.

Christie believes that Campbell, who runs in the 100m qualifying round today, has the ability to earn a gold medal against a field that is without anyone of the standard at which

Campbell himself was in buoyant mood here. "I feel I can win and carry on where Linford left off," he said. "He makes me feel good, and gives me confidence." He is not, it has to be said, the fastest Briton this 10.12sec in winning the world junior title earlier this month, but

2:14 20 Mark Hudspich 2:14 59 David Buzza - Richard Nemrkar

Mike Rowbottom talks to a young

British sprinter who will be relying on Linford Christie's advice in Budapest

he did not seek to compete in these championships.

However Campbell, who has a personal best of 10.13, has established himself as a consistent performer this season. winning the AAA trials and acquitting himself best out of all the Britons, including Malcolm. who ran at Zurich last Wednesday night.

As far back as 1993, Christie picked Campbell out as a potential high achiever. At that time, he had won the European junior title at 100m and 200m. and had taken silver behind Ato Boldon in both events the following year at the 1992 World

Junior Championships. Like many outstanding junior talents before him, though, Campbell found the transition to senior racing difficult, and after spending the winter of 1993-94 training in Australia 10.08, set in Rieti in May.

with Christie and Colin Jack- with Britain's other choices. son, he fell victim to a nagging Dwain Chambers and Marlon injury which caused him to

drop out of the sport. He played football for a number of sides, including Weymouth, Newport and Plymouth reserves, before returning to athletics in 1995 to undergo another winter training stint with Christie and co, this time in Florida.

The following year he made level, running 10.17. Now he appears ready to take his running to another level.

His opposition here is nothing like that he experienced in Zürich, where he was run out of the final by a posse of American and African talents. The leading European this year, the 22-yearold Carlo Boccarini of Italy, has not improved on his time of

Cyprus, Alexandros Alexopoulos of Greece and France's Cup winner, threats from abroad, along Devonish.

Anninos Marcoulides of

Christie - who has three other athletes here in Paul Gray, Katharine Merry and Jamie Baulch - admits that he feels strange being in a championship setting where his responsibility is for others rather than himself.

His experience since retiring has a similarity with that of Alan his breakthrough at senior Ball, England's World Cup winner, who found it hard to accept that not every other player he managed could match the dedication he had shown throughout his playing career.

"I have had to accept that not all the guys can work six, seven said. Christie's commitment was so strong that on Christwas shut, he would climb over

55.69 No comperio

the fence to get an extra training session in. "I felt it would give me an edge over all the others while they were tucking into Stephane Cali, are the obvious their Christmas pudding." he

> pects all of his charges to be champions at some time, with the main target of winning at the Sydney Olympics in 2000. To bring that about, the work levels will have to go up. "I've been easy on them this year." Christie said. "Next year I'm going to get tough with them." Yet Christie remains uneasy with being described as a coach. He talks instead of being an advisor who is passing on knowledge he has received in his career, principally through his own coach, Ron

"I didn't think I would have the patience to be a coach," he said. "Ron said I wouldn't, But I'm quite surprised with myself, because I'm loving it." He will be even happier if his protegé mas Day, when his local track manages to realise his full potential tomorrow evening

#### FORM GUIDE TO THE EUROPEAN ATHLETICS CHAMPIONSHIP

MEN	5 , 0 0 0 M WR 12:39.36 Halle Gebrselassie (Eth)	4 X 100M RELAY	SHOT WR 23.12 Randy Barnes (US)	20 KM WALK WR 1:17.25.60 Bernardo Seguro (Mex.)	1 5 0 0 M WR 3:50.46 On Yanada (Chlas)	4 X 100M RELAY	TRIPLE JUMP WR 15.50 inessa Kravets (Ukr)
1 0 0 M World record 9.84 Donosan Balley (Ca 1998 Person best be	13:06:20 Mohammed Mounts (Bel) 13:05:49 <b>GB</b> 13:26:37 Karl Keska 13:26:37	38.79 Greece 38.81 Hungary 4 X 400M RELAY	21.77 Dragutin Peric (Yug) 21.77 21.04 Arsi Hariu (Fin) 21.04 21.00 Alexander Bagach (Ukr) 21.47 GE 20.04 Mark Proctor 20.04 20.04 Soan Pickering 20.45	1:19.44 Algars Fadeyevs (Lat) 1.19.36 1:19.45 Ilya Markov (Rus) 1:18.30 1:19.47 Asin Trotsky (Beia) 1:19.47 GB No competitors	3:58.42 Svetlana Masterhova (Rus) 3:58.42 3:59.25 Gabriela Szabo (Rom, 3:59.25 3:59.56 Violeta Szekely (Rom) 3:59.56 GB No competitors	42.43 France 42.43 Russia 42.59 Germany GB Not competing	15.20 Sarka Kasparkovi (Cz Repl. 15.20 15.01 Rodica Moteescu (Rom). 15.16 14.70 Olena Hovorova (Ukr). 14.70 683 13.97 Michelle (Shrith: 14.03 13.95 Compa Honor.
10 08 Carlo Boccarini (8) 10 0 10 10 Ammus Marcoulides (CV) 10 1 10 16 Alex Alexapolous (Gr) 10 1 10 16 Scephare Cali (Fr) 10.1 GB	13:27.75 Rod Finch 13:27.75		DISCUS WR 74.08 Jurgen Schult (Gor)	5 0 KM WALK WR 3:40.57.90 Talenty Youtake (Fr)  3:41.14 Andrei Pletnikov (Rus.) 3:41.14 3:42.57 Tomasz Uniec (Poli) 3:41.58	5 , 0 0 0 M WR 14:28.09 Jiang Bo (Citha)	4 X 400M RELAY	SHOT WR 22.63 Natalya Linguistaya (Riss)
10 19 Durren Campbell 10 7 10 23 Ovealn Chambers 10 0 10 24 Marion Decentisi 10 2	WR 26:22.75 Hatte Gobrselassia (Eth) 27 15 76 Antonio Pinto (Port) 27 15 76	HIGH JUMP	68.86 Virgilljus Alekna (Lich) 68 85 67.90 Lars Riedel (Ger) 71.50 67.90 Vital Sidorov (Ukr) 67.90 GBI 63.62 Bob Werr 64.60	3:43.17 Jesus Angel Garda (Sp.) 3:39 54 GB No competitors	14 59.49 Marca Dominguez (Sp) 14.59 49 15:02 72 Sonia O'Sullivan (iri) 14:41,00 15:10.33 Kristina Da Forsseta-	3.25.52 Russia 3:28.07 Great Britain 3 30.14 Italy	20.82 Irina Korzhavienka (Rts.) 20.82 20.67 Vitra Pavlysh (Utr.) 20.67 20.17 Svetlana Krueta (Rus.) 20.06
2 0 0 M wr 19.32 Michael Johnson (US)	27:34 05 Larbi Zeroual (Fr) 27:34 05 27:40 33 Domingos Casno (Port) 27:34:53 68 27:53:52 Kerth Cullen 27:53:52	2 36 Sergel Klyugin (Rus) 2 36 2.33 Stefan Holm (Swe) 2.33 2 33 Martin Buts (Ger) 2.33	62 44 Glen Smith 62.80 66 64 Perris Wilkins 66 64	WOMEN	Wollherm (Ger) 15:04.73 GB No competitors	10KM WALK WR 41:56.23 Nasiezhda Rysshidaa (Rus)	No competitors
20 35 Ooug Walker (GB) 20,3 20 37 Patrick van Balkom (Neth) 20 3 20 37 Prodromos Karsantonos (Cy) 20 3 GB		2.33 Dragutin Topic (Yug) 2 38 GB. 2.28 Brendan Relity 2 31 2.28 Oalton Grant 2 36	WR 86.74 Yuri Sedyikh (Rus)  83.62   Igor Astapkovich (Bela)   84.62   83.00   Batazs Kiss (Huri)   83.00	WR 10.49 Florence Griffith Jaymer (US)  10.98 Christine Arron (Fr) 10.85 10.99 Exaterini Thanov (Gr) 10.99	10,000M WR 29:31.78 Wang Janata	42:01 Olga Panfyorova (Rus) 42:25 Nadezhda Ryashkina (Rus) 41:56 42:31 Vera Nacharikina (Rus) 6B	HAMMER MR 73.14 Michaela Meliato (Ross) 73 80 Olga Kuzenhara (Nas) 73 80
20 55 Doug Turner 20 4 20 67 Julian Golding 20.3	8 15 24 Jrm Svenoy (Nor) 8.12 05	MRC 6.14 Servel Rithra IIIIrri	82,62 Sergel Nimasov 82,62 GB No competitors	11.02 Zhanna Pintusevićii (Ukr) 10.85 GB 11.40 Joice Maduaka 11.40	30:48.06 Fernanda Ribelro (Port) 30:48.06 30:48.58 Paula Radcliffe (GB) 30:48.58 31:45.02 Alia Ziniyayeso (Rus) 31:45.02	HIGH JUMP	73 14 Mithaeta Mehnite (Room) 73 14 67 30 Lyuchtrukt Gubkers (Bets) 68.74 68 63 13 Lorraine Shaw 69 94
4 0 0 M WR 43.29 Butch Reynolds (US)	8.18.30 Angelo Carosi (lt) 8.14.02 8.19.54 Gruseppe Maifer (lt) 8.19.00 GB	5.97 Jean Galflone (Fr) 5.97 5.93 Darmy Ecker (Ger) 5.93	JAVELIN WR 98.48 Jan Zelezny (Cr Rep)	200 M WR 21.34 Florence Griffith Joyner (US)	MARATHON	WR 2.09 Steffus Rostadiooya (Burl)  2.03 Venelina Veneva (Burl)	DISCUS
98 44.37 Mark Richardson 44.3 44.38 Ivan Thomas 44.3 44.63 Solomon Wanso 44.6	· <del></del>	5 92 Tim Lobinger (Ger) 6 90 GB 5 80 Nick Buckfield 5.80	90 88 AM Parmainen (Fin) 90.88 89 89 Steve Backley (GB) 91.46 88 13 Costas Gatsoudis (Gr) 89.22 GB	22.46 Zhanna Pintusevich (Ulrr) 22.17 22.46 Svettana Goncharenko (Rus) 22.46 22.58 Natalya Voronoxa (Rus) 22.33 GB	W Best 2:21.06 ingrid Kristlamsen  2:27 19 Madina Bilangrova (Rus) 2:27 46  2:28.36 Afina Gherasım (Rom) 2:28.36	1.99 Hristina Katocheva (Bul) 1.99 1.98 Zuzana Kovachkova (Cz Rep) 1.98 GB: No comperitors	WR 75.80 Gabriele Reinsch (Ger) 67.85 Natalya Sagova (Rus) 67.85
800 M WR 1:41.11 Wilson Kinketer (Den)	WR 12.91 Colin Jackson (GB) 13.07 Colin Jackson (GB) 12.91	LONG JUMP WR 8.95 Mile Powell (US)	85.67 Mark Roberson 85.67 83.94 Mark Hill 86,94	22.93 Katharine Merry 22.77 23.23 Sarah Wilhelmy 23.23	2:30 05 Ana Isabel Alonso (Sp) 2:30.05	POLE VAILE	67.46 Ellina Zvereva (Bekr) 71.58 68 60.82 Shelley Drew 60.82
1.43 18 Wilson Kepheter (Den) 1.41.1 1:43 86 Andrea Longo (It) 1 43 8 1 44 84 Listas Vodra (Cz Rep.) 1 44.8	GB	8 30 Kader Klouchi (Fr) 8,30 8.28 Carlos Castelbranco (Port) 8.28	DECATHON WR 8.891 Dan O'Brien (US)  8.672 Erid Nool (Est) 9.677	4 0 0 M WR 47.66 Marka Koch (Ger) 49 70 Grit Breuer (Ger) 49 45	100M HURDLES WR 12.21 Vordenka Donkova (Bul)	4.51 Denielo Birton (Cz Rep) 4.51	JAVELIN MR 80.00 Petra Felix (Ger)
GB T ac 19 Andy Hart 1-46 1	13.63 Andu Tullozh 13.63		8.592 Tomas Duorak (Cz Rept 8.937 8.589 Roman Setrie (Cz Rept 8.589 GB No competitors	50.32 Ionela Tirlea (Rom) 50.32 50.33 Utal Rohlinder (Ger) 50.33 GBS 50.77 Alfison Curbishley 50.77	Picrolicova (Gut) 12.36 12.80 Pacricia Girard (Fr) 12.59 12.81 Brigita Sulkovec (Slovak) 12.59	4.38 Velena Belyakowa (Rus) 4.38 GB 4.31 Janine Whidock 8.31	70.10 Linja Donasko (Ger) 70.10 67 33 Steffi Nerais (Ger) 69 36 67-23 Trine Harrestat (Nov.) 23 43
1 5 0 0 M WR 3:26.00 Hicham El Guerrou) (Alg)	WR 46.78 Kenin Young (US) 48.06 Rusian Mashchenko (Pus) 48.06	TRIPLE JUMP WR 18.29 Jonathan Edwards (GB)	MARATHON W Best: 2:06.50 Belayeth Dissamo (Eth)	50.87 Donno Fraser 50.87	400M HURDLES	LONG IIIMP	No competitors
3 30 97 Reyes Esteves (Sp) 3.30.8 3:30 94 Isaac Victosa (Sp) 3.30 9 3.32.17 Andres Oraz (Sp) 3.32 1 38	48 46 Stephane Diagona (Fr) 47 37	18 01 Jonathan Edwards (GB) 18.29 17.65 Denis Kapustin (Rus) 17 65 17 53 Alexander Glavatski (Bela) 17 53	2:07.26 Fabian Roncero (Sp.) 2:07.26 2:08.01 Alberto Juzdado (Sp.) 2:08.01 2:08.33 Danilo Goffi (III) 2:08.33	WH 1:53.28 Jarmela Kratochwolowa (Cz) 1.57.51 Yelena Azanasyena (Rus) 1:56.41 1:57.97 Stephanie Graf (Aug. 1:57.97	53.40 Sayana Breshsmuk (Ukr) 53.40 54.02 Judit Szekeres (Han) 54.02	7.52 Galina Chieryaliova (Rus)  7.08 Fiona May (it) 7.08	HEPTATHLON WR 7.291 Jackie Joyner-Karsee (US) 6.466 Inna Belova (Rus) 9.840
3 32 69 Tony Whiteman 3:32.3		GB .	2:14:20 Mark Hudspith 2:11:58	1:57:57 Stephanie Glai (AUC) 1:57:97 1:58:01 Larisa Mikhaylova (Rus) 1:58:01	54.61 Susan Smiths (irl) 54.61	5 98 Helie Drechsler (Ger) 7 48	6.473 Urazila Wodarczyk (For) 6.547

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BY NICK HARRIS

ALAN SHEARER yesterday gave his support to Glenn Hoddle over the controversy surrounding the England coach's book about the World Cup. Hoddle has been widely crit-

icated for revealing details of Paul Gascoigne's tantrum on learning he had been omitted from England's World Cup squad, but Shearer said yesterday he had no problem with his coach's revelations.

"I have been amazed by some of the comments made over the past week in connection with Glenn Hoddle's new book," Shearer said.

"I was given a copy of it yesterday and have read all the extracts relating to me, as well as several other bits which caught my eye. It seemed fairly straightforward to me, and I did not feel that any of my confidences had been broken."

The England squad are cur-rently gathered at Bisham Abbey for a get-together ahead of next month's opening Euro 2000 qualifying match against Sweden in Stockholm, and Shearer said he did not believe his team-mates would have "any real problem" with the coach's memoirs from France 98, despite suggestions the England players might have lost confidence in Hoddle.

"Everyone else named in the book will want to read the parts that are relevant to them and form their own views - but, when they do. I doubt if there will be any real problem," Shearer said.

to do is get on with the impor- any unicertainty abdit "Glerin's tant business of qualifying for "future as soon as possible. the European Championship fi-

nals," he added. loddle's book – published this week - will not be the last to details events in the England camp during the summer. Man-basis. chester United's Teddy Sheringham is working on an is any sort of doubt in the way autobiography which is due it existed with Terry Venables. out in October and will include Ideally, a new contract should details of the pre-World Cup be sorted out very quickly and nightclubbing antics that it should give us a long period

Tony Adams has also written a book, due out in September.

Adams, meanwhile, announced yesterday he will retire at the end of this season if a nagging ankle injury continues to hinder his ability to play. The England defender has to take anti-inflammatory tablets before matches and he is worried that the side-effects may cause permanent damage.

"If I find I have to take them before every game this season. then I will have to give a lot of thought to carrying on next sea-son," Adams said. "Ideally, I would like to play for at least another couple of seasons and finish at the top.

The appetite is very much there. But I want a life after football and there have been worrying reports of long-term side-effects from constant use of these tablets."

If Adams did retire at the end of the current season, it would be a loss not only for Arsenal, but also for the England team.

A stable environment in which the national side can prepare for Euro 2000 is the one of the Football Association's highest priorities, as it emphasized yesterday by making a renewed attempt to persuade Hoddle to sign a new longterm contract to take the team through to the 2002 World Cup.

The FA's chief executive. Graham Kelly, and its chairman, Keith Wiseman, have made it clear they regard the row over Hoddle's book as trivial and want him to sign a new contract as soon as possible. and a source at the FA said vesterday: "The leadership of the

"There is an obligation now, after two years, to review the contract so it seems like a good time to sort it all out and they want to do that on a long term

"The last thing the FA need caused a rift between himself of stability right the way and Hoddle, while Arsenal's through to the next World Cup.



Chelsea's player-manager, Gianluca Vialli, in Turin yesterday. He was questioned as part of an investigation into drug use in Italian football AFP

## Vialli faces drugs prosecutor

**ITALY** 

GIANLUCA VIALLI, the Chelsea player-manager, testified yesterday before prosecutors in Turin probing allegations of drug-taking in Serie A, but emerged tightlipped from his hearing.

"It went really well, but I can't say anything," Vialli said, before climbing into a car and speeding off. Magistrates are investigating allegations of doping after the Roma coach, Zdenek Zeman, alleged that drug taking was rife in the Italian League.

Zeman, a Czech who has coached in Italy for 17 years, have been brought in any of named Vialli and the Juventus the inquiries. in connection with his suspi-cions - but did not accuse them directly.

Vialli plans to sue Zeman, whom he has branded a "terrorist bent on a witchhunt", over his allegations that he and Del Piero gained muscle mass surprisingly quickly. "If someone has made a mistake then they must pay for it, but it will not be me," the former Ju-

ventus captain said last week. The black cloud of doning allegations is hanging over Ital-

ian football as three separate inquiries are underway.

In Turin, prosecutors are looking into allegations raised by Zeman to see whether any charges of trading or supplying drugs harmful to health should be brought. Del Piero has already been questioned. In Rome, the Italian Olym-

pic Committee, which regulates sport in Italy, is questioning a string of club officials, national squad officials, doctors and players. In Bologna, magistrates are probing relations between a pharmacy and football federation offi cials in Rome. No charges

BRAZIL

THE NAME of Vanderley Luxemburgo may have meant littie in Europe until last week, when the 46-year-old was named as the new coach of Brazil's national team, but the appointment has been a popular one at home.

Laxemburgo is seen as the man most capable of restoring exuberance, which many felt has been lost in the last three World Cups, back to the Brazil-

AROUND THE WORLD

> BY RUPERT METCALF

ian team. He has a reputation players to show their talents. rather than burdening them with tacticial restrictions

Laxemburgo has built several memorable teams in his career none more so than the Palmeiras side which scored ago. 102 goals in 30 games on their way to winning the São Paulo state championship two years ago. Players such as Rivaldo, now with Barcelona in Spain, the Corinthians striker Mar-

produced their best under Luxemburgo. The new coach has made it

clear that he will allow the natural talent of the Brazilian players to flourish. "You have to base the team on the characteristics of the Brazilian athlete, which are his talent and his quality," he said. Players who were rarely

used under the former coach,

Mario Zagallo, such as Marce-linho Carioca, who has scored seven goals his last four games for Corinthians but has been capped only once, and Edmundo, who was restricted to brief appearances as a substitute in the World Cup, can be expected to earn more

One player who may not be so happy with the identity of Zagallo's replacement, however, is Romario, who effectively forced Luxemburgo to quit Flamengo three years

Luxemburgo left the Rio de Janeiro club in disgust after attempts to discipline the wayward striker for missing training were thwarted by club directors. However, Romario, celinho Carioca and the dropped on the eve of this volatile Edmundo have all year's World Cup because of

injury, put a brave face on the appointment of his old foe.

"For me, it is excellent. If I am in good form, scoring goals and helping Flamengo win, I will return to the national team," said the 32-year-old, who claims he still has several years to give for Brazil. Luxemburgo refused to dis-

cuss Romario's future. "At the moment, the possibility of picking Romario is just a hypothesis and not a reality,' After an unremarkable

playing career as a full-back, spent mainly at Flamengo and Internacional, Luxemburgo made his name as a coach by leading Bragantino, a minor Division of the São Paulo state championship for the first time in 1989. His team of upstarts won the title the following year, and he went on to enjoy mostly successful spells with Flamengo, Palmeiras, Santos

and, currently, Corinthians. With his various clubs, Luxemburgo has won three state and two national championships. Now, though, he has put his reputation on the line by taking on one of the most demanding jobs in the game.

## Peyron breaks **Pacific** record

BRUNO PEYRON and his crew shattered the record for sailing across the Pacific on Sunday the same day that the previous record holder was forced to end his fourth bid to circle the globe in a balloon.

Sailing aboard the the 86tt catamaran The Explorer, the Frenchman and his international crew crossed under the majestic Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco 14 days, 17 hours and 22 minutes after they embarked from Yokohama, Japan, The Explorer's time knocked nearly two days off the mark set by the millionaire stock options trader Steve Fossett, who in August 1995 crossed the Pacific with a crew of three in 16

days, 16 hours and 23 minutes. Ironically, Peyron and his crew's triumph on Sunday came as Fossett, who was trying to become the first person to circle the globe nonstop in a ballon, was forced to crash-land his balloon in shark-infested waters in the South Pacific.

Members of Peyron's crew said they had received a satellite message on Friday from Fossett, whom they said had wished them luck and told them "records were meant to be broken". The American Skip Novak, the co-skipper of the Explorer, said he was looking forward to some rest and relaxation after the two-week voyage, during which crew members rarely slept for more than three hours at a time and ate mostly rice and pasta. Fossett rescued, page 8

## **Doctors'** ethics attacked

DRUGS IN SPORT

THE HEAD of the Internationical commission, Prince Alexandre de Merode, has attacked a lack of ethics in the medical nonfession after the IOC president Juan Antonio Samaranch, controversially called to reduce the list of banned substances.

De Merode said he was "aopaled" after Samaranch said he saw no harm in athletes taking certain drugs as long they were not a threat to health.

"I don't understand," De Merode said. "People who want to reduce the list of banned drugs are those who want doping to continue. President Samaranch has always been against doping and he has always supported the action taken by the medical commission. I know where these ideas come from - doctors who have forgotten their professional ethics."

Samaranch also wants the list of banned substances in sport to be clearly defined and

## Defeats tarnish Jewell's gems

THE BRADFORD City manager, Paul Jewell, yesterday quashed rumours of a crisis at Valley Parade following the early failure of his big-money transfers.

Jewell has brought in a host of new signings over the past few months, culminating in the 11.3m club record signing of striker Isiah Rankin from Ar-striker Isiah Rankin from Ar-striker Isiah Rankin from Ar-

ing two First Division matches, Bradford are one place off the bottom, while they were em-barrassingly held 1-1 at home by Lincoln City in the first leg of their first-round Worthington Cup tie.

However, Jewell maintains that his only concern surrounds the injury crisis that leaves him without seven first-team players But after defeat in their open- for tonight's return leg at Sincil

that things will come right," Jewell said. "There's certainly no crisis here and it's ridiculous to suggest such a thing.

lot of money, it doesn't guarantee anything. We will keep plugging away and people must se players need time to settle. But I'm confident we can overcome Lincoln. If we create

Bank. "I am more than confident the number of chances like we did at Watford on Saturday, then I'm sure we'll progress." Wolves face potential humil-

iation at Molineux as they must "Just because we've spent a overturn a 2-1 first-leg deficit against Third Division Barnet despite two victories so far in the League. Their manager, Mark McGhee, criticised his side for a "poor performance" and accused them of "complacency".

ERIC CANTONA will captain made up of his friends from foot- scheduled for February to co-Manchester United in tonight's ball for a game which marks the incide with the date of the distestimonial match for the

Munich air disaster. The Frenchman, who helped the club win the Premiership title four times during his five seasons at Old Trafford, flew back to Manchester yesterday for the first time since his shock retirement last summer. He will be in charge against a side 40th anniversary of the crash. Cantona last played for the

Captain Cantona returns

club at Coventry 17 months ago in the David Busst Testimonial. His last appearance at Old Trafford was in the closing game of the 1997 championship-winning campaign a week earlier.

The game was originally

aster, but the game was postponed because of an FA Cup replay.

Bryan Robson will lead the opposition, which includes the French striker Jean-Pierre Papin, as well as the former Old Trafford players Lee Sharpe. Paul Ince, Mark Hughes and Andrei Kanchelskis.

reduced in number. Samaranch has said. "An exact definition will help us decide what is banned and what is not as far as certain medicines already on the list are concerned," he said.

### ATHLETICS

The venue for June's European Cup meeting has been changed from Florence to the Charléty stadium in Paris because the European Athletics Association ruled that Florence does not have the infrastructure in place to both the event.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Boston 3 Minnesots 6: Devoit 6 Oakland 4: Toronto 6
Anahelm 4: New York Yankees 6 Feas 5:
Chicago White Sox 5 Seattle 3: Konsas City
3 Tampa Bay 8: Cleveland 5 Baltumore 3.
NATIONAL LEAGUE: Cincinnat 8 Mon-

BASKETBALL Manchester Giants have signed the forward Michael Defoe from Greater London Leopards.

BOWLS

ENGLISH BOWLING ASSOCIATION NATIONAL CHARMPIONISTIPS (Worthing)
Floory, Prist retained Burmonfield Park, Durham
JThuribeck) bt Spencer Melicinan is Moore)
27-18; Gerrand's Cross (K Smith) by West End.
Cumbria (B Hetherington) 29-14, Gerennill,
Meymouth (B Potterson) bear Westland Accorpace, Isle of Wight (AR Saunders) 25-26,
Sormmertown, Oxford (G Harrington) be Langwith Junction, Notice (P Taibou) 22-19; Ember,
Surrey II implam) bt Givy of Ety (I McWinney)
21-18; Boscombe (Bir (I Harries) be Blackwell M.W. Derbystine (H Hill) 23-13;
Malderhead Town (R Alden) bt Stenniers, Comworld (A Turcost) (20-16; Yorgan y) Evants (b.
Beforder, Pererborough (P Jesson) 26-11;
Romford (J Charrey) to Burner, Merefordshie
(R Yash) bt Endington Court, Birmingham (R
P Taibl) bt Endington Court, Birmingham
(R Yash) bt Fridington Court, Birmingham
(R Nothern (Mongschorde,
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John (M. M. BOWLS Britill 12-20 Jahre sicha end; White Noct. Sussek (S Jesps) bit Sammundham Sports. Suffork (A. Hölderi) 21-20; Mingschorpe, Northampton (R tansler) bit Great Pharmsteat, Northampton (R tansler) bit Great Pharmsteat, Lincs (D Auckland) bit Waschet, Sonterset (A Walliams) 22-14; Sandy Consensatives, Beds (J Sallah) bit Loughborough (J Keogh 25-18; Portland, Northampterland, S Lam) bit Broadhow, Whorestand, Michael (M Sallahow) 15-13; Kingschorpe, Northampton (M Sharpe) bit Petertiorough West

Ward (N Eagle) 25-20; Rainworth M.W., Notis (C Murphy) by West Eaking (P Cater) 21-14; Epham. Survey (B. Garden) boat Keswick Fizz Park (R Philips) 19-13; Aidershot Execution (D Dunford) by Martine, Bucks (B Harvey) 21-15; Banbury Borough (L Gillett) by North Down, Devon (S Thompson) 30-8; Much Hadham, Herts (C Grose) by Dunningron, Nork (A Bryan) 25-17; Henssanton (M King) & Malimesbury (M Sanin) 21-18; Bolton (G Nheel) by Littelpour, Carthis (K Jackson) 38-4; Sleaford Road, Boscon (L Fearl) by America, Learnington (N Waller) 21-12; Poole Park (A McKenzle) by Saning 21-16; Bolton (G Nheel) by Littelpour, Carthis (K Jackson) 38-4; Sleaford Road, Boscon (L Fearl) by America, Learnington (N Waller) 21-12; Poole Park (A McKenzle) by Sanington, Berks (P Saniston (S Parading) by Pression, Brighton (D Overch) 17-15; Ipswich (C Ramsty) by Sarenises, Commed S Truscont (20-19; Westless, Commed S Truscont (20-19; Westless) and Sanita 
CYCLING

FOOTBALL John Sheridan, the former Leeds midfielder, will train with Hudders-field Town this week, hoping to selile Dumitrescu, the Romanian forward, has returned to Steaua Bucharest after being released by his Mexican club, Atlante.

Sunderland have signed Wrexham's Welsh international goalkeeper Andy Marriott on a month's loan. Marriott on a month's loan.

MORTHINGTON CUP Fluture change: Wad 26 Aug: Queen's Park Ranges v Walsall (from 19 Aug).

GM VANDOHALL CONFERENCE Fluture changes: Wed 26 Augs: Forest Green Rovers v Chelcenham Town (from 25 Aug).

MAJOR LEAGUE SOCCER: Chicago 2 San Jose 1; Dallas 1 Colorado 0; Columbus 5 Kanese City 3

GOLF America's George Archer ended a

Kansas City 3.

three-year winless drought on Sun-day with an eight-under 64 to win the Bank of America Senior Golf Classic in Ada, Michigan. Grace Park won the 94th US Women's Amateur Championship on Sunday, beating the US Women's Open runner-up Jenny Chuasiripom 7 and 6 in Ann Arbor, Michigan 1.EADING WORLD RANKINGS (US IN-ples example): 1 T WOODS 11.70pts ave 2 E Eis (SA) 10.09; 3 M O'Meara 10.06;

FOOTBALL

WORTHINGTON CUP FIRST ROURD SECOND LEG

WORTHINETON CUP PRIST RECORD
SECOND LEG
Barnsley (1) v Scarborough (0) (7.45) ...
Brentiord (1) v West Brom (2) (7.45) ...
Bristol Rovers (1) v L Orient (1) (7.45) ...
Burnley (1) v Bury (1) (7.45) ...
Cardiff (1) v FuRam (2) ...
Cardiste (0) v Tranmere (3) (7.45) ...
Chester (2) v Port Vale (1) (7.30) ...
Chester (6) v Bournenth (2) (7.45) ...
Crewe (2) v Otdhem (3) (7.45) ...
Derlungton (1) v Sterf Utd (3) (7.45) ...
Gällingham (0) v Sottchend (1) (7.45) ...
Hall (2) v Stockport (2) (7.30) ...
Ipswich (1) v Exeter (1) (7.45) ...

7,30 unless stated

4 D Love III 9.90; 5 D Doval 9.51; 6 N Price (Zim) 9.08; 7 C Montgomerie (GB) 8.76; 8 G Norman (Aus) 8.37; 9 L West-wood (GB) 7.95; 10 F Couples 7.80; 11 V Singh (Fik) 7.41.

ICE HOCKEY

Bracknell Bees have signed Frank LeScala, the Newcastle Cobras' 6ft 3in left-winger. MOTOR RACING MOTOR RACING
CART 2006/BLI RACIS (Bibliane Laios, Wiscossin): 1 D Franchitti (GB), Reynard-Hondda, 1 br 35min 30sec: 2 A Zanard (II),
Reynard-Honda, at 7, 102sec: 3 C Fittipaidi [Br), Swift-Ford; 4 T Kanaan (Br), Reynard-Honda: 5 A Fernandez (Mex)
Reynard-Ford; 6 P Tracy (Car), Reynard-Hondda: 7 M Blundell (GB), Reynard-Mercedes;
8 B Rahal (US), Reynard-Ford; 9 J Vasser
(US), Reynard-Honde; 10 A Melor (Ger), LoiaFord; all same lap.

RUGBY LEAGUE Mark Lee, the Saiford Reds scrumhalf, may miss the rest of the sea-son with a torn calf muscle.

SCOTTEN LEAGUE CUP THIRD ROUND Falkirk v St Johnstone ......

Fallor V St. Johnstone (Rimamock v Livingston (7.45) .... Motherwell v Ayr (7.45) .... Ranger's v Albo (7.45) .... FOOTBALL CONFERENCE Cheltenham v Hednesford (7.45)...

Dencaser v Southport (7.45)

Dencaser v Southport (7.45)

Femborough v Forest Green (7.45)

Hereford v Leek (7.45)

Moretambe v Barrow (7.45)

Northwich v Kidderminster (7.45)

SPORTING DIGEST Richard Chapman, the Featherstone Rovers goalkicker, is the First and Second Division Association Player of the Week.

> RUGBY UNION Injury-hit Edinburgh Reivers will field two non-contracted players, lock Graeme McCallum and flanker Tam McVie against Pontypridd at Sardis Road tonight.

Worcester have signed Tom Robinson, the England Under-21 hooker. Nick Mallett, South Africa's coach, has delayed naming his side for Sat-urday's Tri-Nations decider against Australia in Johannesburg because of injury wortles to Gary Teichmann, Pieter Muller and Krynauw Otto.

SNOOKER GRAND PRIX (Phymouth Partitions) Partial qualifying round: R Hull (Fin) bt J Birth (Eng) 5-3; M Couch (Eng) bt T Chappel (Mail) 5-3; P Walloc (Nir) bt L Walloc (Will) S-0; S James (Eng) bt J Delancy

MUNICH DISASTER MEMORIAL MATCH: Manchester Utd XI v Eric Can-

TONE XI (7,45).
WEINSTONE LAD KENT LEAGUE FIRST

Division: Deal Town v Faversham Town; Greenwich Borough v Beckenham Town; Sheppey Und v Herne Bay; SCREWFOX DIRECT LEAGUE Premier

SCHOOL BARTSTAPLE TOWN V Emore Sishop: Sutton v Backwell Utd; Brisling-ton v Odd Down. Calne Town v Chippen-ham Town; Melisham Town v Keysham Town: Paulton Rovers v Bridgwater Town. NORTH WIEST TRAINS LEAGUE PINE. Building Adverton LR v Newcastle Town:

Dhulston: Atherton LR v Newcastle Town: Holler Old Boys v Atherton Colleries: Nids-grove Athletic v Rosserdale Utd, Maine Road v Bootle: Nantwich Trans

TERLINK EXPRESS MIDLAND AL-

INTERESIME SAFFECTO REDUCTION JUNES HAVE SENT METANAS POLICE; BOIDMETE SE MICHAELS Y KINGS NOTON TOWN: Chasectown y Stopenhill; Halvesowen Harriers y Wednesfield; Knypersiey Viccorta y Didbury; Rushall Olympic y Stratford Sandwell Bertugh y Pelsall Wilz, Shifhail Town

TODAY'S FIXTURES

(Rep Ire) 5-2. L Griffin (Eng) bt P Davies (Wal) 5-3: J Milchie (Eng) bt P Lines (Eng) 5-3: C Gilcreest (Rep Ire) bt M Davis (Eng) 5-0: J Swail (Niri) bt A Davies (Wal) 5-4: N Pearce (Eng) bt S Judd (Eng) 5-2: D Reynolds (Eng) bt M Gray (Eng) 5-2: D Iohnson (Eng) bt J Ponting (Eng) 5-3. M Pu (Hig) bt M Price (Eng) 5-0: G Greene (Eng) bt Barker (Eng) 5-0. G Greene (Eng) bt M Holt (Eng) 5-4. R Lawler (Eng) bt M Geucenes (Bel) 5-0. D Gray (Eng) bt M Geucenes (Bel) 5-3. E Henderson (Sco) bt B Mapstone (Eng) 5-3. ATP CHAMPTONSKIP (Mason, Obio) Men's singles. final: P Rafter (Aus) bt P Sampras (US) 1-6 7-6 5-4. ACURA CLASSIC (Manhattan Beach, California) Women's singles final: L Davenport (US) bt M Hings (Swit) 4-6 6-4 6-3.

LIA MEN'S MASTERS (Havant) First LTA MEN'S MASTERS (Hawast) First round (GB maless stated): R Matteson bt K Spencer 6-1 7-6: P Hand bt D Sherwood 6-3 7-6: J Kerr (Aus) bt K Rudman (SA) 6-1 1-6 6-3: O Freelove bt M Baukring 6-3 6-2: V Snyman (SA) bt A Tattermusch (GF) 6-3 6-3; A Ouresni (Pak) bt J Boruszewsku (Ger) 6-1 7-6; J Davidson

v Rocester, Stourport Swifts v Perstore lown; Willenhall lown v Bridgnorth Town. FAI HARP LAGER NATIONAL LEAGUE CUP; Cobh Ramblers v Cork City. Kilken-ny City v Waterford; Galvasy Utd v Mersue United: Drogheda Litd v Dundalk; Sham-rock Rovers v St Francis (7.45). PONTINS LEAGUE Premier Division: Everton v Derby (7.0)

Everton v Derby (7.0)
ANON INSURANCE COMBINATION
Plrst Division: Arsenal v Colchester
(2.0); Rottenham v West Ham (at St Albons Chy).

RUGBY UNION

TOUR MATCH: Munster v Morocco (3.30) (at Musgrave Pk, Cork). CLUB MATCH: Pontypridd v Edinburgh Rebers (7.15).

OTHER SPORTS

orthing). NNIS: Junior National Championships

bit G Darlington 7-7 6-1: D Sapsford bit I Bates 6-3 7-5.

ATP TOUR RANKINGS: 1 M Rics (Chile) 3719pts: 2 P Sampras (US) 3678: 3 P Rafter (aus) 3546: 4 P Korda (Cr. Rep) 3172: 5 C Moya (Sp) 2703: 6 R Krajicek (Neth) 2631: 7 G Rusedsid (GB) 2587: 8 A Agossi (US) 2352: 9 B Bjorhman (Swe) 2321: 10 T Herman (GB) 2286.

JUNION NATIONAL CHARRYONSHIPS (Hockingham): Boys' singles: Under-14, first rotate: M Smith (Deshire) bit J Baker (Kend) 6-1 6-1: 5 Thomewill (Derbyshire) bit A Murray (Scotland) 6-4 6-2: N Murray (Cheshire) bit P Shaw (Dorset) 7-6 6-2: M Lott (Morthumberhand) bit N Stocker (Norfola) 6-1 6-4; R Hurchins (Surrey) bit J McManus (Scotland) 7-5 6-4: Clyonette (Surrey) bit D Hulbert (Kent) 6-2 6-1; T Manton (Sussey) bit D Culshaw (Scotland) 6-3 0-6 6-4; N Dodd (Lanet) bit F Compret (Auch) 6-6-6-5: Dedd (Lanet) bit F Compret (Sussey) 6-6 6-6: Dedd (Lanet) bit F Compret (Jonese) 6-6-6: N Sanger (Dorset) bit J Cutthel (Sussey) 6-1: A Barractouph (Durham and Cleveland) bit T Burn (Vorles) 6-2 7-5, H Gbson (Kent) bit Commission (Lanet) bit M Lowe (Lace) 6-4 6-4. N Latin (Modelses) bit N Romey (Marwickshire) 6-0 6-4: D Brower (Scot) bit J Cutthel (Survey) for the Marwickshire) 6-1 6-1. D Brower (Scot) bit J Termane (Essex) 6-4 4-8.

**TODAY'S** NUMBER

60,566

The attendance for Sunday's Japanese Football League All-Star game in Yokohama. It was the

largest recorded crowd for a football match in Japan. beating the 59,626 who watched the first J-League fixture in 1993.

C Erics (Essex) bt M Pallips (Surrey) 6-3 6-2: M Growcott (Staffs) bt A Fulford-Jones (Model) 6-1 6-0: T Green (Norfol) bt B Numa-Mincah (Midda) 6-0 6-3. J Baker (Sco) bt C McPherson (Derbyshie) 1-6 1 6-3. Seatuharson (Midda) bt P Robunson (Rent) 6-0 6-2: P Whalley (Lancs) bt B Bright (Cheshie) 6-7 7-6: S Weatheralt (Kent) bt R Harrison (Essed) 6-0 1-6 6-1. H Bowen (Mai) bt C Summers (Cambs) 6-3 2-6 6-4. J Murray (Sco) bt N Ames (Hampshie) 6-1 7-5. G Thomas (Herts) bt A Moradi (Wol) 4-6 6-3 6-2: Pocock (Sussee) bt R Suster (Herts) 6-2 6-3 Under-18, second round: S Dck-son (Cheshie) bt N Caradey (Norfol) 6-1 6-1. B-1: D Sanger (Durset) bt N Plaskert (Norfol) 6-1 6-3: A Nothing (Norfol) bt R Schalver (Wein) 6-1 6-2: R Coradey (Norfol) 6-1 6-1-6-1: D Sanger (Durset) bt N Plaskert (Norfol) 6-6 6-3: A Nothing (Norfol) bt R Schalver (Wein) 6-1 6-2: R Contents (Underdshee) bt C Longland (Hampshire) 4-6 6-6 1 Glirk staglas: Under-14, sectional resume). Pertungle (Herts) bt E Moir (Dursen) 6-3 6-3. J Pred (Dursen) 6-6 6-2: R Danderiya (Sutrey) bt E Webley-Smith (Aucn) 6-4 6-6 6-4: K Hodge (Herts) bt C Moradis (Lancashire) bt J Wingin (Hompshire) 6-6 6-4: N Timber (Dursen) 6-6 6-6: R Barnes (Cambridgeshire) bt N Nest (Middlesson) 6-2 6-4: N Timber (Northumperland) bt C Randon (Sussey) 6-1 6-3: M Renty) 5-1 (Sussey) 6-4 6-3: M Renty (Sussey) 6-1 6-3: H Renty (Sussey) 6-3 6-3: H Renty



# SP()RT

HENMAN HITS THE TOP TEN P21 CAMPBELL CHASES BUDAPEST GOLD P22



# Yorke £12m tempts Villa

By Alan Nixon

ALEX FERGUSON stepped up Manchester United's pursuit of Aston Villa's Dwight Yorke yesterday, offering £12m for the striker in an attempt to complete the transfer before Thursday's deadline for signings to play in the Champions' League.

The Old Trafford manager increased United's previous offer of £10m and Yorke is also willing to accept the club's pay structures and sign a long-term contract. Such is Yorke's desire to move to United that he could earn more by signing a new deal

Villa are reluctant to sell but the sum is so sizeable that it will give the club's manager, John Gregory, the funds to buy two or three new players. Ferguson had offered a players plus cash deal for the Trinidadian, an exchange rejected by Gregory. United may now gain Yorke without losing their leading scorer of last season, Andy Cole.

Kevin Gallacher, the Scotland striker, is ready to leave Blackburn Rovers after losing his place to the club's record signing, Kevin Davies. Gallacher is upset that his partnership with Chris Sutton has been broken up despite it being the most prolific in the Premier League last season.

Gallacher was among the substitutes for Blackburn's opening game on Saturday and in the reserves last night as he recovers from a double hernia operation. However, the Scot fears he has already become an understudy to the £7.5m arrival Davies and the manager, Roy

Hodgson, may opt to use him on the wing. Gallacher only wants to play through the middle for club and country and his best way of guaranteeing that is to leave Ewood Park.

Also unsettled is Chelsea's Dan Petrescu, who looks to be on his way out of Stamford Bridge after the club revealed that they would not stand in the way of a possible £2.5m move to Ajax. The Romanian was understood to have been looking for an extension to his current contract when he returned from the World Cup in France.

However, the Cheisea player-manager, Gianluca Vialli, has told the 29-year-old that he was not guaranteed a place in his starting XI following the signing of the Spanish full-back Albert Ferrer and the return to fitness of Gustavo Poyet.

The club's managing director, Colin Hutchinson, said yesterday: "We became aware last week that Ajax were interested in him and he expressed the view that if the deal could be progressed, then he would like to go there. We will not stand in his way but Ajax have not yet made a formal bid."

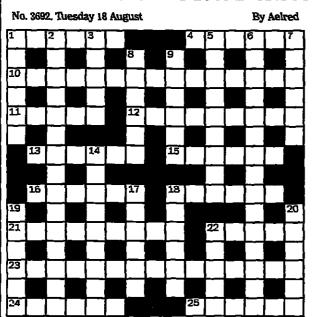
The Aston Villa goalkeeper Mark Bosnich could be reported to the Football Association he swore at the crowd at Everton. Mersevside police have confirmed that they are investigating two complaints - one from an off-duty policeman - at Saturday's goalless draw at Goodison Park.

The Australian international was warned about his future conduct by the FA two years ago after he made a Nazi-style salute at Tottenham.



The Explorer, co-skippered by the Frenchman Bruno Peyron, sails under San Francisco's Golden Gate Bridge on Sunday after completing the crossing from Japan in 14 days, breaking the record of Steve Fossett. On the same day, Fossett was forced to end his bid to circle the globe in a balloon Report, page 23 John G Mobonglo/AFP

#### THE TUESDAY CROSSWORD



ACROSS 1 King-like state of

scoundrel (6) He makes suit to liar's

specification (6) 10 Period in the US? (11, 4) 24 11 Airman damaged rifle (5) 12 Spooner's term of endearment to kissers hav- 25

ing fair features? (5, 4) 13 Having idea constable has arrested clergyman

15 Always having information, about to go back on 2 one's word (6) 16 Fanciful hate is different

18 Network of law beset by

decay (6) 21 Rue agnail, terrible source of pain (9)

22 Burning with a right to have male child (5) 23 Put in trio sonata playing to limit of endurance

Uninteresting diamonds which could have a theatrical effect (3, 3) Navy's into meat in spring (6)

DOWN Dead letters of fellow

cheat (3-3) Perhaps the job of shedding light on electronics?

Growth of tares gets out of hand (5) 5 Anyone can potentially produce irritation (9)

It suggests an answer to problem of one who won the last trick? (7, 8) Unwise holding King & I

to be dissolute (6) Coat has silver line running through artist's Crab has this state in

seaside feature (6)

14 Civil char has potential to be noble (9) Crew has yen to get half their number of scores (6) Pro has to work to make

lighthouse (6) 19 New foreign article employed (6) Imbue one, it's found ris-

ing in Holland (6) 22 Could describe contents of ream - plentiful (5)

## Friendly cancelled after Omagh bomb

BY DAVID ANDERSON

THE NORTHERN Ireland manager, Lawrie McMenemy, explained yesterday that football was the last thing on his players' minds after the bomb at Omagh on Saturday.

McMenemy is behind the Irish Football Association's decision to cancel tomorrow's friendly against Malta at Windsor Park in the light of the tragedy. He has been as sturned as everyone else by the borrific pictures emerging from the devastated County Tyrone

market town. "My stance normally is that football brings people together to forget their problems, but this is so monumental that there is no normality about anything this week," the former Southampton manager said.

"The players and the management are 100 per cent behind calling the game off and the money side does not come into it at all.

"I was at the match between Cliftonville and Portadown in Belfast on Saturday and when we heard the news in the boardroom afterwards we were

"Then yesterday when Joe Jordan, Pat Jennings and I were watching the pictures from Omagh we thought, how can we have a friendly game of

football after this? "As each day passes the enormity of it all becomes clearer. We are all family men

and it is so hard listening to

those interviews with the

parents who will never see to be "well ahead" of schedule their children walking in through the door again. Nothing is important after this, parularly a game of football."

McMenemy and the players have offered to visit the victims' families or the injured in hospital should anyone want them to. The IFA cancelled the

friendly and today's Under-21 match, due to take place at Castlereagh Park in Ards, after consulting Government officials and representatives from the Maltese FA. Jim Boyce, the IFA presi-

dent, said it had been an easy decision to take this step. The IFA has never called a game off before because of a tragedy during the Troubles, but Boyce explained that on this occasion it would have been wrong to go

"It was not a difficult decision to make," Boyce said. "To have people coming along to a game, where they are supposed to enjoy themselves, while some of the funerals of the victims were taking place would have been highly inappropriate.

"It's the first time we have taken such a decision and we hope it's the last. We've had enough problems in the last 29 years and surely this will bring people to their senses."

The Malta game would have been Northern Ireland's final warm-up match before their opening European Championship qualifier in Turkey on 5 September. Robbie Fowler is considered

in his fight to regain fitness,

following the cruciate knee ligament injury he suffered last February. The Liverpool and England striker is expected to step up his training significantly this week.

The Georgian captain, Kakhaber Tskhadadze, is set to miss the rest of the campaign after he suffered a serious knee injury in Manchester City's defeat to Fulham last

The centre-back tore his cruciate ligament and also received cartilage damage during his side's 3-0 defeat. The Manchester City manager, Joe Royle, said: "He has little chance of playing again this season, which is a shame for the lad because he was playing his best football since coming

Alan Ball, the Portsmouth manager, has joined the club's growing injury list after undergoing surgery to remove damaged knee cartilage tissue in a

The 52-year-old blamed the daily grind of training and the strains of a long career for the injury which flared up last week "I had the knee done because I've split both cartilages through training and messing about," he said. "I had a good night's sleep in the hospital and woke up the next day feeling fantastic.

"The doctors have told me to take it easy for a few days but I'm not too sure about making a comeback at my age."

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# TUESDAY REVIEW

**TELEVISION** COMMENT • FEATURES • ARTS • LISTINGS •

This magazine for men sells 775,000 copies a month.



These magazines for men don't.



## Spot the difference.

(Sad, isn't it?)

t was revealed last week that editorial executives at the American magazine Movieline had vetoed a cover in which a portion of Elizabeth Hurley's left buttock was seen peeking from beneath a fur wrap. This was too shocking for American sensibilities. So the tremulous suits were concerned they would lose their jobs if La Hurley's bare skin was revealed on their cover.

In this country we do things rather differently. In this country, a publishing executive would lose their job if their magazine possessed nudie shots of Our Liz and didn't bung them straight on the cover. That, after all, is what covers are for, which is why the current edition of Tatler has a naked Anthea Turner beaming from its front cover, her modesty and nipples protected only by a strategically draped python.

A barely-clad blonde (or Wonderbra'd brunette) is the sine qua non of contemporary publishing and for a very simple reason: she sells. The single most powerful proof of this proposition can be found in the staggering success of the men's magazine FHM. Last week it posted its Audit Bureau of Circulation figure for January to June 1998, which revealed an average monthly sale of 775,451 copies.

This figure represents a rise of 130,000 in the past six months. Already regarded as a triumph, FHM is now becoming a phenomenon, bringing in £2m in sales revenue per month, plus another £500,000 in advertising.

Its nearest rival in the men's market, Loaded. sells 456,373 per month - up a respectable 15,000 in the past six months, but still way behind a publication that was once seen as a "me-too" title, trying to cash in on the New Lad market Loaded had created.

To get a sense of the scale of FHM's success. compare it with the glossy magazines aimed at women of the same 16-25 age range. It has long been an article of publishing faith that men would never buy magazines in the same numbers as their female contemporaries, and until very recently that dogma was supported by the facts. No longer FHM's female equivalents trail far behind: Cosmopolitan sells 472,263 per month, Marie Claire 416,239. As for the posh mags, FHIM sells twice as many as Vogue, Tailer and Harper's & Queen ... combined. The magazine's editor, Ed Needham, has the confidence of a man who knows he has the Right Stuff. "We are standing on a mountain and still looking at a peak obscured by clouds. There has to be a finite number of readers, but no one knows how big

the market is." So what's the secret? Well, it certainly isn't fine writing. All those men who for years excused themselves by saying that they bought Playboy for the articles could at least point to the quality of the magazine's contributors and the astonishing fame and power of its interviewees. But FHM has no such pretences. Its occasional big(ish) stories - self-consciously "hard" tales of violence and crime - are basic tales for basic blokes. They nestle amongst hordes of snappy how-to features, laddish columns, photo-

ample, occasionally deviates from the female formula in favour of some suitably iconic male: a footballer, or hard-nut actor. This may explain why their sales are so far behind FHM's. That, and the tangy odour of smut that wafts around Loaded, always the naughtiest boy's mag around.

Loaded girls look dirty. But FHM is an entirely respectable alternative to the porn rags and jazzmags whose sticky pages used to be hidden under every teenage boy's bed (and whose own circulations are now so desperately flaccid). You can take FHM home to your mum. Or she can

buy it for you the next time she's in Sainsbury's. The fact that there is no cover-man a man will buy ahead of any pretty cover-girl has been proved to most editors' satisfaction by their market research. Eighteen months ago, Esquire was spreads of stuff to buy, advice (well-meaning and running covers featuring men like Liam Gal-

have been taken," says FHM's Ed Needham, "but that doesn't mean we know when they will appear. There are ways of finding out what other magazines will have on the front, but we don't use them." But what happens if the supply of girls runs

petitors. "You get to know what photo shoots

out? Already this year, GQ have run a cover featuring Daniela Pestova, an absolutely ravishing Czech model whose sole claim to fame is that, well ... she's married to this bloke who owns the Fashion Café. One glance is enough to tell you why men would want to look at her. But would they want to buy a magazine just because of her? The evidence suggests not: GQ's circulation actually fell during the last six months to 130,152. And there's something else: why would Daniela - let alone a genuine celebrity - want to be looked at?

This might seem like a crashingly obvious question - answer: because she wants to be rich and famous, stupid - were it not for the fact that the phenomenon is so new. In the Seventies and Eighties, no woman who wanted a serious career on television would have dreamed of taking any of her clothes off for a magazine, let alone a magazine aimed at men: her credibility would have been destroyed in an instant. Nor would any men's glossy magazine have dared to print such pictures were they available, let alone put them on the cover.

The glossies were desperate to distinguish themselves from the top-shelf titles: they craved respectability. Plus, they were terrified of feminism. When Esquire's Peter Howarth worked at GQ in the early Nineties, "Putting a woman on the cover was a real novelty. If someone like Michelle Pfeiffer was going to appear in a film we'd say, 'Wow! Maybe we could do her.' But the cover would be very tasteful and very clothed. There was lots of discussion of the political correctness of what we were doing."

But then Loaded came along, with its unabashed delight in everything that gave men pleasure, and everything changed. Suddenly, Liz Hurley was wearing That Dress and inspiring a generation of It Girls. Eva Herzigova was saying, 'Hello, boys' on a myriad posters. And though there were a few complaints about sexism and Continued on page 8

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### BY DAVID THOMAS AND PAUL MCCANN

very useful to its post-adolescent audience) about sex, emotions and health ... Oh, and girls, Let's

not forget girls.

FHM has the best crumpet in the business. If you want to see the most scrumptious pics of the Playboy model-turned-TV-hostess Jenny McCarthy - her silicone breasts straining the skimpy fabric of her bra, a barely-discernible shadow of pubic hair just visible beneath her gusset - FHM (April 1998, if you're interested, lads) is the place to look. If you want Denise Van Outen in her undies; Melanie Sykes in her undies; Denise, and Melanie, and Davina McCall, and Jenny Powell, and Melinda Messenger, and Tania Bryer and Donna Air, all in their undies ... in the same picture ... then FHM is your kind of publication. And if you're wondering who on earth these young women are, then clearly you aren't in FHM's target market. Because if you were a hormonally-supercharged 19-year-old male with a taste for trash TV, you'd know all right.

FHM have a girl on the cover of every edition. Other magazines do not, Loaded, for ex- try to snap them up and outwit their com-

673

lagher and Robert de Niro. But the new editor, Peter Howarth, quickly realised that he was going to have to swim with the totty tide: he could maintain his magazine's literary standards on the in-

side, but the outside had to boast a babe. That's why this month's Esquire features Melanie Sykes, while last month's had three "babes in the bed", one of whom was Denise Van Outen, who had also been on February's cover. You may now be noticing a certain repetition here: no matter what the magazine, the girls are all the same.

So a problem arises: if the magazines all have girls, and the girls are all the same, how can you tell the magazines apart? Well, says Peter Howarth, that's a matter of style: "Our cover girl will be shot in something by Prada or Gucci, rather than something by Gossard or Anne Summers, and therein lies the difference."

Quite so, but there are only so many girls who look good in either Gucci or Gossard, and competition is fierce between rival titles as they

Health

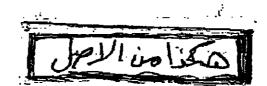
Media

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🤁 **433** Ø ●

NHS merit awards

awards for consultants, it has been

ignored that GPs, the other main

clinical arm of the NHS, decided

long ago that an award system for

themselves would be unfair and

invidious, and did not press for it.

clinical competence, an

contributions.

unmeasurable concept. was

impossible, and to rank other

We realised that to base awards on

contributions to medicine such as

research or committee work was to

risk rewarding merely short-term.

or, even worse, self-aggrandising

For Professor Kay (letter, 13

August) to assert that "a skilled or

hard-working consultant must

otherwise spend more time in

Sir: In the debate about merit

#### Modified food

Sir: Professor Dawkins Getter, 14 August) may be right in saying that introducing genes from one species to another "does not inherently make it had or good." However, that is beside the point. The point is that there could be tremendous risks involved about which we have not the slightest idea as yet.

While genetic engineering may have the potential for efficient and harmless food production, we must beware of letting profitoriented organisations take our fundamental food base into their hands to manipulate it without sufficient knowledge of the ecological consequences.

The mixed blessings of poisonous agrochemicals should have taught us a lesson about manipulating the natural system according to our needs.

There is absolutely no need for genetic modification. Traditional breeding methods have already provided us with an overproduction of food, and those countries which might benefit from genetically engineered crops will not be able to afford them. NICOLAI JUNGK

Sir: When I lecture to my students on plant biotechnology I try to capture their attention by asking the question. "Why do you suppose the coca bush produces cocaine?" The answer is that it is probably an insecticide. Plants, like any other living organism, have evolved defences against their predators. These are animals, mostly insects, but also including us. This is why out of the hundreds of thousands of species of plants on the planet we can safely eat very few. Even these are the outcome of thousands of years of breeding to partially eliminate the components that do us damage. On the other side we, the survivors, have acquired immunity to some of them. Those who did not are no longer with us.

We now have much more powerful methods of removing undesirable components from our food plants by gene manipulation, and to reject what is by far our best chance of dealing with this situation because it makes a few

people feel uneasy is lunacy. The possibilities are farreaching. One that is particularly intriguing for the ruling classes is that it may now be possible to go back to pre-phylloxera vines. The European vine was virtually wiped out in the last century by phylloxera. It was only saved because an American root stock was found that was resistant to it, and grafting continues to this day. It is potentially possible to transfer the gene for resistance to phylloxers into the European vine and, we must hope, to do away with the need for grafting. I cannot wait to see what wine buffs make of this. Professor MICHAEL P TOMBS Papenham, Bedfordshire

Sir: Has the world gone quite mad? I am reliably informed that there are plans afoot to bury corrodible pipes in every street and into most every house in the land to carry colourless but highly poisonous and flammable, not to say explosive gas. This is supposed to improve our way of life!

Other so-called do-gooders are seeking to develop a new form of personal transportation relying on. a device which involves exploding, at the fantastic and frightening rate of around ten thousand times a minute, a highly noxious liquid refined from the bowels of the earth. These "progressives" assure us that the explosions will be "totally controlled" and safe. I even hear that there are others trying to make this sort of device fly!

Quite obviously, if we had been meant to enjoy or suffer these things, they would evolve by chance and accident. To seek to plan, organise, manufacture and test them is plainly to court disaster on a massive scale. These Grand Modernising Operations should be stopped before it all ends DAVID HARVEY Tunemouth

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Post letters to Letters to the Editor and include a daytime telephone number, fax to 0171 293 2056 or e-mail to letters@independent.co.uk E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity



Continuing our series of photographs from the Edinburgh Festival, Eyahra Mathazia, who is appearing in 'Citizen Chi' at the Assembly Rooms, offers an energetic snapper a photo opportunity

Sir: Books have been written by scientists as eminent as Richard Dawkins to refute his "reductionist" view of biology. In fact the "one gene, one effect" picture of DNA has become quite old-fashioned. There is a complex web of interaction between genes, and even between genes and the environment. Dawkins has wrongly assigned the public and scientific doubts about the safety of genetically engineered crops to the introduced gene itself. It is the process of genetic manipulation that is suspect.

Although molecular biologists know something of the interactions involved, they do not know the whole story. There will be unpredicted and unpredictable biochemical outcomes in the life of the plant. These will be toxic in very few cases or to a small proportion of susceptible people. But the risk is real.

The statutory testing of genetically modified foods involves measuring levels of known toxins and allergens similar to those listed by Dawkins. It is the unpredicted toxins arising from the GM process that are not tested for. This is what the fuss is about and it is disingenuous of Professor Dawkins to imply a superstitious, ignorant basis to our concerns. PATRICE GLADWIN Cambridge

Sir: Richard Dawkins has overlooked a simple fact: as a consumer I have a right to know what is in my food. As a vegetarian I want to know that there are no animal products, genetically modified or not. There is a clear case to require food to be labelled stating whether it contains any ingredient that has been genetically modified. KEVIN DAWS London E8

Sir: In the present debate about genetically altered food there seems to be a common belief that crons so treated will require fewer pesticides and weedkillers. This is not correct. Farmers will feel free to apply larger amounts in the knowledge that the crops themselves will be immune.

Furthermore, pests and weeds are likely to adapt to the changed challenge and become more resistant TONYHILLS

#### Crediton, Devon

Sir: Michael Halls (letter, 13 August) claims that the Greek word arsenokoites, used critically by Paul in 1 Timothy 1:10 and 1 Corinthians 6:9, "has no known meaning at all" because it is seldom used.

Gays and St Paul

However, the word arsen (males) is often used, for example by Paul himself in Romans 1:27 when he speaks of males burning with illicit lust for other men. Koites is also a common wordliterally "bed", which (like the English phrase "going to bed with") can in some contexts connote having sex or an act leading to conception Thus when Hebrews 13:4 says that in marriage the "bed" is pure its

meaning is very clear. The compound word arsenokoites cannot mean anything except "going to bed with a male", and in the context refers to male homosexual acts.

Two further points. First, the word focuses on the act, not the inclination. There may be many in churches whose "natural inclination" is to homosexual acts

Sir: With the looming of the

anniversary of the death of

or adultery but this neither means that they should be censured for the inclination nor that they should indulge it, Second, Paul does not make arsenokoites any kind of special" sin, he sets it alongside

idolatry and adultery. I am not a "traditionalist" and try not to be a "bigot". I remain convinced, however, that the words of both Jesus and Paul rule out adultery, homosexual acts and idolatry.

Dr PAUL MARSTON Preston, Lancashire

Sir. African Christianity may abhor homosexuality (letters, 14 August) but in other respects can certainly be broad-minded. It is not uncommon, on Sunday morning in rural southern Africa, to see a man setting off for church with more than one "wife" and their offspring. LYNN ten KATE Crookham Village, Hampshire

#### **Peers' interests**

Sir: I refer to your articles on declarations of Lords interests (10 August). In the interests of accuracy I should point out that the picture was of my grandfather, who died in 1964!

On the main point of declaration of interest in speeches, I always declare any interest that I consider to be relevant to the particular debate. You mention four

organisations I am associated with: I have not been involved with two of them, the Vehicle Security Installation Board and the Natural Gas Vehicles Association, for about a year and neither should appear in the latest edition of Lords interests.

The Institute of the Motor Industry, of which I am unpaid president, is a professional institute for the motor trade. It is not a lobbying organisation for the motorist, and therefore anything I said in the debate on John Prescott's statement was not relevant to my position with it. If a question arose concerning the conduct or ethics of motor traders I would of course declare my

interest if I spoke. The Parliamentary Advisory Committee on Transport Safety (PACTS) is a charity offering advice on transport safety issues to parliamentarians. I became an unpaid director a few months ago, an interest which I will declare for the next edition of Lords interests. Again I do not believe that anything I said was relevant to road safety or to my unpaid directorship of the organisation. However, when we recently had a debate on a House of Lords committee's reports on drink-drive limits, and PACTS had given evidence, I did indeed refer to my

position in my speech. I hope you will agree that nothing I said, or omitted to say, of the rules. Lord BRABAZON OF TARA House of Lords Beauty secrets

fell outside the letter or the spirit

Sir: The researchers into women's attractiveness at Newcastle University ("Scientists unlock secrets of women's sex appeal", 14 August) seem to have left out two important considerations.

1. At a time of mass visual communication, young male students are bound to be strongly influenced by the images which daily bombard them. This has more to do with fashion than evolution.

2. The face and head, masked in the experiments, are almost certain to be of great significance in mating choice, indicating - through eve skin, bone structure, symmetry health, energy, emotional character and other qualities of "reproductive potential"

I suspect, however, that lost in the mists of evolutionary time is the likelihood that women were the primary choosers, having much more to lose if they ended up with a reproductive duffer. IAN FLINTOFF London SW6

Sir: Evolutionary determinism has scarcely more explanatory power than Marxist relativism. But historical research does suggest the near-universal appeal of youthfulness, inextricably associated with slimness - for Catherine the Great, as well as Edward VII. The figure is important, but so too is that supreme gift from the genes: an alluring face. ARTHUR MARWICK

Sir: Have the scientists forgotten that la femme choisit l'homme qui vala choisir? I look forward to their filming 400 male students in leotards for study, and an equivalent display of beautiful male nudes in The Independent. Or will I have to wait for female psychologists to do the work? **JANEY HUBER** Cambridge

Verono, Italy

private practice" is disingenuous. Consultants only do private practice if they wish to boost their income. Professor Kay says that in his experience awards were often made "after much discussion and inquiry". I should hope so. These

awards are made for the rest of the doctor's working life and have a profound effect on the pension. itself protected and index-linked. Finally, in his list of others who may be consulted over recommendation for an award, he fails to mention GPs, perhaps those in the best long-term position to judge the value of an individual consultant's contribution to patient care. Dr RICHARD HARDING

Sir: Comments on reforming the system of consultant distinction awards on the grounds that they are handed out secretly on the "old boy network" are wide of the mark.

As a trust chief executive, now retired, I played some small part on a C Awards committee. I was always impressed with the thorough and fair way in which applications were judged, it being open to all consultants to bid for the limited number of awards available.

It should be remembered that only about one third of consultants at any one time receive an award, the majority a C. Relatively few A and A+ awards exist and it is only these which double or nearly double salaries. Indeed, one of the "achievements" of the NHS as a monopsonist employer has been to depress medical salaries relative to other countries with more diverse healthcare systems. British taxpayers can rest easy in the knowledge that they get a good health service on the cheap.

How else should awards be decided other than in private? Many people's pay is decided confidentially, yet only in the case of consultants is this regarded as somehow reprehensible. Involving patients in the judging process has all the hallmarks of a popularity

JOHN O'BRIEN Morpeth, Northumberland

#### Too much cream?

Sir: How-on earth do "fat cats" manage to spend all the money they are paid?

Our total family income (today's prices) has never exceeded £50,000. From this we have bought. and repaid the mortgage on. a house which is larger than we need, have run two medium-sized cars, have financed our son through private school and university, have rarely taken fewer than two foreign holidays each year and have been able to make modest donations to charity.

Now in retirement we would be perfectly able to buy private medical insurance and provide for residential care in old age if we chose. Throughout 30 years of marriage, my wife and I have been financially secure without detailed budgeting, providing that we avoided ridiculous extravagance. I cannot imagine that more money would significantly improve the quality of our lives. Nor can I imagine that a higher salary would have given me any feeling that I had performed better professionally.

Perhaps one of your better paid readers would explain the benefits of very high salaries? GACGARNER Bradninch, Devon

Diana, Princess of Wales, could I suggest that the unbelievers amongst us press for her rapid sanctification, or deification even, so that the mawkish worship of her humble life could at least be contained within official buildings at officially sanctioned times? LESLEY BROWNE London SW1

Sir: The trouble with Scottish and Oxbridge MAs is precisely that they do not "differentiate their superior product" detters, 12 August). I bave

in 20 years. I had only the vaguest idea how to evaluate

largely successful setting of amon standards among ali irritates me that the same has not been done for universities. All strength to the Quality Assurance Agency's arm in trying to do this.

#### IN BRIEF Sir: I note the delight with which the media greets the

candidates for teaching posts one university's degree against another's. Considering the the A level and GCSE boards, it

JOHN D ANDERSON Shipley, West Yorkshire

#### inclusion of the word "bonk" in the Oxford English Dictionary (report, 13 August). My mother, a lifelong cyclist,

#### always knew the meaning of the word. To "bonk" meant to exhaust one's energy reserves to the point where one could no longer continue cycling (marathon runners call it "hitting the wall"). Do other cyclists of the years between the wars remember a usage

missed? ANI HARRIS High Peak, Derbyshire

that the OED has clearly

## How Ann Widdecombe wriggled out of hard covers

SHE'S FUNNY, she's approachable, she's firm but fair, she's the voice of common sense. Beside the new school of grinning control freaks in their Paul Smith suits, she's the human face of politics. If Ann Widdecombe did not exist, the media would have to invent her. In fact, come to think of it, the media did invent her, after several months of casting about for a conservative politician with any discernible character.

Interviewers adore her, with her "Doris Karloff" jokes, that zany business about women prisoners being manacled to their heds (it was a mistake, all right?), her double act in the Shadow Cabinet with a production-line Tory smoothie Yet, strangely enough, in all the profiles, one question has

What about that novel then,

Ann? Eh? So where is it? Maybe you've forgotten already. During the heady days following the election last year, a few journalists managed to drag their eyes away from the exciting, youthful vigour of the new administration to investigate what was happening to yesterday's men and women. There were heartbreaking stories of some ministers having to live off their non-executive directorships, of others having to spend two. sometimes even three afternoons a week in City boardrooms.

Ann was different. She was going to write a novel. It wouldn't take long. She would sit down in front of a word processor and just get on with it. That was her approach to life: no fuss, no bother. Spring 1998, the thing would be done.

There was mild surprise when Ann revealed that her literary role model was Pamela Hansford-Johnson, a solid, middle-order novelist whose work has been out of print for a couple of decades, but otherwise this career move was regarded as eminently sensible. The fact that, so far as anyone knew, she had not written so much as paragraph of fiction before - the equivalent of a professional novelist announcing he was going to be a minister without bothering to join a political party - was not deemed to be worthy of mention.

It was at that moment that Ann revealed herself to be, in spite of the carefully nurtured maiden-aunt image, a shrewd media operator Of course she should write a novel It's what celebrities do when their careers are temporarily becalmed.



**TERENCE BLACKER** 

In all the profiles, one question has never been asked. What about that novel then, Ann? Eh?

For actors and comedians, for example, tossing off some light fiction between engagements has

become so popular that Rada must an imaginative world. One glance be considering adding a creativewriting module to their core curriculum. Michael Palin, Hugh Laurie, Ade Edmundson, Jane Asher, Stephen Fry, Ardal O'Hanlon, Robert Newman, the doesmy-bum-look-big-in-this woman from The Fast Show: some of them extend their acting persona into their written work, while others engage the help of a hands-on editor. Aiready this autumn's name novels - from Richard E Grant, Nigel Planer, Sebastian Coe - are thun-

dering towards us over the horizon. Wby the need to write fiction? It can't be money; most of these people could earn more from opening a few supermarkets or appearing in a TV commercial for shampoo or beer. Somehow it seems unlikely to be the sheer pleasure of creating

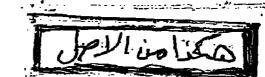
at those who write for a living shifty, insecure egotists with disastrous personal lives - is enough to confirm Simenon's gloomy description of fiction as "a profession of unhappiness".

No, tragic as it seems, parttime celebrity novelists appear to have bought into the fantasy that is widely and sadistically peddled by journalists, that the act of writing a novel will bring meaning and depth to the triviality of existence. and that anyone - comic, politician, even a bus driver, for heaven's sake – can do it.

The fact that it's rather difficult. takes a long time and needs to be done without an audience applauding at the end of every completed page, receives less publicity. Hooked on approval, most public

figures churn out one novel in which they carefully present them selves as endearing, wisecracking, lovable people - great in life, disastrous in fiction - and then suddenly discover that opening supermarkets is a rather attractive option for a back-up career. Sometimes even completing the

one novel is too much for them. It's possible that Ann's homage to Pamela Hansford-Johnson is even now being honed to perfection by a publisher, and that her mind is swarming with ideas for a follow up. If not, and she has given up fiction up in favour of something relatively simple like being shadon Health Secretary, it would be an act of great kindness to would-be novelists everywhere if she owned up in her next firm but fair profile. Miles Kington is on holiday



MIS merit 4Wards

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## There's no point throwing good money at the rouble

THE GLOBAL dominoes that began falling in South-East Asia last summer continue to go down. The "tiger economies" in the East have already tumbled, some, such as Indonesia, spectacularly; Latin America, Hong Kong and China are still under threat. But the greatest scalp of all has gone to the speculators, with the devaluation of the rouble, raising the spectre of a destructive round of world-wide beggar-my-neighbour devaluations.

The situation would be more manageable if this were indeed purely an "economic" problem, or if it involved only financial issues. There are short-term reasons for Russia's devaluation that do seem to come within the scope of such an analysis. Russian oil is now more difficult to sell with the Asian down-turn, making it harder for Russia to finance her foreign debts with money from exports. Thursday's black day on the Russian stock market was widely blamed on the intervention of a sole financier, George Soros. But Russia is, or should be, rich - especially in oil, coal, and human resources. Orthodox economic "correction" - loans to tide Russia over while she raises taxes, cuts government spending and shrinks the economy - might usually be expected to meet such challenges. Our instinct, therefore, has been to go to Russia's help.

We have been encouraged in this instinct by fear, rather than rationalism. One of our fears has been of a global crash, the threat of which is not receding. South-East Asia sinks ever deeper into recession. Prospects for the American economy, so bullish for so long, are worsening. The New York stock market seems to have come to the end of its long, strong bull run as profits and dividends fall, while the trade deficit rises. If rouble devaluation were to turn Russia into a black hole, defaulting on the huge debts it has built up with the outside world, problems might turn to crises. The West has also been fearful of bringing the right-wing populism of Lebed or Zhironovsky to power. We still fear, as Henry Kissinger's old joke has it, creating an "Upper Volta with missiles".

But acting just for the sake of it is futile. Russia's problems are uniquely acute; we cannot afford to overestimate our ability to help. What is happening in Russia is unlike anything we in the West have ever experienced: it is an economic catastrophe that could engulf us all. Russia is not a stable economy, capable of "management"; nor is it a Western-style democracy. Shock



privatisation placed much of the economy in the hands of those who had ready cash at the time: the Mafia. They have extensively infiltrated the banking and credit system. Cronyism has crept all the way up the political ladder in Moscow. Furthermore, with Duma and President at loggerheads, it seems that no decisive initiative can come from central government: Russia's provincial governments appear even more corrupt.

Political malaise is intrinsically linked to Russia's economic disease. Taxes go uncollected; the Duma has repeatedly refused to pass new tax codes that might go some way to raising Russia's pitiful collection rate, and basic economic problems go even deeper. The Russian

government has been jacking up interest rates to ever more astronomical levels, in order to defend its borrowings. This has failed, since Russia's economy is just not strong enough to support the government's borrowing in roubles. Russia has been relying on Western subsidies instead. This could not go on.

No amount of foreign capital - and the IMF promised £13.7bn four weeks ago, with apparently no results can make up for these structural faults. This is not a pleasant thought. Political extremism or financial melt-down may overtake Russia, with grim consequences. But throwing good money after bad is no more of a solution.

### Let the state deal with the bombers

VERY FEW tears would be shed if the perpetrators of the Omagh bomb ceased to exist. The unity of feeling about the latest outrage is unprecedented inside the 32 counties and out, and the number of terrorists (for there is no longer any residual question of their being freedom fighters) involved very small. Their continued presence is not required.

But the peace process in Ireland has been a story about the forces of due process and legality taking on terrorism, anarchy and chaos - and largely winning. To suggest that anything other than the state should have a role in deciding the fate of these men and women would be to walk on to the same territory as the people of violence responsible for Saturday's carnage. And that would be a small victory for them and what they stand for.

Inevitably, there will be calls for internment without trial to be reinstated as a governmental tool. But this too would be wrong, and should be resisted by the Irish government - it has already been repealed as a possibility by the British - because it infringes human rights, and is counterproductive in that it produces martyrs. Extreme policies produce extremists where there previously were none, and the aim is here is moderation.

Whatever the Omagh bombers themselves think, their activities are not political: they are sociopathic. Sadly, however, it may be that in the short term, even in a "peaceful" Ireland we must get used to the activities of a tiny fringe that remains hooked on killing. We must ensure that the security and intelligence forces are initially given maximum support to capture the zealots, then encourage them to abandon terror and enter the democratic process. Let's hope that time and distance from the Good Friday agreement will see their numbers dwindle.

### Smoking them out

AN INSOUCIANT smoke ring from the stationery cupboard is a thing of the past, thankfully. But docking people's wages for taking legitimate smoking breaks, as a Gallup survey shows many non-smokers would like, would be vindictive; output, not length of time chained to a desk, should be the way employees are judged. But annoyed non-smokers can take heart; like goodness, smoking is its own reward. Think smelly clothes, yellow fingers and shorter life span. Surely that is enough for even the most self-righteous ex-smoker.

# Watch out Labour, the Trots are back with a vengeance

WHEN I was first at college, the most omantic and sexy left group on camous was Tariq Ali's International had been abolished, loony left coun-Marxist Group. They smoked dope, hey dropped acid, they bonked, they irgued, they partied. When they got nilitant the blokes all put on denim ackets, tartan scarves and black doves, and occupied things. And the MG women were cool, too, divided beween free-loving Alexandra Kollonais and Earth Mothers.

The International Socialists (foreunners of the Socialist Workers Party nd political home to Paul Foot) and ections of my own Communist Party were hostile to the IMG. "IMG, IMG, idle sons of the bourgeoisie", was one little chant that we all enjoyed in those far-off days. Hour after hour we would sit up debating with IMG members the virtues and vices of Ernest Mandel's critique of the Neither Washington Nor Moscow problematics.

Soon afterwards, as one does, I lost touch with the IMG. They stopped selling their paper Red Weekly (geddit?) around town. Rumours began that they had "entered" the Labour Party, but I didn't know if they were true. And then, half a decade later, I saw them again - or some of them at any rate. It was the Labour Party conference of 1982, and there were my old, disputatious comrades, standing in the visitors' gallery of the Winter Gardens, Blackpool, shouting at the tops of their voices at poor old Michael Foot! They had indeed become members of the party that they had for so long reviled.

Eventually a few of them fetched up in north London, mostly in the Islington and Hackney areas (no names, but they know who they are). Their moment of glory and opportunity. ing may be slightly less amazed by the in their publications, are available for

cils were de-loonifying, and all they could hear was the tide's receding roar. Kinnock gave way to Smith, and Smith was followed by (horror of horrors!) Blair. They were marginalised.

Echoes of this past were ringing in my ears when I read the accounts this week of the attempts by Liz Davies, the ousted Labour candidate for Leeds, to get elected to the National Executive Committee of the Labour Party this autumn. She is part of a slate - the "centre-left" slate, no less which is canvassing for the votes of ordinary Labour Party members, even as I write. She's had a very good press for, after all, what is she doing, other than trying to debate, in a party

that now stifles debate? Poor Liz. And Poor Liz campaigns more in sorrow than in anger. This is part of her election statement: "During the general election campaign, tens of thousands of Party members worked long hours... because they believed a Labour government would build a fairer, more compassionate and more collective society," she says. But what happened? "Tragically, the New Labour Government has implemented or proposed measures which will have exactly the opposite effect." So what can we do, Liz? This year's NEC a majority, but a society created by a elections are a critical and historic opportunity for party members to express their disappointment with the Government and their alarm over its

apparent future direction." Liz's slate is a heterodox one, bringing together various groups. But Liz's bit of it, Labour Left Brief-



#### DAVID AARONOVITCH

They were the most sexy left group on campus -

smoking dope, dropping acid, bonking and partying

failure of Tony Blair to be their kind of guy than is the ordinary disap-pointed activist in the Clapham smoke-filled room. Because, in fact, they never thought that the PM would usher in "a fairer, more compassionate, more collective society

In Labour Left Briefing's website, in the section "Where We Stand", the reader may discover that, "Our goal is the creation of a socialist society by the mass movement of workers and other oppressed sections of society." Not a socialist government, elected by movement. This not the language of 20th-century social democracy. It is the lingua franca of denim jackets and tartan scarves.

I'm not saying that Liz and Co are a bunch of lying, devious Trots who are manipulating party members for their own ends. Their politics, as detailed

of the website, which will connect you with - inter alia - just about every extant Trotskyist on the planet). But these dissidents..." neither are they a questing band of open-minded debaters who just want this language with that, in just about to talk. No more than, say, Jehovah's any statement made in Briefing, about Witnesses call at your door entertaining the possibility that you might convert them to Zoroastrianism.

If you want an idea of their agenda, follow the articles printed by Briefing (of which Liz Davies is an editorial board member) on the subject of Ireland, This is Bryn Griffiths, of Hackney North and Stoke Newington Constituency Labour Party writing in 1996 just after the Canary Wharf bomb had killed two men in a newsagent's shop:

"Tve never supported the IRA's bombing campaign in Britain or Ireland but yet again I will be refusing Party member, considerable answer that question. to join the hypocrites' chorus of con-demnation. Neither will I pedal [sic] one of the left variants of condemnation which are trotted out when a bomb explodes in Britain." Will you not, Bryn?

After the Manchester bombing, an editorial statement said that, "Many in Britain will respond with condemnation and calls to isolate Sinn Fein. Nothing could be more mistaken." Nothing? This will be read with interest by Labour Party members in Manchester. As will the article from May 1998 - three months ago - entitled "A new challenge for republicans". The author, writing in support of Sinn Fein, says that, "the Continuity Army Council and the Thirty-Two County Sovereignty Committee are offering an alternative to the current Sinn Fein strategy. They argue, mistakenly, that

cessful guerrilla campaign... I don't for a moment doubt the sincerity of

I would invite readers to contrast Labour's own leadership. You will not find any sentiment half so tender or so regretful, as you will about those who - three months later - may well have carried out the Omagh bombing. One cannot help wondering whether a Briefing member, confronted with a fleeing bomber, would see it as his or her duty to hand the murderer over to the police - or instead to help them on their way (after first, of course, having had a debate with them). Perhans someone from Briefing would like to

So, before you vote, oh Labour Party member, consider this from Briefing's Geoff Martin (Unison's London Regional convenor, apparently): "We've got the chance of getting three or four hard left comrades on to the Labour NEC. If that's the outcome of this tactical alliance we'll all be getting the beers in, and anything that puts the shits up the Blairites will

get my backing." Or this from Gwyn Griffiths and Graham Bash of Hackney North and Stoke Newington CLP a few weeks before the last election: "Our role, as always, will be to base ourselves on class struggle and the strength of the working class - the only force that can, at best, save our Party, or if it comes to it, rebuild our Party, against New Labour and the forces of bourgeois reaction which it represents."

As always. Nice to see you again, comrades. But "centre-left"? Please.

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

"We see our job to be one of stopping the activities of these people. That's the most important task facing all of us". Martin McGuiness Sinn Fein deputy leader, talking about the "Real IRA"

#### THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

"Success is relative: It is what we can make of the mess we have made of things." T S Eliot. poet, critic and playwright.

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"THE NEW force which is angling to take over Kinshasa may be even weaker than Kabila's 'army' and may well be compelled to convey complete autonomy on the various provinces. This autonomy Le Soir, Brussels would be extremely convenient for the neighbouring countries ho would perhaps develop economic, cultural and, indeed, political links with the nearby regions of Congo. If the political and military scenarios deteriorate yet further, it is important that we should insist

mil concis

upon the only given which really matters; that the Congolese people may yet express their own point of view and chose their own leaders within a democratic political system."

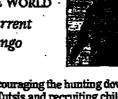
"THE CURRENT successes of the anti-Kabila operation are essentially due to the military know-how of the Tutsi and Rwandan officers. A success which is still without obvious compensation. In the meantime

## **MONITOR**

ALL THE NEWS OF THE WORLD Response to the current instability in Congo

political and popular base to couraging the hunting down of shore up his power

But in order to effect this he is using the most pernicious of methods to stir up xenophobia Kabila is trying to find a and ethnic division; he is en- Le Monde. France



Tutsis and recruiting children in order to put them on the road to becoming professional Soldiers."

volvement, but a strong political initiative. Political initiative needs to be two-pronged - one directed at the interventionist powers and the other at the government of Kabila. The interventionist powers need to be discouraged by strong peer pressure. The likely consequences of foreign military adventures by small and resource-poor neighbours need to be underlined. The Kabila government in Kinshasa needs

involvement is not non-in-

"THE ALTERNATIVE to military to be reminded that its real weakness is political, not military. It needs to be told plainly that the guid pro guo of regional political support must be internal political reform. That means recognising multiple centres of political power within Congo. It is time to recognise that political reform cannot be brought about by military intervention, and turn a crisis that looks like it could fragment Congo into an opportunity for political reform." Mail & Guardian, S Africa

I would like to receive the 1998 Cheftenham Festival of Literature Brochure.

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## **PANDORA**

WITH ALL the controversy about "Tony's cronies", it is surprising that so little has been said about "Cherie's Angels", the women close to the Prime Minister's wife. In the dark ages before the dawn of our new Government, Cherie would sometimes take afternoon tea in her Islington home with friends like neighbour Margaret Hodge, Baroness (Margaret) Jay, and Baroness (Tessa) Blackstone. talents as well... Hodge became a junior minister at the Department for Education and SO FAR London Transport has Employment in last month's reshuffle, while Baroness Jay became Leader of the House

of Lords at the same time.

Blackstone became Minister

And, of course, Baroness

of State for higher education at the DFEE after last May's election. Anyone like another piece of cake? PANDORA HAS Jearned that the Blairs shared cocktails last week at their borrowed Italian villa, Cusona, with ex-New Yorker editor Tina Brown and her husband Harold Evans, holidaying nearby in Tuscany. The New York power couple are avid New Labour supporters: they bosted a glittering than it is about innocent fundraising event for the party before the last election. Indeed Pandora has been told that Tina was none too pleased to read in last Friday's Independent that the Prime Minister has campaign. Yesterday we to-face meeting with London been invited to a "British Invasion Part II" party Transport. organized by Liz Tilberis, current editor of Harper's Larger than life television Bazaar. Will Tony risk Tina's wrath by actually attending comedienne Roseanne her rival British editor's

event on 8 September? Yesterday the Downing Street press office said he was definitely not going to indulgent political the party. willing to undertake AMERICAN TV siteom star President Clinton if he Jerry Seinfeld has never been one of Pandora's favourite of Head Start, a governmental welfare performers, so it was no surprise to learn that the hugely wealthy comic had recently offended his gracious like totally \*\*\*\* that guy Australian hosts by describing myself," Roseanne said, Melbourne as "the anus of the world". Much more surprising. the whole deal." r. to read of a cri Australian attempt - in Southern Cross, a London expatriates' magazine - to excuse this philistine's bad

HERE'S THE latest update from the States about those "on the road" Thelma and Louise-esque adventures of Lady Thatcher and Nancy Reagan. Having left Martha's Vineyard, the two rollicking gals were chilling out on Long Island over the wee in the impressive Southhampton beach

reference to Melbourne's

geographic location." the

dressed up in costume...

home of a wealthy American named Caroll Petrie, How did the ladies entertain themselves? It seems they enjoyed a private homescreening of The Rat Pack the forthcoming biopic about the late Frank Smatra's glory days in Las Vegas. Oi' Blue Eyes was, of course, a close triend of Nancy Perhaps Lady T was not immune to his legendary

refused to take any action in response to our Anti-Rucksack On The Tube Campaign, save for a feeble statement about how passengers are expected to act with courtesy and common sense. Yesterday on the Underground, Pandora was amazed to see a large LT poster reading, "Don't eat smelly food". A telephone call to the LT press office elicited the response that "Burgers with onions are particularly pungent". Perhaps not as pungent as 40 pounds of canvas-covered, aluminiumstrutted luggage rammed into your face by a selfish oaf? Since London Transport is evidently more alarmed by odoriferous cheeseburgers rucksack victims - many of whose harrowing stories have been published here over the past weeks - it seems the time has come to escalate our requested an emergency face-

(below) obviously has a great big heart. She has told an interviewer from George, John F Kennedy Jr's selfmagazine, that she would be voluntary intern work for would increase the funding programme for children in poverty. "If he'd do that, I'd adding, "Td get a beret and



## All Monica wanted was a shortcut

LOS ANGELES seemed awfully quiet after the OJ Simpson trial. Seven years of living here had shown a pattern. Another year, another aberration of human behaviour. And while OJ would be a hard act to follow, the city that had also produced the Rodney King riots and the Menendez Brothers, and Heidi Fleiss was due for another psychological mutation.

So it's only fitting that Monica Lewinsky came from here. Another example of excess gone awry. And while the world absorbs the reverberations of Bill Clinton's testimony in Washington, it may help to see how the affair looks from the other

coast of America. Sadly, Monica is business as usual in LA, where divorce is too often the norm and parental guilt is assuaged by material abundance. Thousands of girls here trade sexual favours with the rich and famous for attention, access and acting jobs. And often, it works. Man, does it work.

Hell, it almost worked for Monica, too. She was set for a job at Revion, had the scandal not broken.

### SUSAN KARLIN

Kneepads and Chapstick are as valid as high heels and breast implants in

the LA survival kit

She just had the misfortune to get caught. While people chastise her for poor judgement, the view from the trenches suggests that she never had a chance.

In LA, once you have money and power, pretty much any behaviour can be forgiven; character is regarded as a sign of weakness. Therefore, all efforts are spent trying to achieve that state. Here in LA. the end doesn't justify the means, because there is no end. There's always more money more fame, more power, a better looking babe to bag.
The message is insimuated by the

culture here at the most subliminal level. Sunset Strip is an assault of towering billboards featuring lithe,

pubescent bodies hawking TV shows, movies and underwear. Drive down Hollywood Boulevard at dusk and chances are you'll see a line of paparazzi along a red carpet for some movie première. Your best friend in high school probably has an agent, and will drop you once she gets her series.

Industry functions are a study of pecking orders. You haven't lived till you've seen Bill Gates enter a VIP reception and part a gaggle of net-work and studio chiefs like the Red Sea - like all the demigods bowing to Zeus. It's a town where privilege breeds entitlement. After all, this is the place where Robert Downey Jr got a day pass from prison, where he had been sentenced for drug

abuse, to work on a film. So when Monica was looking for a professional short cut, knee-pads and Chapstick had as valid a place in the LA survival kit as high beels and breast implants. (And for anyone who points out that this happened in Washington, not LA, get a due: politics is show busines

It's the same reason why no one seems to be getting too bent out of

shape about President Clinton. As long as you're doing your job and not murdering anybody (although in this town, even that's relative) who cares what your hobbies are? His behaviour isn't any more outrageous than the studio executives' here.

A loving family doesn't preclude a man having a mistress, preferably a luscious young one to ease that sting of grey hair sneaking into your sideburns. The fact that Adrian Lyne's new movie, Lokita, couldn't get a theatrical release here had nothing to do with political correctness. It was just hitting too close to home.

Besides, ever since Watergate Americans have come to expect a dash of crookedness in their politicians. No healthy, centred individual is going to subject himself willingly to the media scrutiny that accompanies a presidential campaign. And only the most power-hungry will withstand it. Anyway. nobody here got upset about Bosnia. You think they're going to care

about a politician lying? Even the feminists have been noticeably noncommittal. Recently,

Maxine Waters, a Democratic congresswoman, told BBC Radio's The World This Weekend that interest in Clinton's personal life was more press- than people-driven, apparently forgetting who propels circulations and ratings. "Of course," she said, "people will talk about it and they will watch it, on TV. But the fact of the matter is that they are not obsessed by it. The media has more of an obsession than the people."

The last time I saw Waters was when she was giving a rousing speech at an International Women's Day celebration. In fact, she authored a Bill to make it a national holiday. Ladies and gentlemen, the voice of the Sisterhood. The party line trouncing the feminist line.

When all this dies down, what do you want to bet that Clinton will be remembered as a good president with a wandering eye (see Kennedy, John F) and Lewinsky gets her own talk show? Then the thing people should question is not their behaviour, but why it's rewarded. That's what parents are going to have to explain to their kids. Not what "oral sex" means.

# Can Russia survive the horrors that lie ahead?

"MOSCOW IS like Mahagonny," says a friend - jazzy nightchubs, whores who can talk about Bulgakov, endless deals and a lot of money in suitcases. It has become the most expensive city in the world, where the hotels cost more than in Paris. This happens because there are not nearly enough competing hotels; because anyone trying to open a hotel that is sensibly priced can just be killed, or forced to pay protection money at such a level that the prices are forced up again. The children of the people who make this sort of money, incidentally, now attend language schools at Oxford, to such an extent that the taxi drivers there tell me that the foreign language they most often hear is

This is not surprising, because some Russians have made an enortime out of the process of de-Sovietisation. The exports of Russia may be somewhat less than those of Denmark but, if you are in charge of an essential process along the way, you can become quite rich, without tax, quite soon.

And then there is the Western money that goes in, for alleged stabilisation purposes. There is quite a lot of that, and each time interested parties in Moscow note that Japan, or South Korea, or Thailand, gets a hand-out, their ears prick up, and they can stage a crisis, too. That way, another \$21m can be guaranteed to go in, to prop up an allegedly convertible rouble, the future sale of which at a much lower level can be organised. Moscow itself gets about three-quarters of the money that is invested, and it is a wonderful place to be if you are a young Western professional of some sort; it has the sinister charm of Weimar Berlin in the Twenties. And Weimar is where Russia is now



#### **NORMAN STONE**

I am now deeply pessimistic about the Russian future and feel sorry for the Russians

see it, in fact, you could pretend for things rot, then starvation follows. sia was only going through a sort of Wild West capitalism, the sort that lifted America away from her smalltown New England origins in the later 19th century.

This was always to forget two essential things. In the very first place, there were limits to the Wild West in the US; there was a sheriff, and, in the end, there was a Wells Fargo. And, beyond the Moscow ring road, there was a horrible life that did not make the obvious media. The statistic that truly deserves attention is this one. The average age of death of an adult male in Turkey is 68. In Russia it is 54 and going down. Yet Turkey was, once upon a time, the ultimate thirdworld country. Nowadays, she is host to 2 million Russians, fleeing their country's woes.

The present crisis shows that the ultra-shallow roots of Moscow's prosperity have reached the dry underground and are collapsing. Take a casual glance at Internet reports from Russia; every day brings

its little catalogue of woes that, for a modern country full of intelligent

people, are surreal. In the far east there has been a long strike of ambulance men. The delays of delivery of coal to power stations is such that the coal has gone off in quality; the power-stations cannot, therefore, operate on existing lines, and so the power goes off. Once winter gets under way we may well be seeing what some of us have expected these past few years - a black-out in Russia's cities. Which means that refrigerators will be switched, which means that the food which people freeze and depend on will go off.

At the moment, the mass of Russia's people depends on the things that they grow on allotments, much In the Moscow traffic, you do not as in Germany after 1945. If these

for the sort of horrors that affected Bucharest in the bad old days of Ceausescu. Then, whether gas came on and off was unpredictable, and people sometimes forgot to turn off their stoves when the gas was still at the "on" position, and were killed when the stuff poured out again.

All of this has now affected the economy-as-seen-from-Moscow (and from abroad). I quote from the Wall Street Journal: "The Russian stock market has... shrunk to roughly \$20m, about the size of a mediumsized S&P company"; "On Thursday, the yield on one-month Russian government Treasury bills jumped to an annual rate of 210 per cent... At one point, the price of dollar-denominated Russian bank loans was only slightly above the equivalent securities for Bosnia and Cuba, which doesn't even pay interest on its bank debt."

We are talking, here, of a country with magnificent material resources. What has happened? A stock-market crash would, of

the US, a century ago. But such crashes occurred against a background of tremendous economic growth, burgeoning population statistics, a flourishing of good schools, of trade. None of these "real" things has been occurring in Russia; quite

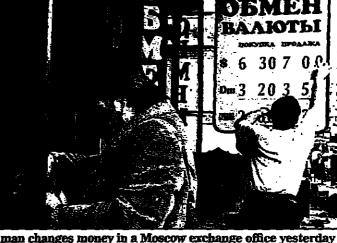
the contrary.

generations in which to kill off everything, except a capacity for withstanding misfortune, and an acceptance of death. The horrible thing was that the kind of people who knew how to profit from Communism were lowest-common-denominator men, intelligent enough to "play" the West, and able to get thousands of millions of dollars from it. by a sort of blackmail: nuclear

ordinary "emerging market" - these

things happened again and again in

weaponry sold abroad, or else. They encountered a feebleminded generation in the West which, since the oil-shock of 1973, had been dealing with detente, and who assumed that if you were nice



A man changes money in a Moscow exchange office yesterday

course, have been parfor the course, to people, they would be nice back.

ripping off innocent immigrant gulls. and that if Russia, allegedly turned democratic and "capitalist", can fust show what capitalism really means - immiseration plus Ma-There, Communism had three hagonru - then Lenin will have been shown to have been right after all. These same people expected that eastern Europe would just implode into endless little minority squabbles. The present Russian problem is a terrible mess, and it will go on and

group of people who grew up with

the idea that capitalism was by its

nature nasty and greedy, that short-

termism would reign, that the his-

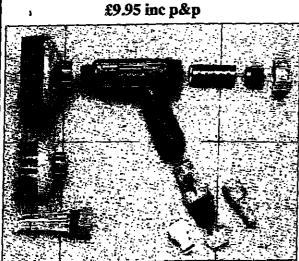
tory of the US is just a matter of

on. I am now deeply pessimistic about the Russian future, and am very sorry for those many Russians whom I enormously like.

If, even after this, you wish to put money into Russia, I have a suggestion: buy Tatarstan. Russia started in 1562, when Ivan the Terrible captured Turkic Kazan, Turkey and Poland, the victims of Russia's rise are back on the map.

## \*THE INDEPENDENT

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## The Japanese economy will recover RECENTLY APPOINTED directly to the voices of the as Prime Minister, I people of Japan - workers'

own views.

have shouldered a heavy responsibility. The most important issues of the moment are the prolonged stagnation of the economy and the loss of confidence in our fin- juncture, faced with rapid ancial system. The recent Upper House elections made clear that above and beyond all else, the people of Japan regard the economic situation as extremely critical, and want an possible. The greatest way in which Japan can contribute to Asia and the world is through the sound functioning of the trusted by the people. Jananese financial system and the revitalisation of the Japanese economy.

The most important element in overcoming the current critical state of the national economy will be the crystallisation of the wisdom of the people. To this end, I have decided to establish a Strategic Economic Council under my direct jurisdiction, centring around members of the private sector and economic specialists. Then, I myself will make the final decisions and imple-

and managers' enterprises and create as many opportunities as possible to explain my

Japan stands at a major progress in terms of the ageing of society, a falling birth rate, computerisation and internationalisation. The people of Japan have begun to have concerns about the future economic recovery as soon as of our economy and society. Politics must dispel these fears and give the people dreams and hopes, and they should be

It is of the highest priority to address the non-performing loan problem decisively in order to reconstruct the Japanese economy. The flow of funds is like the blood of society, and the financial institutions that are responsible for its circulation assumes the role of the heart. A partial failure in the financial sector, therefore, may lead to a systemic crisis. I would never let a systemic crisis occur. Public funds will be used to revitalise the financial system. On the other hand, it ment the policies which is necessary that financial in-



**PODIUM** KEIZO OBUCHI

From the Japanese Prime Minister's first speech to the Diet or parliament in Tokyo

nationally accepted level of disclosure and boldly engage themselves in their own reorganisation and restructuring. The management of failed financial institutions should assome responsibility for the failure of their companies; and, further, their strict responsibilities under civil and criminal codes should be investigated.

The stagnation of the economy is serious. To promote emerge. I will also lend an ear stitutions adopt the inter- economic structural reform,

strengthen the economy from the supply side, working to reform the structure of high industrial costs. Using as a guide the process by which the United States and some European countries have rebuilt their economies since the Eighties, I will promote measures for deregulation, administrative reform, privatisation of the public sector and tax system

reform. In addition, I will stimulate research and development so that new industries will spring up vigorously. I will create a society where foreign companies will move into Japan, drawn by our attractive business environment I will also push forward strongly with the tostering and promotion of venture companies and new businesses. As to personal income tax.

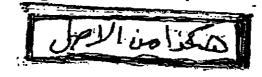
I will reduce the maximum leashing work incentives for the Japanese people.

I am determined to make my utmost effort, at the risk of the Cabinet's life, to bring the Japanese economy to its re- again surge forward covery path within a year or powerfully.

it will be absolutely crucial to two. Given factors such as economic and social globalisation, and the swift ageing of Japanese society, paralleled by a falling birth rate, my mission is to transform Japan's social system into one that is appropriate for the age of knowledge in the 21st century

Japan's economy and society still have strong fundamentals. In recent years, our foreign asset balance has outweighed foreign debt Extensive personal financial assets, supported by high savings rates and annual GDP, are both on a scale that places Japan second in the world. These figures would suggest that Japan's economic fundamentals are extremely robust. Japan also enjoys good social order, with education and work ethics both at extremely high levels. Japan, in fact, has very strong social foundations as combined level of individual inwell. I would call on the people come tax and inhabitants' tax of Japan to have more to 50 per cent, with a view to un-Country.

With such strong foundations, if Japan can overcome the current difficult circumstances, it will once



e the

read?

will recover

#### THE TUESDAY REVIEW The Independent 18 August 1998

# The struggle is just beginning

#### ROY FOSTER

Mhat kind of support can the dissident IRA groups have for a mindless war on random civilian targets?

A RECENT study of Irish republican history and strategies bore the laconically effective title The Trouble with Guns. The trouble with bombs has just been demonstrated with gut-wrenching horror in a quiet market town with notably relaxed inter-community relations and a low IRA profile: the kind of place called by republican zealots a "yellow town" because of its low record of hardline fanatics.

There is no doubt, after last weekend, about the bravery of Omagh's populace - or the extent of their tragedy; the terrible image of that burst water main coloured with gore and bearing severed limbs along the main street cannot be forgotten. It was the worst single-bomb arrocity since the Troubles began. But the question that is forming itself is: didn't we think that the Troubles were over?

The trouble with bombs is that it takes a single person to make one, and perhaps two to transport it, and another (or one of the three) to telephone a misleading warning - or not. There may be only about 100 people in the "Real IRA" or "Oglaigh na hEireann", but a high proportion of them are - or were so-called "quartermasters" in the Provisional IRA, and thus know where the arms dumps are, how to get to them, and how to deploy the deadly material stockpiled therein. Speaking for Sinn Fein, effectively the voice of the mainline IRA, Gerry Adams and Martin McGuinness have denounced the Omagh horror; to the fury of many commentators in the Republic and elsewhere, they at first refused to be drawn further. This is because behind the question about the Troubles being "over" lies another: how far can the mainline IRA control the dissident groups? And what kind of support can the latter possibly have for a mindless war on random

civilian targets? "They'ge not normal," said a Kerry neighbour to me the day after the horror. Certainly not, but a clue to their self-referencing frame of mind comes from the Irish name chosen. "Oglaigh na hEireann" means "volunteers of Ireland", and is borrowed direct from the original republican paramilitary force set up before the First World War. In the view of the "Real IRA", theirs is the "normal" reality: they stand in the myopic tradition that refuses to admit that a formally partitioned Ireland has existed for several generations, and that all that has happened over the last 30 years has not eroded but solidified it.

One Sinn Fein spokesman, a supporter of the Good Friday agree-



ment, which effectively recognises Good Friday agreement recognised 77 ordered by one minister, he rithat partition, remarked at the reality by postulating arrangements posted: "777 if necessary". The Civil weekend: "You can't decommisfor the existing six-county entity of sion what's in people's minds." It

seems clear that the republican movement has solit irretrievably into the majority faction, who had decided by Easter that minds must be changed, and several small splinters that are too completely enmeshed in the politics of hatred to countenance such a change. The political voice of these people comes through the 32 County Sovereignty Committee. It

is no accident that this is led by Bernadette Sands-McKevitt, basing her stance upon the reputation and name of a dead hunger-striker, and that money is being raised for them by reactionary Irish Americans: the tyranny of the dead, and the ignorance of those living across the Atlantic comfortably afar from the "struggle". They may be few in number and perverted in psychology, but it is an ancient and potent combination: what can Gerry Adams and his new-look comrades do to

In ideological terms, not much. For all Adams's statements otherwise, the fact remains that the

Northern Ireland, albeit by building the Nationalist minority more closely into its governing structure than ever before, and institutionalising a level of links with the Republic previously held unacceptable by the Unionist majority. This level of imaginative but realistic politics cannot be grasped by the closed sectarian minds of "Oglaigh na hEireann", even when formally endorsed by about 95 per cent of nationalists on the whole island of Ireland. And the trouble with quartermasters is that they do not

respond to democratic mandates. What they do respond to, presumably, is force; so the question now is where the force is to be exerted from. Here it may help to look back to history. After the Anglo-Irish Treaty of 1921, the dissident republicans who refused to accept its terms took arms against the new Irish Free State in a civil war of episodic but horrifying brutality. The new government pursued its excomrades with unremitting ferocity, not only by internment but by executions: when people blenched at the

War ended, the dissidents' arms were dumped, they eventually formed their own political party under Eamon de Valera which grudgingly entered the democratic process, and came to power a decade after giving up the armed struggle. They were faced in turn with a split from their own purist wing, who were - once again - pursued, interned (and allowed to die on hunger strike if thought necessary) by de Valera's government. The numbers prepared thus to suffer decreased: if an irreducible though tiny core remained, their stance was usually intellectual rather than activist. When the residual IRA mounted a short-lived bombing campaign in the mid-Fifties, there was an overwhelming consensus among Irish

be played out once more. Since three o'clock in Omagh last Saturday afternoon, that drama looks like the story of the House of Atreus, caught in a loop of inexorable and psychotic violence vis-

nationalists against its perpetra-

tors. Those who support the Good

Friday agreement in Ireland must

hope that this repetitive drama will

ited upon the innocent. If the process is to be short-circuited, the dissidents have to be choked off: Mr Aherne has already ambivalently hinted at internment: Mr Trimble has blamed the last atrocity on a lily-livered approach to decommissioning arms. What seems clear is that the

sheer random sadism of what happened in Omagh has pushed the dissidents further out to the edges of the increasingly dysfunctional "Republican family". Formerly condemned at last by the ex-hard men of Sinn Fein, they are even more marginalised than the IRA remnants of the late Fifties. By the same process, messrs Adams and Mc-Guinness have lost any ground they had for equivocation. Their co-operation with their allies in the peace process must now be total: all the knowledge they have of their excomrades behind the atrocity has to be shared with the security forces in the interests of their own selfpreservation as well as that of a democratic future, north and south.

For, if Irish history shows anything, it is that the answer will lie - as before - with those who were once closest to the murderers in

therefore now seem - to those dehuded minds - the worst traitors of all. No wonder Mr Adams is keeping quiet for the moment, no wonder he and Mr McGuinness have been frantically guarding their backs by making gratuitous (and il-

"Oglaigh na hEireann", and who

logical) remarks about the death throes of Unionism over the past couple of weeks. The real struggle with their flat-earthers is beginning. Whatever Mr Adams's own past in the Seventies, anyone who believes in the Easter agreement must hope to see him occupying an authoritative enough position to protect it. If this may even mean the piquant spectacle of Mr Adams introducing internment as a minister in a northern ireland government, stranger things have happened in Irish politics - and in Irish history. And the previously unthinkable may well have to be embraced in order to proceed against the murderous wreckers who have now shown that they will unloose a river of innocent blood to destroy what was achieved

Roy Foster is Carroll Professor of Irish History at Oxford University

last Good Friday.

### RIGHT OF REPLY

**PETER** ROBINSON



The deputy leader of the Democratic Unionist Party responds to yesterday's article by Fergal Keane

WHO WOULD dare to propose that terrorists like hose who poured the contents of hell upon the streets of Omagh should be offered ministerial positions in the government of Northern Ireland and, if caught, charged, sentenced and imprisoned, should be released within a period of 24 months? Answer: Tony Blair and

Mo Mowlam, It sounds insone, yet apart from scale, the Omagh bombing is in every other respect the same kind of evil act that dots the history of the past quarter of a century in Ulster. Our government has passed legislation to free unrepentant terrorists who have not completed the sentences judged to be appropriate for the vile deeds they committed. Those to be released under the Government's scheme are people who sympathise with, have even "served" alongside, the Omagh bombers.

Omagh is the fruit of appeasement: terrorists will learn that more violence will produce concessions.

There is no easy route to defeat terrorism – terrorists cannot be bought off.

Omagh requires a response from the Prime Minister. A continuation along the path of appeasement is not the road to take. Only a strong and resolute security initiative is capable of stemming the tide of terrorism, and in that we are entitled to expect the support of the government of the Republic of Ireland. Both Mr Blair and the Dublin premier Mr Aherne say they will pursue the Omagh bombers.

Unless, after pursuit, they intend to keep them in prison, there will be little point in tracking them down.

## The master of the monster

EARLY ONE afternoon in the secluded gardens of his home in Los Angeles, 67-year-old James Whale waded into his bright blue swimming pool (where of late his "boy parties" had caused whispers of sad, menopausal behaviour). He angrily smashed his epicene head against a stone corner and - relatively senseless - allowed himself to drown. The year was 1957. He was already a for-

After his initial successes as a film director in the 1930s, a string of failures had made him unemployable. As James Curtis points out in this first comprehensive life of the director of Frankenstein and its camp classic sequel Bride of Frankenstein, there is a particular poignancy in the fact that television was to discover his oeuvre not many months after his death. Perhaps he would have had a late-flowering career, basking in the adulation of younger admirers. He was ike Ed Wood - but with talent.

Whale was a highly conventional Edwardian Englishman in many aspects: he was a crashing snob and an ardent monarchist. He reinvented. himself after a grim working class childhood in Dudley, working for a while as a lowly cobbler's apprentice. As was so often the case, the First World War was his ticket elsewhere, despite spending time as a POW.

Collecting hundreds of pounds in gambling with well-heeled officers at the Holzminden camp, Whale was able to sponsor an acting career on his return home. A successful spell in the London theatre followed then a meteoric rise in the early lkies, when Hollywood was little more than a few parking lots and a

few citrus groves.
As a virtual American, he was a dandified gay Republican four decades before Andrew Sullivan invented the type in one dungeon-rattling electrical pulse. Whale was absolutely and



### TUESDAY BOOK

JAMES WHALE: A NEW WORLD OF GODS AND MONSTERS BY JAMES CURTIS, FABER & FABER, £14.99

unarguably gay all his life. Yet Curtis informs us that Whale's long-time partner David Lewis - who died in 1987 deplored the 1980s discovery of the director by the elite forces of Gay Studies, bound to "reclaim" gay works

Curtis himself, heavily influenced by his 12-year friendship with Lewis, confuses revisionism with reductionism. He is similarly scathing of the critic Vito Russo's analogy between Boris Karloff's alienated monster and the condition of homosexuality, reminding

#### TUESDAY POEM

FRAGMENT 31 BY SAPPHO. IN A VERSION BY WILLIAM CARLOS WILLIAMS

> Peer of the Gods is that man, who face to face, sits listening to your sweet speech and lovely . laughter

> It is this that rouses a turnult in my breast. At mere sight of you my voice falters, my tongue is broken.

> Straightway, a delicate fire runs in my limbs, my eyes are blinded and my ears thunder

Sweat pours out: a trembling hunts me down. I grow paler than dry grass and lack little of dying.

Our poems until Wednesday comprise versions of a fragment by Sappho (c.600BC), from Robert Chandler's new edition 'Sappho: selected poems', in the Everyman Poetry Library (Dent, £2)

us that Whale never bothered to conceal his homosexuality, and therefore could not have been alienated. Oh yes? He also notes, a trifle tartly, that the original Frankenstein was written by "a heterosexual woman". In other words - back off, queens.

Curtis is the executor to David Lewis's estate and he finishes the biography with a proud flourish about his organisation of the Lewis funeral. Lewis's co-heir and rival Pierre Foegel - Whale's young partner for the last five years of his life - is conspicuously sidelined. Curtis provides no photograph of this man, and no information as to whether he is even still alive. As a result, the book is transparently partisan to the Lewis view of Whale's life, which clearly took a different turn soon after he broke up with Lewis in 1952.

There is no particular reason why heterosexuals should not write biographies of gay people. But one can at least expect them not to think it "lamentable" that the word gay is now no longer used in the sense of happy, as Curtis - unbelievably does. These pesky archaisms can be revealing. Having brushed aside the Frankenstein/gay analogy, with breathtaking unselfconsciousness Curtis describes "the queer disguise" that Boris Karloff wore on location for

the original movie. I believe this is the third book Curtis has written on Whale. Odd, then. that the Englishman's gayness and snobbery are beyond him even on the third go. He doesn't understand Whale's sexuality, and struggles to understand Whale's desire to remodel his accent and seek out aristocratic ancestry.

"Whale was quietly obsessed with social position," Curtis tells his readers in classic American mode, "which in England depended on matters of birth, accent, and bearing." An American talking about the British class sys-

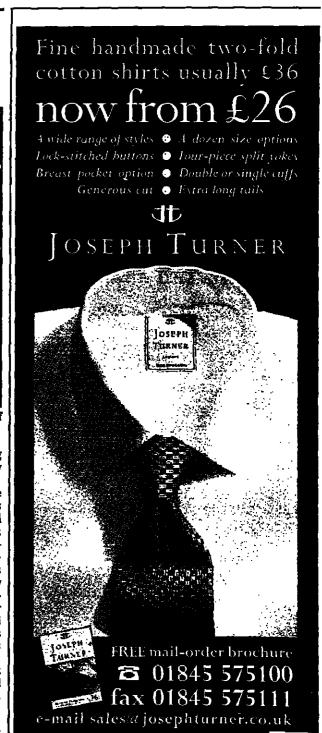


Elsa Lanchester and Boris Karioff in Bride of Frankenstein

tem is pretty much like a Brit talking about American race relations. They always get it slightly wrong.

One might be prepared to forgive Curtis his reliance on David Lewis, his inept understanding of Whale's social makeup, were he able to produce a readable book. But I yearned for a decent analysis of the Gothic link between horror and camp, which is still being explored in Hollywood by the likes of Wes Craven and John Waters, and by Paul Rudnick's scripts for The Adde ms Family movies. I looked for something of James Whale's deeply hidden heart and soul. It was

not to be. I found none of the close-ups that made Whale's features so intimate and bewitching - just a chilly pan over a dead body in a swimming pool.



# Eunice Frost

RODRIGO MOYNIHAN's large group portrait of the editors of Penguin Books in 1955 looks straightforward and realistic about a dozen men and two women standing about with a relaxed, conversational air. But a file in the Penguin archive at Bristol University shows clearly how stylised and symbolic the picture is, and how carefully its arrangement was planned by Allen Lane, the founder and moving spirit of Penguin Books. A draft for the painting has diagonal lines drawn across it and dead centre, where the lines intersect the only figure dressed in light colours among the British culture and education. dark suits, stands Eunice Frost in the place she deserves.

She deserves it because for the

first half of its life she was the moving spirit in the Penguin world, the firm's first woman director, the first woman to be appointed OBE for services to literature in publishing, the initiator of most of the Penguin series, the one who dealt with everyone - not just authors but publishers, outside editors, agents, illustrators, artists, printers, even accountants and the banks. She was also Allen Lane's "herald" (or perhaps scapegoat), sent out to deal with his difficulties, to hire and fire and in general to face the music for him. In 1941 she went to set up an American branch in New York. In publishing circles she was the irreplaceable "Frostie".

"A literary midwife" was how she described herself. After only a week as Allen Lane's secretary, she found her role changed. "Do you like reading?" he asked, pushing a pile of books across his desk, "And that's how I learned you had to carry the baby home with you every night," she wrote. "There was no one else to hold the baby at the time. Somehow I was expected to take on all kinds of reading, negotiating with au-thors, agents and publishers, in addition to general office administration. I remember that in my very first week, instead of being told what to do, I was expected to do the extraordinary."

All this when she was just 21. She died last week, and was born on Guy Fawkes' day 1914, a suitable date for such a firework presence and for someone who lived in Lewes. Though her background was literary and artistic, she had no special ambition to go into publishing until first British paperback firm two E.V. Rieu, and many more), with years earlier, in 1936, advertised for Frostie inside keeping them all in a secretary. She arrived at the interview "dressed as if for Ascot deal herself though her name never with a huge cartwheel hat", some-one who was there wrote over 50 appears inside any of them. "I would much rather my name were not

years later, a flamboyant attractive figure employed on the spot and immediately becoming one of the team.

The team was tiny Allen Lane and his two brothers, and when war broke out it was Lane and his assistant who kept the flag flying and did the extraordinary things necessary to expand their completely new enterprise, publishing paperback reprints of good, serious books at the (even then) minute price of sixpence (the price of a packet of cigareites – two and a half present pence). It transformed not just British publishing but to a spectacular extent,

"Much of our luck," Frostie wrote "came from the fact that we fitted into a time of very high idealism and a wish to share a kind of explo-

> She was the moving spirit in the Penguin world; and also Allen Lane's 'herald' - or perhaps scapegoat

sive creativity which was so evident in all the writers and editors who themselves had so much to express, and who needed us as a forum." Paper shortage, food shortage, uncouth and uncomfortable living conditions: none of these curbed her amazing appetite for work of a Penguin kind.

By the time she retired in the 1960s (early, because of ill-health). a board member, Penguin had become much more like ordinary publishing. Others had copied its ideas and methods, it was no longer the small group of enthusiastic amateurs. But in its early days it was Eunice Frost whose hand was on the sometimes erratic tiller, whose ideas turned into reality in the special series

which covered an enormous range. Each had its own outside editor (Kenneth Clark, Nikolaus Pevsner, n. Eleanor Graban good order and contributing a great



refreshed Penguin Modern Painters]," wrote Kenneth Clark to Frost in 1954, "because I have done nothing to deserve it. You have done all the work during the last 10 years, and it is high time your name appeared and you got the credit for it." Her main concern was the general list of Penguins, fiction, biography (the first Penguin of all, now a priceless collector's item if anyone has kept it clean, was André Maurois' life of Shelley, Ariel), travel, crime, memoirs, and a few uncategorisable others; the Penguin Modern Painters, and the children's book series, Puffins (picture books and story books). And there were others, in all of which she was to some extent involved: Pevsner's Buildings of England, the Pelican History of Art, Penguin Classics, po-C, PENGUIN NEW WITHING John Lehmann's literary magazine.

- more solemn, less fun, more money-minded, clock-watching, if you like, professional. Eunice Frost never lost what a colleague described as her "scatty, dotty air", which could be translated as gusto and energy. She spent hours on the telephone dictating letters and people down the passage would hear her talking loudly (she was slightly deaf in middle age) to her secretary or a machine then called, I think, a dictaphone. Her laugh was youthful and infectious. In a good mood, she was

great company, in a bad one, not. In the second half of her life, retired early because of ill-health to a beautiful Regency house in Lewes, she became Eunice again. "Frostie" would have seemed unsuitable outside publishing circles and she was by then Mrs Harry Kemp, married to a poet of Robert Graves's circle, who shared his enthusiasm for the game. The marriage failed and she hearing of Harry's death entirely by chance not long ago, when someone mentioned his funeral.

In a town with many more writers than most she made plenty of new friends, as, inevitably, collea and friend from the old days died off, and, inevitably too, she had her ups and downs with the neighbours, the new friends in a new world. Outsize in personality, memorable, funny, immensely kind and sometimes maddening, she was loveable and indeed, much loved, although also, for short periods, resented, avoided and labelled "impossible".

In many ways she was a tragic figure in the true, weighty meaning of the word: she rose high, lost much, knew pain and deserves to be remembered with respect and affection. She left her money to charities and her body for medical research, a typically idealistic thing to do but perhaps also a comment on her last years, a statement of lonely integrity.

Eunice Ellen Frost, publisher: born had the early sad experience of 6 November 1914; OBE 1961; married Harry Kemp (died 1994; marriage dissolved); died Lewes, East Sussex 12 August 1998.

## Geoffrey Hubbard

Director of the recently formed Council for Educational Technology (CET), an independent body with core funding from the Department of Education and Science.

Under his leadership, CET became an important influence on educational method in the United Kingdom. In particular, it mounted two major national programmes on computing in education - the National Development Programme for Computer Assisted Learning (1974-79) and the Micro-Electronics Project (1980-86) - and a significant programme on open learning that contributed much of the basic development underlying the Open Tech and Open College projects.

In 1979, the incoming Conservative government conducted a sweep-ing review of quangos. The report on CET concluded that it was a worthwhile organisation whose grant should nonetheless be cut by a third. Hubbard negotiated to spread the cut over three years, and set out to make up the shortfall from contract work. His success was such that, before he retired, CET's turnover was £2.5m, of which the government grant accounted for only 40 per cent.

Hubbard was born in Kentish Town, London, the youngest son of a cabinetmaker. Like his five elder brothers, he won a scholarship, which took him to University College School in Hampstead. At UCS, he coxed the successful school eight and began his lifelong interest in science and technology.

On leaving school in 1940, he was employed as a trainee at the Research Laboratories (now the Hirst Research Centre) of GEC (the General Electric Co) in North Wembley, Middlesex. Before long he was helping to develop, and supervising the production of, radar components for use by the British fleet.

He attended evening classes at Chelsea Polytechnic, obtaining a degree in maths and physics in 1944. At the same time, avid concertgoing was developing his passion for music, and discovering the work of W.H. Auden awakened his love of English poetry. His other enduring cultural interests were architecture, the visual arts and fine writing. In a generation where much was made of the division between those with a science or an arts background, Hubbard drew nourishment and pleasure from both.

In 1948 he took an administrative post in the civil service where he remained for 20 years, reaching the



grade of Assistant Secretary. In the early 1960s, his administrative work at the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research involved regular contacts with the European Nuclear Research Organisation (Cern) in Geneva. This experience of efficient collaboration between people of different countries in pursuit of a common, non-political aim stirred his latent Europeanism.

In 1964, he moved to the Ministry of Technology, working first under Frank Cousins and C.P. Snow, then under Tony Benn. It was here that his interest in educational technology began. His growing commitment to pacifism began to make him un- 12 June 1998.

IN 1969, Geoffrey Hubbard became easy about his work for the civil service, and to suggest a professional shift, and in 1969 he took up the post of director of the Council for Educational Technology.

At about the same time, he joined the Religious Society of Friends, His influential book Quaker by Convincement was first published in 1974 and has been in print ever since. During his civil service years, Hubbard had published some short stories and poems, completed several unpublished novels and started writing radio plays, a number of which were broadcast by the BBC and abroad. He also published Cooke and Wheatstone and the Invention of the Electric Telegraph (1965), a biography that conveys the excite ment of mid-Victorian technological invention.

When commercial television started in the mid-1950s, he was one of a team that produced Johnny and Flowny for under-fives, the second programme ever broadcast by Associated Rediffusion, which became a series of 39 episodes over two years. Hubbard wrote the script and the words of each episode's song, Ernest J. Kaye wrote the music and Paul Hansard built the puppets and the set, and gave the performance. Many years later, CBS issued a recording of Hubbard's songs for the show, by Benjamin Luxon, Robert Tear and the Nash Ensemble.

He joined the Brussels-based Quaker Council for European Affairs in 1980, and acted as its Chairman 1982-93. Years of helping to shape the council's programme honed Hubbard's vision of how Quaker values might be translated into policy objectives at a European level, to promote "a society based on awareness of our interdependence rather than on greed and exploitation". This was the subject of his 1991 Swarthmore Lecture.

Retirement from CET in 1986 allowed Hubbard to devote more time. in a voluntary capacity, to a variety of projects dear to his heart. He had become a trustee of the Joseph Rowntree Charitable Trust in 1984 and now found himself available to play a more active role in meeting applicants and grant holders. This stimulating and rewarding work brought him great satisfaction and personal fulfilment until his death.

He was approached by Michael Young to help reverse the decline of the ailing National Extension College (NEC) in Cambridge. As a member, and then Chairman until his death. of NEC's Board of Trustees, Hubbard was instrumental in setting the dations, helping to secure the future of what is a highly successful operation. As a member of the Council of Woodbrooke College, the Quaker continuing education institution in Birmingham, he was closely involved in the late 1980s in reviewing the college's structure and organisation.

These and other activities, which made large demands on his time and energy, were somehow sandwiched between regular trips abroad to join his wife, who for much of this time worked for a succession of European organisations. Their strong bond and many shared interests brought him great personal happiness in the last 25 years of his life.

Geoffrey Hubbard will be remembered by many as a wise, liberal yet deeply ethical, irrepressibly witty and optimistic man whose strong loyalty to close friends and professional colleagues alike was matched by his commitment to the very diverse projects and activities to which he contributed.

Steven Burkeman

Geoffrey Hubbard, administrator and writer: born London 22 May 1923: married first Marian For (one son, and one son deceased: marriage dissolved), second Alison Burrell; died Bennekom, Holland

## **Lionel Lister**

Science News, gardening and cook-

ery books, cartoons now and then.

The series proliferated, and with

Today publishing is very different

them of course Frostie's work.

LIONEL LISTER was an amateur tics in county matches, causing right-hand batsman who captained Lancashire in the four years preceding the Second World War. He is fondly remembered at Old Trafford 51, Voce 4-49. Lister, then 22, was hit for a very brave innings at Trent in the chest by Larwood and Bridge in a match so controversial knocked to the ground; in the secthat Lancashire refused to play Nottinghamshire in 1935, and for being called up, by army telegram,

while waiting to bat in 1939. In 1934 Nottinghamshire possessed the most feared opening attack in the world, two fast bowlers. in the right-arm Harold Larwood and the left-arm Bill Voce. The pair had been Douglas Jardine's principai weapons in the conquest of Australia in the infamous "bodyline" tour of 1932-33. Nottinghamshire, under Arthur Carr, had used similar tacmuch anger and protest. Lancashire, a strong batting side.

were dismissed for 119. Larwood 6and innings he came in with 35 needed to avoid an innings defeat and the four best hatsmen out. The pitch had gone flat and with the fast attack tiring Lister (86) was able to add 182 in 130 minutes with Ernest Tyldesley (109).

Nottinghamshire were left to score 248 on what was then a turning surface and the left-arm spinner Len Hopwood, 6-58, bowled them out for 146, George Duckworth, the wickthrowing all three stumps into the air are in these days of noise, speed,

championship, fielding for the first time, in the return match with Nottinghamshire, an eleven born in the county. By 1935 Carr had retired, Larwood and Voce were disillusioned with the continuing furore and Lister ended 1935 as the new

Lancashire captain. He was the popular and sucportive leader of a strong side but one lacking a genuine fast bowler. He opened a new ground, at Preston, in 1936 where a local reporter wrote: "There was none of the velling. shouting and vulgarity you unfortunately get at most football matches. I am speaking quite seriously when I say that anyone troubled with etkeeper, celebrating victory by nerves - and I'm afraid most of us

Lancashire went on to win the wireless and gramophones - will be well advised to pay a visit." Lister's batsmen were criticised

for stodgy play. They retorted by complaining of slow pitches, adding, "We have done no worse than follow the usual policy of Lancashire cricket for many years past." The committee, on a day Lancashire scored 358-6 against Warwickshire, growled that while Lancashire batsmen may have been bores it would be unwise of the present players to assume they could be both bores and failures. Lister was at Northampton when

he was ordered to join an artillery regiment. He took off his pads, said goodbye to the team and went off to become a Brigade Major. The scorebook entry read "Lister, absent, 0". Lister was the son of a managing director of Cunard and an outstanding games player at Malvern. scored a century as a Cambridge undergraduate, for the county, but failed to win a Blue, yet captained the university at football, played 11 times for the Corinthians and won England amateur caps at right half. He may have finished with a firstclass average of 18 but he did once score a century before lunch against Middlesex at Lord's. He was Lancashire's president in 1969-70.

Derek Hodgson

William Hubert Lionel Lister, cricketer: born Formby, Lancashire 11 October 1911; married 1937 Peggy Chariton (one son, one daughter); died Bridgenorth, Shropshire 29 July 1998.

## Roger Luard

ROGER LUARD left one of the firmest and most unassailable legacies of any media executive Britain has known. He rode, masterfully, the key trends in the media, taking what had been an oil services company, Flextech, and creating out of it Britain's first independent supplier of pay-TV channels, worth at its 1996 high an incredible £1bn. ny invested in cable operations and An intensely driven, peripatetic,

agile-minded man, he worked hard and long to make his at times derided vision of the media future really happen; by the time of his death, he had secured Flextech's position at the heart of the multi-channel revolution.

"He made a huge difference to establishing multi-channel TV" said David Montgomery, the chief executive of Mirror Group. "He accomplished this because he had a vision that went well beyond what others

were thinking or doing." Sam Chisholm, former chief executive of the satellite television giant BSkyB, said of Luard: "The

great thing was he had a naturally good mind. He saw angles in everything. He was smart enough to spot the opportunities as he went through." Luard was born in 1948, trained

as an accountant, and joined Flextech in 1986 after a career in industry and a stint at an investment hank. Under his stewardship, the compamade one of its first forays into cable and satellite television, acquiring a stake in the Children's Channel, But it was the merger of Flextech and the UK operations of the US cable giant TCI in 1994 that really launched the modern variant of the company, a deal driven by Luard himself.

By 1996, Flextech had interests in several cable and satellite channels, and had embarked on a groundbreaking deal with the BBC to create the public service corporation's first multi-channel business in

"Without Roger's drive and determination, the deal would never forward."



have been completed," said Bob Phillis, chief executive of Guardian Media Group and the former head of BBC Worldwide. "On several occasions over the 18 months of negotiations, we came close to failing, but Roger always found a way

His negotiating tactics were leglentless, he could keep multiple knew more about pay-TV and the agendas in his head, weighing open- new multi-channel industry than ings when they presented them- anyone else in the country. He knew, selves and shifting strategy when he for instance, that the key to the busisensed the need. He out-thought his ness was "distribution, distribution, opponents by staying one or two distribution." And he proved it when steps ahead of them. He drove his he secured lucrative distribution staff mad with new ideas and con- arrangement for Flextech's chanstantly changing strategic options. nels not only with the cable opera-So committed a deal-maker, so actors but with the mighty BSkyB, at tive a negotiator, he had to wait sev- a time when the industry had reeral years before cashing in his alised, finally, that there was urgent stock options. "I'm always in bloody close period," he used to complain. Frustratingly for some of his col-

leagues, he was more interested in the deal than in the underlying operations. "Why do we need all those people?" he used to ask his colleagues on visits to the Camden offices in north London. "We need them to run the channels you've set up," would come the sensible reply. For his part Luard just went on to the next deal, the next strategy.

Sometimes he was wrong, but not endary. Focused, highly strung, re- on the things that mattered. He need for improved content, and branded channels, to drive the pay-TV business.

Until recently, he played as hard as he worked. "He would always find time to see his friends and colleagues of an evening," David Montgomery said. "And he was loyal. He didn't drop you when you were no longer useful to his business."

When I, as a journalist, first met Luard in 1995, he immediately charmed me. For my benefit, his pat-

ter, punctuated with "hey guys" and "you gotta understand", was geared to suit my North American ear. He tailored his speech to charm when he wanted to; but he didn't shy away from strong language when it was time to drive a point home. Certainly when I wanted to write something he didn't want to see in print the charm was off. "You write that and I'll break your legs," he would say. Or something worse, involving a different fate to a different part of my anatomy.

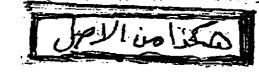
He could be brash and even vulgar, and had a wicked schoolboy's humour His jokes were often offcolour, and his dark moods before his first cappuccino of the day will always be remembered at Flextech's Great Portland Street headquarters. But he was genuinely kind, and grew far softer in his attitudes following the adoption of a son, Harry, three years

joyed tremendously his weekends with the family in Gloucestershire.

Roger Luard, who suffered from an incurable neurological disease that affected first his eyesight and then his other faculties, will be remembered through the industry as a media giant. His company was more modest than some of the big media congiomerates; he was less often written about than Rupert Murdoch or John Malone; but, without him, UK broadcasting would have been less vibrant, less confident, less evolved. He was a true mogul; not a Murdoch, perhaps, nor a Malone, but he breathed the same air. Had he lived, who knows what more he might have done?

Mathew Horsman

Roger Lucrd, television executive: (. born 21 November 1948: chief executive. Flextech 1986-98: marago, and the subsequent adoption of his daughter Isabella. He came one daughter); died London 15 even closer to his wife, Roly, and en- August 1998.



## André Gertler

THE EMINENT Hungarian-born vio- Academy (1886) can one speak of a stretching back through only one intermediary teacher to another celebrat- joined some 35 years later. ed Hungarian, the violinist Joseph Felix Mendelssohn. Remarkably the lives of Joachim and Gertler actually overlapped for two and a half weeks in July and August 1907, and their joint lives spanned 167 years.

Until Joachim's time leading virtuosi had toured the concert world playing music they had written for themselves. exemplifying their particular technical strengths and to suit their individual styles of playing. One thinks of the Italians Tartini, Viotti and Paganini, and the latter's German-born and Germantrained contemporary Ludwig Spohr (better known by the French forename "Louis"), whose 15 violin concertos had far greater currency than Beethoven's solitary masterwork of that genre. With Joachim came the missionary zeal for performing masterworks of great composers, and therein the link with present-day custom - and there besides with André Gertler

It was no less a musician than Mendelssohn who examined the 12year-old Joachim when the latter sought entry to the Leipzig conservatoire, and who advised against such an academic course in favour of study with Ferninand David, Gewondhaus Konzertmeister and later first performer of Mendelssohn's celebrated concerto. And it was the composer himself, as the orchestra's conductor, who engaged the boy as concert soloist in 1843.

Joachim was to champion the late String Quartets of Beethoven and music by both Schumann and Brahms, of whose Violin Concerto he was the first performer bringing it from Leipzig to England but three months later. And Joachim's exemplary championship of great music of his time anticipated Gertler of only

two violinist-generations later. That intervening generation was represented by another great Hungarian musician, Jenő Hubay, whose teaching career spanned the years 1882 to 1934. Hubay's glittering galaxy of pupils included such renowned performers as Joseph Szigeti, Franz von Vecsey, Emil Telmányi, Jelly d'Arányi, Odon Partos, Sandor Vegh and Stefi Geyer. (Geyer, a Hungarian-born Swiss, was for a time the intimate friend and confidente of Béla Bartók who wrote his early First Violin Concerto for him, subsequently suppressed until after Geyer's death in 1956.) Carl Flesch - also Hungarian -Hubay's appointment to the Budapest talked of Gertler and the Berg Concer- last two decades in the companionship solved): died Brussels 23 July 1998.

linist André Gertler was part of a link specifically Hungarian school." It was this Hungarian School which Gertler

Having been initially a student at the Joachim, and through him directly to Budapest Academy, Bartok was Professor of Pianoforte from 1907. Although there were professional tensions be-tween conservatively inclined Hubey and the progressively minded Bartok, both he and his music were destined to play a major role in the activities of Gertler.

After studying with Hubay and Zoltán Kodály, Gertler achieved his Budapest Violin Diploma in 1925, later giving many violin and piano recitals with Bartok and learning at first hand the composer's performance intentions for his own music in that genre and for his music in general. This was of course an asset when Gertler moved to Brussels. and in 1931 formed the Gertler Quartet. of which he was leader for 20 years, and played as soloist with leading orchestras internationally. He joined the staff of the Brussels Conservatory in 1940, first as Chamber Music Professor, becoming Professor of Violin a few years later a post he held until the age of 70.

In 1954 Gertler became Professor at the Cologne Academy of Music for three years. Around this time he became well known in Britain - particularly for his performances of Alban Berg's Violin Concerto - both in the concert hall and for broadcasting. These two outlets came together during the Henry Wood Proms of 1955 when Gertler was soloist in the Berg Concerto, Sir Adrian Boult conducting. Controversy raged over the inclusion of Beethoven's Seventh Symphony for the second time that Proms season. Sir Malcolm Sargent replied for the corporation in the Times that repeating Beethoven's work was to ensure Berg's Concerto had an audiencel

It is to Gertler my generation are particularly grateful for opportunities - then all too rare - to hear Berg's Concerto, and for his celebrated recording of that marvellous work, with Polish-born Paul Kletzki conducting the Philharmonic Orchestra. But Gertler by no means confined his concerto playing to the leading metropolitan orchestras. Sir Charles Groves, a firm admirer, described how Gertler travelled tirelessly to teach conductors, and by extension orchestras, the intricacies of Berg and Bartók's concertos, and it was with Groves and the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra that he played these works in the later Fifties.

Bournemouth for a premiere of my own music in 1961, the excitement with which



to - the kind of enthusiasm not always found among orchestral players. Gertler returned to play during Constantin Silvestri's conductorship at Bournemouth later on in the decade, and a tape of Bartók's Concerto from the BBC broadcast of November 1964 is in the Wessex

Film and Sound Archive at Winchester. The great strength of Gertler's playing was a passionate commitment to the music he was playing, predominantly 20th-century compositions of which many had received their first performances at his hands. He was married to the Danish pianist Diane Andersen with whom he formed a concert duo. Together they recorded all of Béla Bartók's violin and piano music, and indeed Gertler I well remember when visiting recorded all Bartok's violin works including those with orchestra. The marriage was not entirely happy, and was

of a former pupil, Nila Pierru. He was given high honours in Belgium, Sweden, Hungary, Germany and Poland. In Britain he was made Honorary Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music.

In London, Gertler's foremost pupil is Israeli-born Yossi Zivoni, leader of the Gabrieli String Quartet, soloist and professor at the RNCM in Manchester and the RCM in London, Another former pupil is the Spaniard Augustin Léon Ara (son-in-law of the composer Joaquin Rodrigo), formerly at Brussels Conservatoire, who now teaches in Madrid.

Graham Whettam

André Gertler, violinist and teacher: born Budapest 26 July 1907; founder and leader, Gertler Quartet 1931-51; Professor, Royal Conservatory of Music, Brussels 1940-77; married wrote in his memoirs: "Only since the orchestra's principal clarinettist eventually dissolved Gertler spent his Diane Andersen (marriage dis-

### HISTORICAL NOTES

CHARLOTTE ZEEPVAT

## The prince and the autograph album

LEOPOLD GEORGE Duncan Albert, Queen Victoria's youngest son, was a haemophiliac and started suffering from a form of epilepsy shortly after his 13th birthday. Smothered by his mother's protective love, Leopold found the transition from childhood to adolescence more than usually stressful. The Queen was determined to keep him with ber. His frail health was one reason. Another was that he was clever and she wanted to groom him for the role of companion and personal assistant. She chose and disposed of his attendants with this end in view. Even contacts with his brothers and sisters were restricted for fear that they might give him ideas of independence.

One seemingly insignificant possession was to play an important part in deciding his future - an autograph album. Probably a Christmas or birthday present, it was hardly used at first. It took an imaginative tutor to see how helpful it could be to him. The Rev Robinson Duckworth arrived at Windsor in summer 1866 to find his new pupil miserable and hardly speaking to his mother. Duckworth saw that his pupil needed to be distracted from a situation which they were both powerless to resolve.

He encouraged Leopold to use the autograph album as a means of introduction to the famous people who passed through his mother's house. Politicians, clergy and writers - few boys of Leopold's age could have such easy access to the great, the good, and the interesting.

Lewis Carroll is one such name in his book and it is a name which plays an important part in Leopold's story. As a Fellow of Trinity College, Oxford, Robinson Duckworth was friendly with the Rev Charles Ludwidge Dodgson, Mathematical Lecturer at Christ Church, better known as "Lewis Cartoll". Few people were familiar with that name when the two young men took Dean Liddell's daughter on a picnic expedition up the Isis. While Duckworth rowed. Dodgson held the children spellbound with his impromptu tales of Alice. As they listened his masterpiece was born. The book became a runaway success. And thanks to Duckworth the album contains a small memorial to the creator of Alice; a cut-off signature, among the pasted-in letters which says simply, "Believe me, at 1.30am,



Oxford became Prince Leopold's dream

sleepily but sincerely yours, C. L. Dodgson,"

This would not be Dodgson's only contribution to the album. Some time in 1867 Duckworth must have told his friend about Leopold's restricted life, and the response was imaginative and generous. In November Dodgson sent the Prince a bundle of autograph letters for his collection. For Leopold, the letters provided an introduction to some of the leading figures in contemporary art and literature. The letters were personal to Dodgson and they would have meant nothing to Leopold if there had not been someone behind him - Duckworth - to explain, interpret, and bring the names to

life as they were pasted into the album. In this lay the value of Dodgson's gift to the Prince. The letters widened the horizons of a boy whose experience was severely limited. They also planted the seeds of an idea which would eventually free Leopold from the confines of home. A prince with haemophilia could never follow a standard career in the Army or Navy, but there was no reason why he could not study. Oxford became Leopold's dream. In time, much against his mother's wishes, he went to the university and, almost eight years after the gift was made, he finally met Dodgson. Volumes have been written about the author of Alice and his feelings for children: in this one case at least, his kindness played a transforming role.

Charlotte Zeepvat is the author of Prince Leopold: the untold story of Queen Victoria's youngest son' (Sutton, £18.99)

### **GAZETTE**

#### ROYAL **ENGAGEMENTS**

The Princess Royal opens the McLaren Community Leisure Centre, Mollands Road, Callander, Perthshire; as President, the Princess Royal Trust for Carers, attends a lunch at Scottish Amicable, Craigforth, Stirling; attends a Carers Day at the Town Hall, Falkirk, Clackmannanshire; and visits Strathcarron Hospice, Randolph Hill, Denny,

CHANGING OF THE GUARD

The King's Troop Royal Horse Artillery mounts the Queen's Life Guard at Horse Ğuards, 11am.

Announcements for Gazette BIRTHS, MARRIAGES & DEATHS (Births, Adop-tions, Marriages, Deaths, Memorial services, Wedding anniversaries. In memoriam) are charged at £6.50 a line (VAT extra). OTHER Gazette announcements (notices, functions, Forthcoming marriages, Marriages), which must be submitted in writing, are charged at £10 a line, VAT extra. Always include a daytime telephone number.

The Independent's main switchboard number is 0171-293 2000.

HALF-YEARLY

**PROMOTIONS** 

The following selections have

been made for Royal Navy,

Royal Marines and Royal

Naval Reserve half-yearly

promotions to date 31 Decem-

us to date 31 Decemb

WARFARÉ BRANCH Captain: D.C. Goodali; P.T. Docherty; T.R. Harrus; S.C. Ramm; P.K. Walpole; EN.M. Davies; A.S. Brooks; A.D. Richards.

ber 1998 and 30 June 1999:

#### **FORTHCOMING** MARRIAGES

Mr B.R. Hickson and Miss R.C. Quarmby The engagement is announced between Bryan, only son of Mr and Mrs B.C. Hickson, of Rochester, Kent, and Rachel, eldest daughter of Dr and Mrs D.A. Quarmby, of Blackheath, London.

#### **BIRTHDAYS**

Professor Roy Acheson, epidemiologist, 77; Mr Brian Aldiss, science fiction writer, 73; Sir Bryan Askew, former chairman, Yorkshire Regional Health Authority, 68; Dame Josephine Barnes, gynaecologist, 86; Dr Ray Bettley, dermatologist, 89; Sir James Birrell, former chief executive, Halifax Building Society, 65; Mr Godfrey Evans, cricketer, 78; Sir Robert Horton, chairman, Railtrack, 59; Dame Moura Lympany, concert pianist, 82; Sir John Mason, former director-general, the Meteorological Office, 75; Mr Hugh Peppiatt, chairman, Moorfields Eye Hospital, 68; Mr Roman Polanski, film director, 65; Sir Humphrey Potts, High Court judge, 67; Mr Robert Redford, actor, 61; M Alain Robbe-Grillet, novelist and film director, 76; Mr Mohammad Sarwar MP, 46; Mr Patrick Shovelton,

Commander: N.R.E. Trundle; D.J. Newton; N.R. Perchards; M.W. White; R.P. Woods; A.W.C. Clark; M.H. Williams; K.N.M. Evans; G.W.H. Halch; A.M. McK-endrick; K. Muir; M.B.W. McCartain; S. L. Scholt, A.J. Adom; T.J.

esum are, n. ment, m.n. w. mentaresin; PR. Cook; S.J. Sheiki, A.J. Adams; T.J. Green; PA. McAlpine; S.R. McQuaher; M.G. Trevut.

ENGINEERING BRANCH Captain: A.S. Mikionski; R.M. Little; S.J. Timms; L. Van Beek; R.W. Jackma

S.J. Hamis; L. van Beest, R. v. Sackins, W.J. Keegan.
Commander: T.G. Davies; S.J. Dodgeo
I. Hawkins; T.M. O'Reilly; A.J. Gray
(AE(P)); M.D. Curnow, N.H. Mason;
J.M.S. Fry; B.J. Stanley-Whyte; A.R.
Green; N.K. Tigwell; T.J. Chidlwy; S.N.
Green; R.G. Hooley; R. Stokes; D.C.
Masolin; U.N. Haws.

ritt: J.V.B. Hayes

adviser, Maersk Co., 79; Mr Patrick Swayze, actor, 44; General Bramwell H. Tillsley, former General of the Salvation Army, 67; Mr Caspar Weinberger, former US Secretary of Defence, 81; Mr Charles Wilson, former managing director, Mirror Group, 63; Miss Shelley Winters, actress, 76.

#### ANNIVERSARIES

Births: Virginia Dare, first child of English parents to be born in America, 1587; Antonio Salieri, composer, 1750; Meriwether Lewis, explorer, 1774; Pieter Lichtenthal. writer on music and compos er, 1780; Friedrich Wieck, pianist and teacher, 1785; John Russell, first Earl Russell, statesman, 1792; Franz Josef I, Emperor of Austria-Hungary, 1830; Marshall Field, departmental store founder, 1834; Benjamin-Louis Paul Godard, composer, 1849; Otto Harbach, (Otto Abels Hauerbach), librettist and lyricist, 1873; Henry Cornelius, film director, 1913. Deaths: Genghis Khan, Mon-

gol conqueror, 1227; Pope Paul IV, 1559; Guido Reni, painter, 1642; William Boyd, fourth Earl Kilmarnock, executed 1746; Francis I, Holy Roman Emperor, 1765; James Beattie, poet, 1803; Matthew Boulton, engineer, 1809; André-Jacques Garner-

Commander: M.F. Spiller; G.T.C. Beard; C. Redstone; C.M. Skidmore; A.C. Jame-son; N.L. Brown.

Lieutenani-Colonel: G.S. Robison; C.W.P. Hobson; S.E. Shadbolt. Major: E.G.M. Davies; J.R. Davies; T.J.

is M.P. Ellis; M.J. Price: A.J. Mal-

Surgeon Captain: J.J.W. Sykes, Pl. Raf-belli.

Surgeon Commander: M.J. Midwinter; J.E. Risdall; Pl. Crawford.

nder (D); S.E. Howe;

**ROYAL MARINES** 

DENTAL

Colonel: J.B. Dutton

in, balloonist, 1823; Sir William Fairbairn, engineer and inventor, 1874: George J.S. Miller sculptor 1876: Frederick Nicholls Crouch. musician and composer, 1896; Sir Henry Thompson, surgeon, 1904; William Henry Hudson, naturalist and writer, 1922; Anita Loos, screenwriter, novelist and playwright, 1981; Sir Nikolaus Pevsner, architectural historian, 1983.

On this day: the French

under De la Clue were defeated in the Battle of Lagos by Admiral Boscawen, 1759; the Russians were defeated by Napoleon at Smolensk, 1812; US forces captured Santa Fe, 1846; the Treaty of Alliance forming the North German Confederation was signed, 1866; the Prussians were victorious over the French at the Battle of Gravelotte, 1870; the National Fire Service in Britain was established. 1941; the Tay Road Bridge was opened, 1966; the liner Queen Mary was sold to the town of Long Beach, California, 1967; in the Soviet Union, President Mikhail Gorbachev, while on holiday in the Crimea, was seized and held prisoner, 1991.

Today is the Feast Day of St Agapitus, St Alipius, St Beatrice or Brites da Silva, Saints Florus and Laurus and St Helena.

CERS Captain: C.J. Strait.

FEMALE NON SPECIALIST OFFI-

WARPARE BRANCH Captain: J.M. Knowles; D.A.K. Freeman LVO; R.C. Twitchen; N.J.G. Harland; A. Croke; I. Moncrieff, LF, Corder; G.M.

Zambellas. Commander: R.E. Drewett MBE; C.W.

Commanger R.B. Direct Sinks, M. Baley, R.S. Alexmoter, N.J. Clark, M. Knikho; E.A. Spencer, N.D. Jervis, E.D. Cardin, P.B. Herr, A.R. Ireland, D.R. Northwood, C.E.T. Robinson, C.I. Moora; P.J. Titlerton; R.M. Allen; J.R.H. Clink; D.J. Pollock, J.S. Weste; J.M.L. Khouwell

ENGINEERING BRANCH Captain: J.C. Ridd; P.R.W. Jaynes; C.J. Hyldon; A.R. Rymer; C.J. Hockley.

#### LECTURES

National Gallery: Colin Wiggins, "Flight (iii): Veronese: The Consecration of Saint Nicholas", 1pm. Victoria and Albert Museum: Caroline Rimeil "Ironwork and Fireplaces",

**Rritish Museum: Lindsay** Stainton, "J.M.W. Turner's Landscape Technique". 11.30am.

#### APPOINTMENTS

Mr Andrew Shirley Jones and Miss Vera Stamenkovich, to be district indges, on the Midland and Oxford Circuit. Mr Richard Stewart Hicks and Mr James Robert Kenyon Taylor, to be district judges, on the South Eastern Circuit Mr John Ashley Taylor to

#### BRISTOL University

be a district judge, on the

North Eastern Circuit.

The following have been promoted to personal chairs at Bristol University: Mr G.G. Balist-Kurti, Chemistry, Mr A.A. Brewer, Economics; Dr M. W. Brown, Anatomy; Dr S.M. Burgess, Eco nomics; Dr LC. Cubill: Dr L. Hall, Bio-chemistry, Dr EJ. Miller, Biological Sciences; Dr PL. Smart, Geoprophical Sciences; Dr PM. Williams, Theology and Religious Sciences.

mander: D. Hadfield: P.O. Companier: D. Hamber; P.D. Martiment; R.K. Fear; R.W. Ellis; A. Darwent; C.D. Ramon; J.G. Pett; J. Haworth; A.M. Vandone; L.J.P. Risson; A.R. Michle; G.W.L. Ramshaw; N.D. Simmons; J.K. Lewis; R.P.A. Daws; P.G. Barton; N.S. Roberts.

Captain: B.N. Rayner. Commander: J.H. Rees; P.S. Thomas; N.P.B. Morton; J.P. Lavery.

Colonel: R.G.T Lane. Lieutemant-Colonel: S.J. Cor. J.M.P. MEDICAL

> words you can roll around your mouth and savour like a good brandy. Etymologically, smarag-

## Obituary: President Mohammad Zia ul-Haq

THERE WAS always something very annoying about President Zia. For one thing he did not fit into the normal image of a dictator. As a man he was charming. As a politician he was clever. As a soldier he was loval. But he overthrew a prime minister who

was elected, albeit in a highly fraudulent poll, who was his and his country's master. When you studied him in action he was quite ruthless. People either hated General Zia or they admired him. There should have been a middle way but there was not. Peo-

ple certainly mocked him and that was something they came to regret. After all he was but an immigrant from India, his origins were humble and he behaved like a caricature of an Ealing studio British India army officer. Could this man be taken seriously? There was a time before the

coup he led against Zulfikar Ali Bhutto in 1977 when he would tremble in the Prime Minister's presence. One memorable incident has him stubbing a lighted cigarette out in his pocket when the summons came from the next room. Bhutto was the first person to underestimate him. Many people, including his colleagues in the army, also misjudged him. He saw them all off. Benazir Bhutto, the Prime

Minister's daughter, often quoted her father as saying that General Zia was so naive, he was apolitical. Mr Bhutto appointed him as army chief for this reason. And after the coup and until his execution in 1979, he believed Zia would trip over or be pushed aside by other generals.

to perhaps did not realise that pariah, General Zia became, in

WHEN MY children ask

the words of one American THE INDEPENDENT ARCHIVE

18 AUGUST 1988

President Zia ul-Haq, the ruler of Pakistan, was killed yesterday when the military transport plane in

which he was travelling exploded and crashed

Zia was more cunning than clever. He bent easily to political pressure, and learned quickly the subcontinental art of ruling by playing one group against the other Division is perhaps his legacy.

By any standard he was extraordinarily lucky. By all political reasoning he should have disappeared in 1980. His country was isolated because of his being in power. He had no popular support and he had many opponents in the army. His action in allowing Bhutto's trial and execution caused the Carter administration to propose an arms and aid embargo on Pakistan. He was reviled by just about every government in Europe. He was distrusted. He promised and cancelled elections almost monthly so that the acronym of his title as Chief Martial Law Administrator (CMLA) became known as "Cancel My Last Announcement". Then, like an angel of mercy, the

Russians invaded Afghanistan. Overnight all changed. Far This never happened. Bhut- from being an international

news agency, "the doughty defender of Western interests and the last bulwark against Communistic expansion to the warm waters of the Gulf".

As long as the Russian army was in Kabul, Zia was secure. It gave him enormous confidence and he set about trying to establish a political system based on Islamic values that would replace the secular politics which he claimed had

made Pakistan unstable.

His opponents accused him of using religion for his own ends. This was probably true. He was a zealot, a "born-again Muslim" who pursued his faith with a vigour that shocked his more easy-going countrymen. They accused him of trying merely to undermine the power of Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party by sponsoring and encouraging the minority Islamic extremist party. This was no doubt his intention, but he carried it off in a manner that foreigners especially saw him as a devout and well-meaning man who believed in some form of democracy. Like Bhutto he was a great showman. He was very good at image-making. Foreigners, not Pakistanis,

became his greatest admirers. General Zia gave Pakistan a phoney stability. Politically he lived from hand to mouth. He failed to find a genuine constituency outside the army. He leaves behind an army that is disliked, politicians that are divided and a country that is

uncertain where it is going. Michael Fathers

From the Obituaries page of 'The Independent', Thursday 18 August 1988

The New Oxford Dictio-

nary of English chooses to

### WORDS

me what is my favourite colour. I always reply WILLIAM HARTSTON smaraodine. I'm not parsmaragdine, adj. ticularly fond of emerald

green, but it is one of those from the Old French smaragde, esmaragde or esmeraude. A smaragd is an emerald, and smaragdine dine and emerald are the means emerald-like, or same word, both coming green-coloured.

omit this fine word, but you will find it in Chambers. Conscious of their responsibility as the standard dictionary for so many wordgames, they could hardly deny Scrabble-players the possibility of scoring 50 bonus points with the seven-letter smaragd.

Post Gazette announcements to the Gazette Editor, The Independent, telephone 0171-293 2012 (24-hour answering machine 0171-293 2011) or fax to 0171-293 2010. Please give a daytime telephone number.

QUEEN ALEXANDRA'S ROYAL NAVAL NURSING SERVICE Communder: M. Bowen ARRC,

Inside most young men who leave their partners and children there's a Mrs Doubtfire struggling to get out. By Dave Hill

# Why bad lads can make good dads

ear the beginning of Chris's story and it seems easy to predict how it will end.

a wayward history, he comes from the section of male society which causes greatest concern. Yet, as the second half of his story proves, he He was just 19 is far from indifferent to his parental when he moved to Norwich from his home in Hampshire - 19 and strung out on speed. He went there to join a drug rehabilitation programme and, as he not lose touch. Though he fell out embarked on his re-entry into main- with those children's mother, he stream life, he got involved with a has maintained cordial contact. And young woman. They moved in though he volunteers the view that together and had two children, making his exit after his third child Matthew, now two, and Emily, one.

It was not, though, a partnership that prospered. Late last year, just after his partner became pregnant again, Chris moved out, leaving her alone with two children and the burden of carrying a third.

So far, so stereotypical: young lad with bad habits leaves young mum in the lurch. But at this point the script departs from cliché, and in so doing invites us to resist rushing to damning judgements about fathers who leave their children. Of course, we have every reason to find such judgements tempting. In recent years the disappearing father has displaced the irresponsible young the modern family's ills. Tory myths about young women getting pregnant to jump the housing queue have been exploded and replaced in family demonology by bad dads who amuse themselves by lobbing spanners in the works of the Child Sup-

There is no doubt that too many of different stories, including some which show how many apparently bad dads might be rather better.

Chris makes a good case study not least because, being a lad with mother," says Chris, "but I'm going

role. "I love my children to bits." he says. "I couldn't stand to lose them." Though he moved out of the home where those children lived, he did was conceived was "not very nice", Chris has not the slightest intention of depriving that child or the other two of the things he believes he, as

their father, can supply.
What is more, Chris is presently providing more – far more – than is traditionally demanded of dads. He's too discreet to go into details, but says "there was no way the mother could cope with being pregnant on her own and looking after those two kids". Which is why, since the spring, Matthew and Emily have been living principally with Christhough seeing their mother frequently - and why the child benefit books are currently being transmother as the focal social culprit for ferred to Chris's name. Because of his parental duties, he cannot work at the moment, but says he will try to put that right if and when he can make childcare arrangements. In the meantime, he enjoys the support of the excellent Norfolk Young Fathers Group, and he's also hoping the council will move the three of them to a more suitable home. Chris's third child has ture of modern fatherhood tells a lot been born. Little Euan entered the world 10 days ago under the doting gaze of his father who was in the delivery suite with his ex-partner's blessing. "Euan will live with his



close to his children Emily and Matthew

comes to see Matt and Emily, she'll have to bring him along, won't she?"

used "a bit of psychology" to ensure remained close, even straight after have got a settee and a few other

not easy, in the present climate, to make a sympathetic case. Attitudes Chris does not pretend he hasn't to such fathers provide an interesting example of how radicals and conthat his links with his children servatives end up sharing common ground. In the first case, some (not the split. "You could say I was a bit all) strands of feminism contend that devious," he remarks. "She wouldn't . men simply can't or won't share the labour of parenthood. In the second,

to see lots of him. After all, when she following separation or divorce. It is with them after five years. This has virtually entered folklore as the "40 per cent rule", yet other investigations suggest that the situation is both more complex and less depressing. For example, in 1995 a study of non-residential fathers by

the Relate Centre for Family Studies found that a substantially lower proportion - 23 per cent - had lost things if it wasn't for me." But just the prevailing view is that, when it all contact after five years, while as jaw jaw is better than war war, comes to parenting, mother always nearly 40 per cent saw their children

gotten that some fathers use their entitlement to contact with their chitdren to threaten their former partners. Yet other, far more deserving non-resident fathers have no such ulterior motives and are trapped in predicaments which are not necessarily of their own making. One good example of how separated fathers can lose contact with

in doubt, and it should never be for-

their children despite the noblest of Williams divorces the mother of his three children and is reduced to being a classic "weekend dad". Although he loves his children passionately, he begins to find their times together awkward. Deprived of their day-to-day company, he feels himself knowing them less well and that the feeling is mutual. Only by donning drag and securing But even if we accept that only a a job as his ex-wife's namy - the Mrs minority of non-resident fathers are Doubtfire of the title - is he able to restore the closeness. Film fantasy matter of why fathers lose contact is one thing, real life another, yet their children want them to be.

> Some simply give up. The lesson of Mrs Doubtfire is also valid because it illustrates that

the damage done to children when dent fathers are worthless pigs is not their parents split can be reduced or repaired if they maintain close and substantial relationships with both parents rather than just one.

Usually it is the father who moves out, not only of the family home, but also to the margins of his children's lives. Some argue that this is inevitable in a culture that is fearful of active and emotionally bonded fatherhood and presumes that the interests of mothers and those of intentions was dramatised in the film children are the same. There can be Mrs Doubtfire. In this Robin hard practical and material factors. children are the same. There can be too. For example, a non-resident father - or mother, for that matter - living in a small dwelling may not have the space or facilities to make an alternative home in which his children can relax, have fun and stay comfortably overnight.

At whichever mid-point the truth about non-residential parents lies. there seems much to be said for encouraging non-residential fathers to become the good and caring fathers many of them and many of That way, fathers who fall out of love with the mothers of their children may end up a bit like the beleaguered dad in Mrs Doubtfire and a bit more like Chris.

#### nted famili

pleasure of parenting seems sane. And their solution highlights anxiety about errant fathers. important questions. Why aren't stituted so co-operatively? Why aren't there more fathers like Chris? Looking for answers means wad-

family and gender debates and fish-

canny negotiations are always bet- knows best. This unlikely confluence at least once a week. Another piece ter than cruel recriminations, and of opinion has influenced both the of research, conducted in Oxford, the way Chris and his ex have framing of family policy and the found still higher incidences of conshared out the burdens and the culture of the family courts and certainly underpins much of the

Women getting pregnant to jump housing queues have been replaced in

family demonology by dads lobbing spanners into the works of the CSA

Furthermore, it has been statistics. The one most often quoted stems from a government study of in the first place. Is it because they many non-resident fathers will lone-mother families conducted in are bastards? Or is it because their recognise the predicament depicted. ing into the deepest waters of the 1991 that found that 43 per cent of circumstances have made closer children living apart from their involvement undesirable or plain ing for the whole truth about fathers biological fathers had lost all contact impossible? That some non-resi-

tact between children and fathers after the same period.

distered by some frightening congenital bolters, there remains the

#### Legal Notices

THE PROVISIONAL GRANT OF AN ON-LICENCE To: The Clerk to the Licen

Justices for the Licensing district of Havering To: The Chief Constable of Esser To: The Proper Officer The London Borough of

To: The Chief Fire Officer of Landon Fire & Civil Defence Authority

I, Alexair James Duncan Mort of The Hercifean, Houghton Hall Park, Porz Avenue, Dunstable, Beds LUS SXE having during the past six months carried on the trade or calling of Business Development Manager HEREBY CIVE NOTICE that it is my HREEN CAVE NOTICE that it is my intention to apply at the Transfer Sessions for the said Licensing District to be held at The Magistrates Court. Main Road, Romford, Easer on the 4th day of September next for the Prosisional Grant to me of a Justice? Licence authorising me to sell by retail intoxicating liquor of all descriptions for consumption either on or off the premises about to be altered at 14/16 Station Road. Horndoutth, Easer and to be known as THE HOCKHEAD.

DATED this 12th Day of August 1998 RIAKE LAFTHORN New Court, 1 Barnes Waltis Road, Segensworth, Fareham, Hampshire PO15 SUA (Ref: SIL)

Solicitors and agent for the Applicant

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR PROVISIONAL GRAI AN ON-LICENCE To: The Clerk to the Licensing ustices for the Licensing

district of Havering To: The Chief Constable of Essex To: The Proper Officer The London Borough of To: The Chief Fire Officer of London Fire & Civil Defence

Amthoday Herculean, Houghton Half Park, Porz Avenue, Dunstable, Beds LUS SXE Avenue, Dunstable, Beds LU5 5AL having during the past six months carried on the trade or calling of Business Development Manager HEREBY CIVE NOTICE that it is my HERERY GIVE NOTICE that it is my intention to apply at the Transfer Sessions for the said Licersing District to be held at The Magistrates Court, Main Road, Romford, Essex on the 4th day of September next for the Provisional Grant to me of a lustices' Licence authorising me to sell by retail Intoxicating liquor of all descriptions for consumption either on or off the premises about to be altered at 14/16 Station Road, Homchauch, Essex and to be known Messes Freshfields

Homehurch, Essex and to be known as THE HOCSHEAD. DATED this 12th Day of August 1998 BLAKE LAPTHORN New Court, 1 Barnes Wallis Road, Segensworth, Fareham, Hampshire Segensworth, raide la PO15 SUA (Ref: SIL) Solicitors and agent for the Applicant

OTICE OF APPLICATION FOR **LICENSING ACT 1964** 

URT: The Magistrates' Co 70 Horseferry Road, London, SW1 HEARING DATE/DIG: Thursday 3 September 1998 at 10,30m PREMISES: Lowe Howard Spink Limited, Bowater House. 3rd Floor, 68/114 Keigh London, SW1

APPLICANT: Classtopher Joseph Mulica ADDRESS: 26 Penton Book TRADE OR CALLING:

ADDRESS: 25 Edge Street, London, W8 TRADE OR CALLING:

TRADE OR CALLING:

Notice that the Applicants intend to apply at the Licensing Sessions for the said Division to be held at the place date and time shown above for the grant to them of a justice Licence authorsing them to sell by retail intoxicating future of all descriptions for consumption on or off the above premises. DATED: 31 July 1998

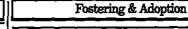
PALSNER & CÓ Bouverie House, 154 Fleet Street, Landon EC4A 2DQ

No. 084834 at 1998 IN THE HIGH COURT OF CHANCERY DIVISION AND IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

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4.10% of the Insoferety Bules 1986 that
Richard Anthony Belley Hoope of Shere
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ECTY OUR was appointed Lapendary of the
above named Covapany on 3 August 1996
by the Creditor,
Dated 3 August 1996

BICHARD ANTHONY JEFREY HOOPEL

(Appating vals and other nature. I like art and RE in school. I love drawing in art because that's my 2nd facourtie. My 1st is the computer. D like stars and my facourtie film is Star Wars. My computer has 3 encyclopaedias and my favourits book is called Shadowes on the Barn. My encyclopaedia are called

Compton's, Encarta '95, Grotias **FAMILY NEEDED 75** is no

#### **FOR** CHRISTOPHER

Thristopher wants the same things as most 13 year old boys, security, love, fun. A chance to do the things he enjoys: family outings, computers, cinema. He attends mainstream school which he thoroughly enjoys, recently

joining the creative writing club. Christopher has waited a long time for a family he can call his own. He has not always been patient and his emotions tearful or frustrated can be quick to surface. He is an imaginative teenager who identifies love and fairness as the things he most wants from a family. Christopher gets bored quickly and his new family will need to have time and energy to keep him occupied.

Christopher has shared his foster home of the last five years with other children, with whom he has benefited from being the youngest, and this would be his ideal future family. Christopher would like to be able to join in activities and make friends at his new home. His school reflect that he has a vast general interest in geography, science and nature.

Christopher responds to praise and encouragement and is beginning to talk about his wishes and feelings.

If you think you could be the family for Christopher, and live in Northern England and would like to know more please contact Elaine Robinson or Helen Woolley, Social Services. Joseph Hopper House, Durham 0191 383 1010.

## Here's looking at you, Babe

Continued from page 1 exploitation, you simply

couldn't argue with the numbers. Loaded's circulation exploded past its respectable rivals, Liz became rich, Wonderbra sales went through the roof. And the girls who were buying those bras felt like the exploiters, not the exploited.

At Tatler, Jane Procter never has any problem persuading celebrities to bare all. "Someone suggests it at the shoot, and the girl trusts the photographer, the hairdresser says it would be a good idea, and the fashion editor says, Your husband will love it'.

"The girls say yes because it's a jolly jape - a bit of a tease. They've got nice bodies, expensive bodies. They've been massaged and exercised down at the Harbour Club and they like showing off."

They love the publicity, too, and glossy magazines make the perfect springboard for nationwide PR. Tabloids will happily reprint the glossies' up-market smut,

When FHM's "100 Women" went on sale it was accompa nied by a week of pictures of the women in The Mirror. Each picture was flagged as coming from FHM, which is "on sale now" and the front cover appeared next to every shot.

Similarly, when Loaded celebrated its 50th issue earlier this year, The Sun printed pictures of women from the anniversary issue for five days. The advertising value of a week of shots would have been worth in excess of £200,000.

"Every month I get something in the papers," says Ciara Parkes, who runs Public Eye, Loaded's PR agency. "You have a contract," says Ms Parkes. "If they do not adhere to what I request they are charged for the pictures. The pictures have to run on the day of publication, get mass-market coverage much difference: "She might sales went through the roof.



they have to show the cover, and when the pics are syndicated. to a certain size, in colour and they have to write that the magazine is now on sale."

Most of the magazines' PR gencies have strong relationships with one or two newspapers. Much of Loaded seems to go exclusively to The Sun, much of FHM to The Mirror, but PRs will try to keep as many big circulation titles on side as they can. "It is an immensely beneficial relationship for us," says Ed Needham. "We have something they want, and they have

12 million readers we want." And girls who would never want to be seen collaborating with the tabloids can bare all for a respectable glossy, secure in the knowledge that they'll still

Last week Tutler managed to get a naked Anthea Turner into every tabloid newspaper, across the top of page three in The Daily Telegraph and half a page in The Times. The Sun even put her across the top of

its front page as well. The Anthea pictures were an exception. The former Blue Peter presenter requested the papers pay £1,000 to a breast cancer charity for use of the pictures, but usually the use of pictures is free.

"If Anthea had done those (snake) pics in almost any other title, she could have been accused of being tacky," says Jane Procter Ciara Parkes is not convinced being in Tatler makes

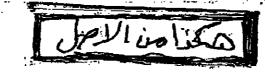
her image by using the magazine brand, but she still took her kit off and ended up in The Sun. It's the same as Ulrika

[Jonsson] being in Loaded." The other great exploiters of tabloid interest are the gossip magazines HELLO! and OK. but given that Anthea Turner's former lover Grant Bovey and his wife made substantial sums from HELLO! and OK, it was also unlikely that she would have given her first interview and pictures to those magazines since they broke up.

But Procter has something else to offer: protection, Pictures are only released to the press under very strict conditions. "We can control their exposure in the tabloids," she explains. "If the girls are not models, they are celebrities, so we have to protect them. If we gave, or sold on, pictures that were used to go with a knocking story we would lose trust in the celebrity world."

Some old-fashioned journalists might wonder if their function in life was really to protect celebrity egos. As one show business reporter comments. "If celebrities start getting copy and picture approval from magazines, they will start to expect it from newspapers. We could create celebrity monsters like they have in the US who want to control everything."

We could And we could sell what remains of our principles down the river, too. But as long as the sales are so good, will anyone really object? Even the Americans may be changing their ways. Last year the editor of the US men's magazine Details decided that he could learn from his British peers. He ran a cover featuring lingerie-clad TV stars that was an exact copy of an FHM cover. And guess what? In the prudish US of A...



n and our by Dave Hill

Thirty years ago Czech student Zuzana Slobodova awoke at a Butlins holiday camp to news of her country's invasion

Can't she give me a minute of seace? It's only 7am and I went

"Don't you understand? Russian tanks are in Prague! Listen!

My room-mate knew very well that I couldn't understand the news in English on the loudspeaker, even if I'd listened all day. She must be having me on, it was one of her tricks.

It was impossible to go on sleeping; half awake, I set off for the washroom. A very stuck-up boy from Prague stopped me on the way. For once he had lost his

"Have you heard? The Russians have invaded Czechoslovakia! There's fighting in the streets of Prague.

So it was true. The news sank in on my way to the coffee bar. The horrible supervisor, who never allowed us to sit down because it didn't look good in front of the guests, was suddenly all smiles. She wore a special expression I was to see often on British faces in the months to come: poor you; what are you going to do next? But, at the same time, how very interesting. She even allowed me to drink a cup of cof-

fee, a treat normally forbidden. The date was 21 August 1968 and I was working at Butlins' holiday camp in Bognor Regis. It was the year of the Prague Spring and for the first time since 1948 Czechs and Slovaks could travel freely. Everybody feared it was too good to last and wanted to catch a glimpse of the forbidden West. Hard currency was in short supply, so students flocked anywhere in the Western world that offered

working holiday. The Bognor Regis Butlins employed 80 Czech and Slovak students that summer. We were terribly grateful for the opportunity to work incredibly long hours for £4 a week, with disgusting food and a bunk bed with sheets that were never changed. We tried to avoid each other's company, we couldn't waste precious time in England speaking our mother tongue.

That disappeared after 21 August. We just wanted to be with others in the same boat to exchange news, to discuss plans and listen to the radio. Those with transistor radios were constantly surrounded. The airwaves were suddenly filled with Czech: it took time to distinguish between the official Czech radio, he collaborative

et up, the Rus- Radio VItava which praised the sians are in invincible Red Army, Radio Czech- Tirana in Czech, China broadcasting in Czech (the Chinese were overjoyed at the opportunity to upset the Russians), Radio Free Europe and Voice of America. We wanted only the Czech official radio; the rest was strictly for amusement. Its signal was very clear in England, even on the cheap transistors of the Sixties. It was our main source of information. We saw pictures of Prague in English newspapers, but nobody's English was good enough to read them. We were too poor to buy them, anyway.

Someone was always listening to the news; any Butlins workers off duty would listen to the radio outside restaurants, coffee bars and Wimpy bars where their friends were working, and would call out the latest information. The girls on duty would come out during breaks, bringing food and hot drinks for everybody. We would cry whenever the national anthem was played.

It was my first experience of patriotism, which had always been an object of fun in cynical Czechoslovakia. Girls with fiancés at home took the first available plane home. The rest were undecided. Immediately after 21 August, Britain offered us the right to reside indefinitely, but our Czech exit permits were valid only till the end of summer. We knew we could extend our stay only as long as Dubcek's people were still at the embassy,

so we hurried to London.

The old embassy was a much more modest affair than the current monster. It had a garden, full of students whose time abroad was up. They didn't dare to return home, but had nothing else to do. They spent most of their day in the embassy garden smoking, drinking and flirting in the best tradition of the Sixties. The embassy was in chaos. One member of the embassy staff advised us to return, while another whis-

was my first experience of patriotism, which had always been an object of fun in cynical Czechoslovakia'

we were much safer staying

put. But they extended our exit

visas by 10 months, no ques-

When I got back from Lon-

don the mood in the camp had

changed. "Switch that bloody

radio off," said my room-mate.

"It gets on my nerves. And, by the way, can you sleep some-where else tonight?"

'The invasion

tions asked.

I walked around the camp till 3am but nobody had a free bed so I reclaimed my bunk bed. It was occupied by my room-mate and the cook from the restaurant where she worked. The cook was wearing only a flower in his bair. I felt bad about it, but I had to get some sleep.

"OK", said my room-mate. "I was getting fed up with him anyhow. Out!" She was in a talkative mood after he left. "I took quite a few pairs of tights from of the season," my room-mate

pered to us in the corridor that the shop today," she said proudly. "Do you want a pair?" My room-mate was a sales assistant in a Butlins shop during the day, and she already had a suitcase full of stolen stuff. It was not only my room-mate. The whole place was indulging in wild behaviour. A few boys who were in the camp enjoyed the privileges of a Turkish sultan with a huge harem. The atmosphere was apparently similar among young people during the Second World War;

people began to live for the day. Representatives of the National Union of Students came to the camp to spread the news that we should apply to British universities and that there was an English course in London to prepare us for an interview. They also found jobs for us, and people all over London offered us free accommodation.

The management of Butlins wouldn't let them in. It did not want to lose staff in the middle of the season. Of course, we found the information anyhow. By that time I knew I was going to stay, as my parents had already fled Czechoslovakia. I had fallen in love with the British calmness over matters that would drive a central Euronean mad, and with British tolerance. I had to start working on my future. I decided to go to London, and handed in my notice to Butlins.

"I'll stay on here till the end



said, obviously happy to have the room to herself from now on. Then I'll see what to do next. What do you think about working in Soho? At least I would get paid for what I give free of charge anyhow."

I was quite sorry to part from her; she was a pillar of strength in her peculiar way. I have never seen her since.

"What do you do?" a couple of students I knew from Bratislava later asked me at a dinner in the International Students House, which gave us free meal tickets and consequently became a meeting place for all the Czech and Slovak students in London.

charitable. What do you do?"

have sunk so low as to receive alms from a state that was not even their own. But we were all

in an office," I said, "and make tea. I don't think they really need me; they just want to be

couple said proudly. "The jobs on offer are stupid anyhow. It is wonderful. You don't lift a finger and the money keeps flowing in." They were elegantly ssed, as they always used to be in Bratislava, suntanned and well rested. I looked at them with horror; as we all came from the country where not to work was a crime, I did not understand how they could

on the receiving end of charity. in one form or another Old clothes were even collected for us. We were housed with "I lick stamps and envelopes British families who had offered were more on offer than there were Czechs and Slovaks in need of them, and some of my

when they became fed up with one family, they would just move in with another. One, I remember, moved because his hosts would not pay for his Underground tickets. But most of us are still friends with our hosts after 30 years.

Everybody pampered us. Everybody treated like us like heroes, which was a bit much, seeing that we were sitting in safety in England while our homeland was being stripped of its independence and dignity. The NUJ, with the help of Jan Kavan, a Czech student who has just become the Czech foreign minister, organised boring meetings for us, and our university interviews.

The Czechoslovak embassy invited us to a party. We were

"We are unemployed," the compatriots picked and chose: were treated politely by diplomats in grey suits, served escalopes and potato salad which we all craved, after English food - on silver plates, and given lots and lots of Czech beer and wine. Most of us got drunk. Then a man who had recently arrived from Prague gave a long speech claiming that everything was all right at home and we should return as soon as possible. He also said that Hungarian students from 1956 had never finished their studies here and most had ended up in menial jobs, People ate, drank and made merry, and realised that a different wind

> new addresses "to be invited to the next party". That was my last contact with the Czechoall in jeans and T-shirts, and we slovak embassy for 21 years.

had begun to blow at home.

Most of us refused to give our

## JOYS OF MODERN LIFE

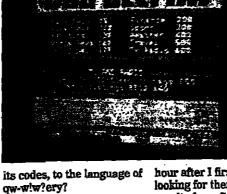
10. CEEFAX BY LAURA THOMPSON

TO MOST people, no doubt, the joy of Ceefax would be that it is an efficient means of eliciting accurate facts on a wide range of subjects. Although I use Ceefax only for its racing service, my relationship with it is not quite so simple. It is, in fact, my belief

that the joy of Ceefax can only truly be appreciated by someone who lives in a basement flat, who is too mean to buy a proper television aerial, whose TV reception is therefore highly eccentric, who desperately wants to know whether the second leg has come in on their double and who, when they press the button for the result on teletext, reads the following:

"4.90 YwrlL!!" "1. ?hx USqrp 3?1jf." Ceefax is at my fingertips, but only in theory. For this reason, I can't treat it as a plaything for when, sated with Internet-surfing, I fancy a cheap Luddite thrill. To me it has an elusive glamour, because it always keeps me

wondering. What will happen when I try to penetrate that mysterious world, seething with information, that lurks behind the fuzzy facade of my television set? Will it yield up its secrets and tell me the winner of the 4.50 at York? Or will it hold fast in



For some of us, uncertainty strengthens joy, which means that I love Ceefax in a way that people with proper television will never know. But my God. it's a bastard sometimes.

The tricks it pulls, the frustration it causes. For example, I may use Ceefax to find out the greyhound racing results. What can be guaranteed is that if I want to know about a dog running at Catford, the alphabetical lists of tracks will start at Crayford. This means that I have to sit through the

getting back to Catford - or Citted - again. Ceefax moves in stately fashion across my television screen. About an

results of the 20 other

meetings that day before

hour after I first started looking for them, the results from Catford approach. "Walthimst&w... W‰mbl8d£n... Bei"e V+e..." yes, yes, praise the Lord - page two of the 29 is coming round again. Give up thy wisdom, O Ceefax,

and tell me what won the

And then, as if across the synapses of a schizophrenic, Ceefax will make a leap quite staggering in its sadistic waywardness. The gaps between pages one and three will be filled, not with the Catford results, but with an advertisement which reads: "ROGER THE DODGER LANDED THE GAMBLE OF THE SEASON AT PONTEFRACT LAST WEEK FOR HIS NEXT

HOT THING RING 0891-

123456 ONLY A FOOL WOULD MISS OUT." Every word of these adverts is always reproduced perfectly.

Occasionally, of course, I want to experience Ceefax in the normal way, as, for example, when staying with my parents. There, I am a mistress of the situation. Hazards arise only when my father confuses the television remote control, which also works Ceefax, with the remote for Sky TV. Numbers get pressed with ever greater panic, ever more pinpoint inaccuracy, until a quest for tomorrow's runners at Newbury leads us to Bayern 3 and You Rong, My Lord? dubbed into

German. But the true joy of Ceefax lies, for me, in the land where qx-w?wery is spoken. There, all the hope, the tension, the delirium that come with waiting for the racing results is stretched almost to breaking-point; is that row of dashes and pound signs, which came to the screen only when I lambada-ed across a table with the remote pointing at the microwave, really the name of my horse?

If after 10 minutes of decoding, I decide that it is, what joy abounds! I shall never buy a television aerial with the winnings.



British Gas

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# EDINBURGH FESTIVAL '98

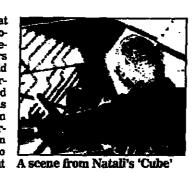
# When all the parts add up

Mathematics made exciting: Pi in the sky? Not when horror meets sci-fi in a thriller. By Liese Spencer

MATHEMATICS = DULL. If that equation sums up your attitude towards the subject, then two independent movies by debut directors at this year's film festival should change all that. Imaginative exercises in number crunching, Pi and Cube apply very different formulas to their subject. Directed by Darren Aronofsky, Pi charts the story of tormented maths genius Maximillian Cohen (Sean Gullette, who also wrote the screenplay), a brilliant but A scene from Natali's 'Cube' reclusive student of number theory who holes himself up in a cramped apartment in New York's Chinatown to seek not only the patterns that govern the stock market, but the numerical key to the universe.

Obsessed with finding perfect order in a chaotic world. Max works ny imagery, Pi makes for fascinating feverishly at his massive computer, taking time out only to visit his mentor for the odd game of Go. As he seems to be reaching some kind of mathematical epiphany, however, his story takes a dark turn. Caught between a group of Hassidic Jews plotting the divine importance of Talmudic numerology, and the more worldly interests of a shadowy Wall Street brokerage house, Max finds himself increasingly plagued by monstrous migraines and paranoia. He begins to hallucinate horrors on a deadly collection of booby traps,

"If you don't have the science, then what you are doing is not mathematics, it's numerology," Cohen's sci-fi speculations and conspiracy the ories, is undoubtedly the latter, using sometimes hokey plot devices to figure a metaphysical frisson from maths' sexy permutations. But with this much originality, who cares if the



film's logic doesn't bear scientific scrutiny? Strikingly shot in binary black and white, this richly atmospheric film is more than the sum of its sums. An intriguing play of Pythagorean mysticism and uncannetimes unsettling viewing.

Mathematics meets horror sci-fi once again in Canadian director Vincento Natali's visually inventive Cube. More literal in its nightmare, Cube sees a seemingly random sample of strangers trapped in a giant, Chinese box of interlocking, different coloured chambers that resembles some lethal Rubic's cube. As they try to escape, Natali's cop, thief, maths student, psychologist, autistic adult and surly architect stumble across while picking their way through their own moral maze of conflicting personalities and beliefs.

Why are these characters here? teacher furnes at Max. Pi, with its wild Natali chooses to keep the audience as much in the dark as the characters, so that they, too, can share in the confusion and claustrophobia. Occasionally, moments of visceral violence erupt.

tors to think in three dimensions, to draw up their own visual geometry and orchestrate time and space. Filmed entirely on a 14-ft square set in a Toronto warehouse, Cube's labyrinth presented Natali with a more elaborate puzzle than most. The idea originally came from the need to shoot it all in one location," says the director, "but it was actually a very restrictive set to work on. We shot most of the film with one whole wall out, which left me with only 180 degrees to film in. So instead of moving the camera, what I'd frequently do was move the actors. That's where it became a bit of a strain on my brain, because I had to stay on the right axis, keep track of which directions the rooms were moving

and keep my eyelines matched." Afraid that audiences would be confused by the geography of the Cube's identical rooms, Natali carefully storyboarded the film so that its characters were always moving in one direction. A mathematics consultant was brought in to check the film's vital statistics. "It's funny," says Natali, "because the maths consultant said, 'if I were really to design this place, that would get me another PhD. To work out all the permutations for those rooms would be so complex'."

There were other problems. The wood and plexiglass set was like a furnace, and the different colours had a strange effect on the actors. "The red room was always particularly disturbing," recalls David Hewlitt, "you got this constantly headachy feeling, and everyone got really angry between takes. Where-In some ways, all films are math- as the green room was all calm and



'Cube' presented its director, Vincento Natali, with an elaborate puzzle

psychological experiment." Luckily, Natali believes the tight shooting schedule and physical discomfort helped lend the actors' struggle for survival a certain authenticity.

When the film was finally finished, Natali says he had "the pleasure of seeing all the different pieces fit ominously into place. Cube seemed to define itself independently of my con-

lovely. It really was like some weird tribution. In this respect I felt less like the man in charge than the subject of my own experiment." The ability to marry abstract ideas with human storylines is helping to put an exciting new spin on the traditionally despised genres of horror and sci-fi. They may even get the figures to add up where it matters most to Hollywood: at the box office.

wave. "I think science fiction is the most relevant genre for our age." Natali sees this future as computerled. "I think the next few years will be very exciting. I think eventually the digital medium will replace film, and people will be making movies in their basements and distributing them on the Web." Perhaps the mathematical fantasies of Natali For Natali, they are part of a new and Aronofsky aren't that far off.

## **Brecht** allied to slapstick

THEATRE SQUIRE PUNTILA ... ALMEIDA/RIGHT SIZE

BRECHT'S PUNTILA is the Jekyll and Hyde of the class war. When he's plastered, this Finnish landowner drips with sugary human kindness; once sober again, he's a tyrannical bastard.

Veering waywardly between these two extremes, he'll hire new farm hands, then summarily dismiss them; arrange to marry his daughter to a foreign office attaché, then insist that she wed his sardonic chauffeur, Matti, and then overturn that decision. In his schizophrenic reversals, the alcoholic millionaire of City Lights poses similar problems for Charlie Chaplin's tramp. The important difference is that Matti is no guileless innocent; he plays a cagey game of trying to nudge his master in the direction of justice while making sure he knows which side his own bread is buttered on.

In Kathryn Hunter's vigorous and very funny co-production for the Almeida and the Right Size. the central couple are played by Sean Foley and Hamish McColl, the physical comedy duo. The knockabout tone of the proceedings is established with an added jokey prologue in which, to the puckish plunkings of ukulele and double bass, the cast offer a bracingly unpious crash course in Brecht and his theories. The famous preference for drama that promotes action rather than identification in an audience comes out in this pithy ditty as the Brechtian method that "denies the viewing public Aristotelian catharsis/ Which means that all of you lot should get off your big fat arses".

With mad, penetrating eyes, distraught hair and a silly moustache. McColl's Puntila finds a perfect physical foil in the thicker-set. calmly subversive Foley. Trying to pull off his clothes like a ludicrous latter day King Lear to get down to the common humanity, McColl lets you see the absurdly sentimental self-regard in Puntila's drunken visionary flights, along with the drivenness that makes you feel that, in a peculiar way. there is more genuine energy for social change in him than in the

pragmatic chauffeur. There's a Complicité feel to the production from the opening when the furniture and the drunks in a hotel bar are presented at crazy. inebriated angles to the stage, to the moment near the end when the row of wooden doors on Tim Hatley's atmospheric set is violently kicked down to become the steep incline of an imaginary

The multi-racial cast deliver a punchy new version of the play by Lee Hall that mixes in-yer-face contemporary slang ("gagging for a bit of posh") with endearingly ouch-provoking jokes such as:
"What did I do to bring such a
daughter into the world?" "You

shagged her mother." Of course, you're sent home with a neat moral in a doggy bag. But, still, it's not often that you can write the words "Bertolt Brecht" and "knockabout fun" in the same

PAUL TAYLOR

## If music be the food of laughter, play on

WE WERE crammed into what looked like news at the Palladium in Edinburgh on Sunday night. But we weren't there to listen to a Bach oratorio or a rousing rendition of 'Onward Christian Soldiers". We were instead treated to Abba's longneglected political output. One particularly affecting song dealt with Sweden's war effort, accompanied by the tune of "SOS".

Welcome to the warped world of Bill Bailey, perhaps the only comedian who doesn't have audiences dashing for the exits the moment he picks up a musical instrument. He may look like a cross between Meatloaf and Lemmy, but appearances can be deceptive; he actually has the sensibility of the classically trained musician that he is. He can send up a 17th century piece of harpsichord music because he is skilled enough to play it in the first place.

He is a consummate creator of pastiche, able with the merest bit of tweaking to bring out, say, the hidden similarities between The Doors and the theme to "The Magic

**COMEDY** BILL BAILEY GILDED BALLOON



Bill Bailey: Abba and politics

Roundabout", or the inherent absurdity in a Jethro Tull-type number. "Who stole the leg of time?", he croons in finest prog-rock fashion.
"Was it the man with the key to the door of reality underneath the mat

of insignificance? No." Chris de Burgh does not emerge

unscathed, either. In a wicked parody about protecting "beautiful ladies in danger", Bailey sings: "Til save the pretty ones with their smiles and sparkling eyes/ but the

ugly ones die." He goes on to play "K-Tel's 20 Didgeridoo Hits" (which all sound suspiciously similar) and "my tribute to the 70s": a halting, tuneless version of the intro to "Stairway to Heaven", followed by a cry of: "I'll be down in a minute, mum." In what may be a first for stand-up comedy, Bailey even manages to fit in a spoof of those irritating Shakespearean troubadours who brandish mandolins and an incomprehensible sense of humour: "But soft, here follows excellent fooling. Oh, thou hast

And so never more can it be said that the arts of music and comedy get on about as well as Gazza and Glenn Hoddle.

Bill Bailey continues at the Palladium, Edinburgh until Saturday JAMES RAMPTON

## Beneath the glitter lies an awful lot of gold

SPARKLING AND spinning like a disco glitter ball, Todd Haynes' Veloet Goldmine is a scintillating reflection on the glam rock scene of the Seventies. Self-consciously structured in the style of Citizen Kone, the film's mock biopic sees journalist Arthur Stuart (Christian Bale) abandoning a bleak Eighties "present" to research a retrospective feature on Seventies pop icon Brian Slade (Jonathan Rhys-Meyers). As he interviews surviving members of Slade's coterie, Stuart pieces together a portrait of the stack-soled Icarus that reveals not only Slade's hedonistic milieu but also a radical moment of cultural liberation when gender-bending role play and sexual experimentation escaped from gay sub-culture into the mainstream.

Eschewing the earnest fact-grubbing fandom of the standard rock documentary, Haynes chooses to dress up reality in a flamboyant fictionalisation. Among the pastiche person-

VELVET GOLDMINE DIR: TODD HAYNES ODEON 1

FILM



Those glam gender-benders

Jerry Divine (Eddie Izzard). The film is a feast of false eyelashes, feather boas and delicious decadence. However, the refusal to alities are leather-trousered rocker conform to traditional chronology Curt Wild (Ewan McGregor), Brian does throw up some problems. After Eno clone Jack Fairy (Micko West- an inspired prologue, which situates

Oscar Wilde as the great grandfather of glam's subversive aestheticism, Velvet Goldmine's narrative scatters in all directions. Slade's relationship with his wife, Mandy, and drug-fuelled affair with Wild are compelling, Haynes' attempts to imagine an Orwellian Eighties from the perspective of the Seventies less so. Indeed, Bale's journalist, who should provide a thread of continuity, proves one of the weakest links in the film, his parallel journey from surburban repression to glam groupie an extraneous contrivance.

The decade-hopping narrative also allows little room for psychological depth. Given the gorgeous superficiality of the characters, this is not too damaging to the film - although the uneven performances are.

However, despite the flaws, Velvet Goldmine is an ambitious and sometimes brilliant musical that captures the mood of its time with spectacular style. This review appeared in later edi-

LIESE SPENCER

tions of yesterday's paper

9.30-10.30 Chris Addison. The star of Chan-

nel 4's 'Gas', straight from touring with

Jenny Eclair. Pleasance (venue 33), 60 The

Pleasance (556 6550). Price £8 (£7). 18-20, 23,

host of BBC 2's 'The Sunday Show' and win-

ner of C4's 'So You Think You're Funny

Award'. Pleasance (venue 33), 60 The Pleas-

ance (556 6550). Price £8 (£7). 18-20, 23, 24,

#### DAY PLANNER

#### 10AM

10.10-11.45 Circus Workshop. Try your hand at the unicycle, tightrope and bed of nails, all under expert supervision. Magic Carpet Theatre (venue 82), 117 Nicolson Street (667 2312). To 31 Aug.

#### **12 NOON**

12.00-1.45 Joy. Futuristic thriller. Abbotsford Scott (versue 103), 18 Morningside Road (447 1122). Price £4 (£3.50). To 22 Aug.

1PM

1.50-3.05 An Immaculate Misconception. A brave new world story of twin births by Carl Dierassi, who invented the Pill. C too wenue 1), St Columba's by the Castle, Johnston Terrace (225 5105). Price £6 (£5). 12-31 Aug.

#### 2PM

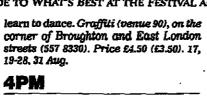
2.15-3.45 Letter to a Daughter. A meditation on parenthood written and directed



Peepolykus: deranged comedy

by ex-angry young man Arnold Wesker. With live music. The Observer Assembly (venue 3), Assembly Rooms, 54 George Street. Price £3 (£2.50). Until 5 Sept Not

3.30-4.30 A Moovin' and a Groovin'. An entertainment complete with a chance to



4.50-5.50 Peepolykus - Horses For Courses. Acclaimed comic thriller from the deranged school of comedy. Pleasance (venue 33), 60 The Pleasance (556 6550). Price £7 (£6) until 31 Aug.

#### THEATRE

7.50-9.10 Jordan (TWO), Shirley Jones is accused of killing her child. Here she tells her story while awaiting judgement. Pleasance (venue 33), 60 The Pleasance (556 6550). Price £8 (£7). 17, 19, 20, 23, 24, 26,

#### COMEDY

7.00-8.00 Jenny Eclair is Mrs Nosey Parker. A curtain-twitching new solo play, an ideal showcase for the brassy standup. Pleasance (venue 33), 60 The Pleasance (556 6550). Price £8 (£7), 17-31



Peter Kay: Channel 4 winner

8.15-9.15 Mark Doherty - Fascinating Things. Unique, surreal standup. Pleasonce (venue 33), 60 The Pleasance (556 6550). Price £7.50 (£6.50), 17-20, 23, 25-27

### COMEDY 9.35-10.35 Peter Kay Stand up from the

26, 27 Aug. **10PM** 

10.15-11.45 Rupert Street Lonely Hearts Club. Bittersweet play by Jonathan Harvey. Bedlam Theatre (venue 49), 11b Bistro Place (225 9893)). Price £6 (£4), 12-22 Aug.

#### 12 MIDNIGHT

12.00-3.00 Club Graffiti. Amsterdam's New Cool Collective. Graffiti (venue 90), corner of Broughton and East London streets (557 8330). Price £3/£6 (£5)/£7(£6).

### TICKET **OFFERS**

Take a copy of today's Independent to one of the venues

The Pleasance (venue 33); 5 pairs of tickets: 20.15-21.15pm; Andy Parsons.

Southside (venue 16): First three tickets bought on the day are 3p each. 16.30-18.30pm: The Threepenny Opera by Bertolt Brecht. Music by Kurt Weill.

Calder's Gilded Balloon

(venues 36 & 38): 5 pairs of tickets for both shows. Calder's 2: 12pm-13.00pm: The Devil in Miss Jones. Calder's Studio: 15.00pm 16.00pm: Argentina 78 - The Director's Cut. Homage to the legendary Scotland manager, Ally McLeod, 20 years after his, er. finest hour in Argentina.



THE LIFE

WATEL

# Does evil make good art? Manhood up

A photographic exhibition of Nazis in the movies - a work of post-modern irony or another attempt by a gallery to get shock headlines and punters through the door? By Tom Lubbock

letter from the Photogra-pher's Gallery, earlier this month: "Dear Gallery Supporter, You may have come across some news reports regarding our forthcoming exhibition, The Nazis, by Piotr Uklanski. I am writing to reassure you of the Gallery's considered position and that we are not mounting this exhibition to cause a sensation, or to cause any offence to any part of the community, in particular the Jewish com-munity. The Gallery has no intention of glamourising the evils of Nazism or becoming a magnet for neo-Nazis."

Oh dear. But you get the picture at once. It's one of those situations galleries find themselves in Protests arrive which might have been foreseen and everyone groans - naturally, no ne's seen the show - then public statements are issued making such extravagant declarations of innocence that reassurance is the last thing achieved, and the wording always goes away. Their "considered position"? What could their unconsidered position conceivably have been? Was there a moment of madness when becoming a magnet for neo-Nazism was on the agenda?

True, there was a case to answer. Lord Janner and the Jewish Board of Deputies had voiced serious concerns. Uklanski, a New York-based Polish artist, assembles a gallery of film-images, 100 headshots of famous actors, each one portraying a Nazi in costume. Sounds dodgy. But about this show, more later. We've been here before.

Artists only imagine outrage as a kind of spicy aesthetic resource; a bit of hot stuff to toy with

A year ago, a similar statement was circulated by the Royal Academy. The cause then was Marcus Harvey's painting, Myra. Of course, it would of Sensation to have claimed persuasively that they were "not mounting this exhibition to cause a sensation".

Nevertheless, they too managed an awkwardly ringing affirmation of what aught to have gone without saying: The Royal Academy shares the universal public revulsion at, and abhorrence for, the crimes committed by Myra Hindley and Ian Brady" though going on to add, by way of defence, with a phrasing that was remarkably negligent or mischievous: "The painting, Myro, is a terrible reminder of the horrors of which human beings are capable."

Still, the painting was displayed -and picketed, attacked, repaired and displayed again behind security glass and under guard. At the time, many were reminded of a yet earlier incident. In the 1994 Whitechapel Open, Jamie Wagg had shown an enormous photographic blow-up, Shopping Mall, derived from the video images of James Bulger being led along by the boys who killed him. That also, despite protest, stayed on view.

Contemporary art rows abound, but this is a class apart, quite distinct from human-body-part rows, or religion rows, or I-don't-call-that-art rows. The protection of moral landmarks is involved. Some established evil seems be being glorified or trivialised by art. Outrage. Naturally, on these occasions one tries to stay calm. But often the only alternative to outrage is

weary irritation. I mean, those art galleries, what do they want? They're always up for being confrontational, provocative, challenging and disturbing. But at the first sign of trouble, they immedi-









Stars as Nazis, once an essential part in any leading actor's portfolio – clockwise from the top: Omar Sharif, Dirk Bogarde, Jerry Lewis, Oliver Reed, Richard Burton, James Mason Piotr Uklanski

ately run off, saying: "didn't mean it, not really, you got us all wrong."

Or then, those artists - they just don't think the world exists, do they? They only think the art world exists. It's not so much that they're out to outrage. It's more that they simply don't imagine that there are people who really could feel outraged. They find the reaction in its normal form unreal. They only experience it as a kind of spicy aesthetic resource; a bit of hot stuff to toy with and be cool about.

These are fair enough points to make. But actually, the distinctive element of this particular art row is media imagery and how we take it. That's where minds divide. Some look at Myra and see a famous murderer magnified, and are disgusted. But others, more ready with media studies' savvy, look at it and see something quite else: a famous representation of an iconic image of female evil periodically trundled out by the press for knee-jerk moral fits.

So when people called Harvey's use of this image insensitive or exploitational, there was an obvious reply: and what about the tabloids, has their use of it been so sensitive then? Haven't they been mercilessly trifling with your affections for the last 30 years, and did you ever bother to complain about that? You react as if this police mugshot were a holy image being stolen by profane hands, and as if Hindley were a madonna. And so she is, really, an anti-madonna.

Seen like that, I think the painting becomes potentially more than just provocative. The point of rendering the dreadful icon using kids' handprints could have been to redeem the reality of a crime from its heady mythologisation. But I don't think it worked that way. The painting's enormous size — "terrifyingly powerful" as was stupidly remarked — made it too ironic about, too complicit in and too enthralled by the lamentable power of the mythic mugshot. Incidentally, it's startling how the current Adidas ad-posters make a straight visual steal from Myra: black and white heads rendered in foot-prints. Surely they don't want the connection? Or maybe they do? Maybe contemporary art controversy plus horrifying crime has a

And The Nazis? The publicity seemed to promise a show of very cool irony, dubious moral brinkmanship and a dose of what Susan Sontag called "Fascinating Fascism". Indeed the catalogue quite quivers at the thought of these handsome, masculine stars, all wearing a uniform that "has attained a certain dark glamour, a look which has been sexualised, fetishised, Nazi chic... They are looking their very best. They are dressed to kill. The effect is uncanny, provoking in the viewer an uneasy sense both of repulsion and attraction".

Good grief - but also, it's quite off the mark Doubtless it was this excited language that mainly provoked the protest, and perhaps the writer hadn't yet seen the work either, because the

The catalogue quite quivers at the thought of these handsome stars in a uniform of 'dark glamour'

show's nothing like that. It may be insensitive, but not in that way.

It's a joke, obviously funny. It's hardly about Nazism at all except as about cinema and acting. Here, in rows, are 100 large stills of top actors - Brando, Mason, Burton, everyone - straining to personity evil: monocles, scars, cigarette-holders, brutish rage, icy sadism – no cliché is missed. Half are black and white, but half are in garish colour, which de-cools it further. It's all exhibited in the Gallery's busy cafe. I don't see neo-Nazis, sadomasochists, or anyone finding dark glamour there.

Culture-buffs, however, may be drawn. The show sheds curious sidelights on post-war cinema: at one time, no male actor could have a Hollywood career without playing a Nazi, including notable nice guys and comics such as Sinatra, Roger Moore, Terry Thomas and Buster Keaton): stars may play Allied grunts, but they only

ever play Nazi officers. But, of course, behind it all there's a blasphemous bathos joke - a laugh at the absurd gulf between these movie portrayals and what they pretend to portray, but also at the very enormity they so signally fail to imagine Insensitive? Sensitive? Blasphe my is always both. What it mocks, good or evil, it recognises too. It's certainly a more sensitive response than any uneasy sense of attraction and repulsion" - though it's curious that no gallery would offer it as an artistic justification. The question about The Nazis should be how seriously it blasphemes. The worst thing would be if, through forgetting, such blasphemy

Piotr Uklanski – The Nazis': Photogropher's Gallery, 5 Great Newport Street, London WC2; until 12 Sept; free

# against the wall

### INDEPENDENT COLLECTOR

JOHN WINDSOR'S GUIDE TO BUYING AFFORDABLE MODERN ART

ARE THESE the West's most beautiful penises? Sara Davidmann decided it was high time that Western art started using men, and not just women, as objects of beauty and desire.

Her Wall of Wangers. Part I of All That Glitters - 88 life-casts from more than 50 males -- is an attempt to turn the tables by putting male bodies in the voyeuristic context usually reserved for

females. There is nothing at all anti-male about it. She has adorned and decorated the plaster cast "wangers" (it is an inoffensive American word) with brightly coloured fabrics, diamanté, tassels, mirrors and metal fragments, glitter and paint, to make them seductive and respiendent.

"The work is intended as a celebration of maleness," she says: "I wanted to present the male form without crudity in such a way that no one could deny that it is beautiful.

Which is all very confusing for those of us brought up to believe that women do not eye up men in the same leering way that men eye up women. Women are after inner strength, not surface

appearances, aren't they? Davidmann is not so sure. Besides beautiful penises, she makes 8ft by 8ft montages of 20 to 30 photographs of naked, fat that she adorns with glittery fabrics and

of 88 male responses to a female artist advancing on their exposed genitals with a handful of cold, wet plaster. Some are expectantly erect. Others appear to be cowering, "I have to be quick," says Davidmann.

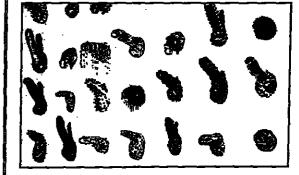
And women's responses? When the Wall of Wangers was shown at the Atrium Gallery in Whiteleys, Bayswater, this year, the management relocated it away from its original spot next to the baby changing-room. Nursing mothers, it was thought, had seen quite enough of that kind of

thing for the time being. Davidmann is 44 and. having taken university degrees in fine art, spent two years apprenticed to the New York minimalist sculptor Carl Andre. His pile of 120 bricks. Equivalent VIII, had

caused a public outery in 1976, after being bought by the Tate Gallery. She is no minimalist; her penises are highly decorative, but their arrangement in a grid

echoes Andre's repetitious formats. Her Part II Wall of Wangers will also have 88 penises, this time more closely ranked and in more noble colours - gold and silver. A sort of rising aristocracy.

Davidmann bought much of the glittery fabric and jewellery in Pakistan and Turkey. Beyond the West, decorating body parts as art is not half so anointed, flower-decked lingams of Asia are a prize example. So is the translucent cellophane.



These are no Adonises. she says, but they have "fascinating bodies and wonderfully curved stomachs" that with the addition of sumptuous trimmings, look "utterly solendid, very, very beautiful". She hopes that people will be transfixed by them - and then start questioning whether only thin can be beautiful.

Take a good look at her penises. Does their beauteous form transcend their rampant sexuality? Perhaps it does. But the average male will be hindered in engaging in Davidmann's conceptual boundary-breaking by the traumatic thought that here is a true-life record

Catholic sacred heart ~ she saw many versions of that during her travels in South America.

Prices: the Wall of Wangers Part I is for sale as a whole, at around £25,000, Individual, decorated penis casts. which she makes for males known to her range from £150 to £800, depending on decoration

6361). The 'Wall of Wangers' will be in the Well Hung gallery's Christmas group show: 39 Ledbury Road, Notting Hill, London W11 (0171-727 1357). Next week: Annie Cattrell's glass heart and lungs

Sara Davidmann (0181-674

## The last act of an emotional volcano

TS A long and winding road doesn't quite close. A hollow wo which the final measures of Elgar's Third Symphony as assembled, elaborated, imagined by Anthony Payne eventually disappear. There's end. One question is answered no knowing where it ends, when it ends, if it ends. It is, and always will be, open-ended. The last music we hear is martial, the weary vestiges of a once-proud Empire advancing and then retreating towards an uncertain future.

Actually, it's not quite the last music we hear: just when you're thinking that the rest might indeed be silence, a fade black, Payne introduces - as war himself so loved to do a fleeting recollection, a pale, faded remnant of the symphony's opening motif - a chivalrous motif itself drawing upon the past to reinforce the future. So past and future are briefly reconciled. But the circle

tam tam stroke echoes and re-echoes from somewhere deep in Elgar's subconscious. It is finished, but it doesn't with another. And so ends Payne's masterly "elaboration". "No one would understand... no one... no one", said Elgar from his death-bed, instructing his friend and confidant W H Reed to burn the bits and pieces" (130 pages of sketches) which constituted the unfinished symphony. But

somebody did understand. And the depth of Payne's understanding can be gatiged from those closing pages. In alluding so poignantly to that terrible unrepeatable thing called childhood (the advancing-retreating march idea comes from the extraordinary movement "The Wagon Passes" from Elgar's Nursery

**PROMS** RICHARD GOODE **BBC SYMPHONY** ORCHESTRA ROYAL ALBERT HALL LONDON

Suite) he has tapped into something very dark and distant in the composer's psyche. The whole symphony sounds and feels like a throwback to it. This is no assemblage, this is a composition. And at the risk of suggesting that Payne had what one might the ethos of the First Symphocall "a Rosemary Brown ny (or indeed the Second experience", there is no ques- as witness the opulent Edwartion that his total immersion in dian splendour, the communal these sketches and all that tragedy of its marche funebre) preceded them has enabled him to think and feel like Elgar. Mahler's First. The Mahler Yes, even to second-guess him parallel came upon me most And even where the seams forceably watching Tadaaki

still not entirely convinced The "formality" of his manner companions on the journey. So by the development) there is a sense in which this entirely 'new" Elgar – sparer, darker, more elliptical - is a departure from all that has gone before. Hearing Payne's clabora-

tion "in context", as it were, so soon after performances of the other two symphonies (the Second just two days before in a glorious account from Leonard Slatkin and the Philharmonia), served only to intensify that feeling. We are about as far removed from as Mabler's Tenth is from of "completion" show most (in Otaka conduct the Elgar First a daring that honours Elgar's

concealed a passionate inner-life. Rather like Elgar himself. Outwardly, the fine, upstanding English gentleman; inwardly, an emotional volcano. If he'd been born Austrian, he'd have been

called Mahler And Mahler stalks the Adagio solemne of the Third. Not so personal than you could much in manner (though the reach of the very first interval suggests Mahler about to embark upon one of his celebrated adagios) as emotional instability. Elgar wrote that the opening bars of this movement would "open some vast. bronze doors into something strangely unfamiliar", It's true, we've never passed this way before; we may never pass this way again. But thanks to Payne's intuition and daring -

the first movement, where I'm a couple of weeks back. unpredictability-we are close close that the public and private Elgar are almost indistinguishable now.

In one of the finale's most dramatic ideas, a full-throated, eminently hummable (and staunchly English) tune is memorably transformed into something darker and more ever have imagined possible. If there is any Payne in this moment, I don't bear it. Watching and listening as Andrew Davis and the BBC Symphony threw themselves so wholeheartedly into this Prom premiere over six decades after the BBC first commissioned the symphony, one could not escape the feeling that somehow or other it had been with us ali along.

**EDWARD SECKERSON** 



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Can you fight cancer and the medical establishment at the same time? By Jeremy Laurance

# Building a better life in the shadow of death

Ricciardi was told she had melanoma. the aggressive form of skin cancer, she decided to take on the medical establishment and use every means, alternative and orthodox, to defeat the disease.

She embarked on an extraordinary odyssey that cost her more than \$100.000 (£63,500) in the four years before her death.

Her search for a cure took her to clinics in Mexico, Los Angeles and the Dominican Republic. She tried the Gerson diet, a challenging regime requiring rigorous self-control in a clinic that charged \$500 (£317) a day. At a second clinic, she drank wheatgrass juice until it made her retch.

In January this year, when she was clearly dying, she went to the Institute of Magnetic Therapy in Santa Domingo which charges thousands of dollars for a treatment devised in Russia to destroy the cancer cells with magnetic waves. Her mother, Mirella, said: "If we hadn't had friends, I don't know what we would have done."

Tests revealed no sign of cancer. She was a completely changed person – she had escaped from the jaws of death. We began to body, plus regular injections of liver breathe again

From early childhood, Marina was a wilful and opinionated girl. When cancer struck she insisted on taking charge of her own health.

Her mother said: "I was struggling alongside her for four years while she tried to go the alternative route. Now we have lost her I have begun to question so many of the things that we were convinced about. Even she had to admit that she had taken a calculated risk and lost. In one moment she burst out crying 'It's not my fault, Mummy, if I'm dying'.'

When the small dark mole on her foot was diagnosed as melanoma in 1994, Marina's doctors advised that the lymph nodes in her groin should be removed to reduce the chance of spread. She reluctantly agreed. She

hen Marina in San Francisco, and feared the effect on her legs, which she had been warned might swell. She was ad-mitted to hospital and prepared for

> But as she was being wheeled towards the operating theatre she leapt off the trolley and ran down the corridor and out of the hospital, crying: "I know I mustn't do this. It's wrong." For Marina, then aged 33, it was beginning of the end.

She was brought up in Kenya, and the family has homes in London and Europe, but she had moved to San Francisco where she had become a Buddhist and joined the alternative movement. She was learning to do healing massage.
By the time her mother arrived

to join her at the beginning of her four-year battle against the cancer. she had amassed a vast quantity of information on alternative therapies and treatments.

With her mother, she went to the Gerson Institute in Tijuana, Mexico (it is not licensed to operate in the US) which charged \$500 a day. Mirella said: "There are incredible stories of hopeless cases who have been given up by doctors and who have been cured by the Gerson Institute. They boggle the mind. But in order to succeed you have to follow this incredibly difficult diet . If you don't stick to it to the letter for

two years, it doesn't work." The diet involved preparing and drinking eight ounces of freshly squeezed juices every hour on the hour and four "horrific" coffee enemas each day to "de-toxify" the extract and hormones.

"She did it as if she was going to war," said her mother. "I have never seen anyone bite the bullet as she did. Then one day she rang me and said: Mummy, we have

"Hospital tests had revealed no sign of the cancer in her blood." The remission lasted almost a year. Marina visited the family home overlooking the Indian ocean on the Kenyan coast. "She was a completely changed person. She had escaped from the jaws of death. We all began breathing again," her mother recalled.

Marina returned to San Francisco and her life took off. Then, one evening in April 1997, the phone rang in the Ricciardis' Kenya home. Marina had been for a hospital test and the results showed that the cancer had returned: "She was screaming on the phone 'Mummy, it's positive.' I will never forget that



voice. One year after that phone call the doctors told her that the treat-neck. But she never lost her soul.

Mirella flew once more to San Francisco to support her daughter. Although still committed to the alternative route, Marina's opposition to orthodox treatment weakened as her desperation grew.

She underwent experimental vaccine therapy at the John Wayne Cancer Centre in Los Angeles, and also spent three weeks with her mother at the Institute for Optimum Health in San Diego, where they both drank wheatgrass juice and ate

Tumours were dug out of the lymph glands in Marina's groin, and X-rays showed that the cancer had spread to her lungs. She reluctantly agreed to undergo chemotherapy, but after the second dose

ment was not working. Her mother Mirella said: "When the cancer returned, it came back with a vengeance. It took off, and devoured her."

By the time she made her final journey, last January to the Institute of Magnetic Therapy in the Dominican Republic, her mother knew it was too late. After three weeks, the institute sent her back to San Francisco and refunded the \$10,000 cost of the treatment.

Mirella said: "I got a fax in Africa saying it had failed and she wanted to come back to Kenya to die at home. Then I got another fax saying she couldn't make it. I flew to San Francisco and there I found her covered in tumours. They were every-

She said to me one day, 'My body is collapsing but my spirit is soaring." But two days later she said

'Mummy, I don't want to go'." Marina died on 15 March, 1998 having planned her own Hindu funeral and cremation. She gave each member of her family and her friends The Tibetan Book of Living and Dying, telling them: "I am just

moving on." From the start of her illness, she had been determined to prove the estern doctors wrong. Although the alternative therapies failed to defeat the cancer, she remained in

control of her treatment. Her sister Amina said: "Marina died with some dignity. It didn't work, but in the end it was not as bad where - on her stomach and on her as it might have been."

## Let's see more women wield the knife

place in the NHS over the last 20 years. It may be termed the feminisation of medicine. In some ways it could be more significant than all the managerial and market reforms of recent decades put together.

In the last 10 years the number of women hospital doctors has risen by 72 per cent. They are still in a minority, accounting for one in three of all hospital doctors, but that is a striking improvement on the situation a decade ago when they accounted for only one in four.

Increasing numbers of women are also moving into the top career posts. The proportion of consultants who are female has risen by almost half in the last decade, from 14 per cent to 20 per cent. In five specialty groups, including paediatrics obstetrics and surgery, the number of female consultants has more than doubled in a

That is the good news. The bad news is that hospital medicine remains a maledominated, macho profession where performance on the golf course and in the locker room may count as much as in the operating theatre.

Take surgery. It is true that the number of female consultant surgeons has more than doubled in a decade, from 75 to 180. But before you applaud, consider that male consultant surgeons number more than 3,800. The women account for less than one in 20 of the total.

This is worrying for every patient faced with an operation - and not just for reasons of gender politics. Unless more women are recruited to surgery. standards will inevitably

Simple arithmetic shows why Women account for more than half the number of students now admitted to medical schools and the proportion has been above 40 per cent for more than a only half the student pool - the men - then the quality of its recruits is bound to fall relative to those specialties that draw

from the whole pool of talent. There is another reason why women are needed in surgery. In some specialties, such as orthopaedics, which involves the manipulation of large bones and joints, it has been thought that a degree of physical strength was required which

would be beyond most women. That is almost certainly another macho myth - but we

will let it pass. More importantly, modern keyhole surgery, which requires dexterity and good hand-eye coordination, is more akin to sewing than to carpentry and may in fact be better suited to women, who often acquire skills in fine hand movements from an

There are some signs that women are becoming more interested in wielding the surgical knife. At the junior doctor level 22 per cent of

### HEALTH **CHECK**

JEREMY LAURANCE



The bad news is that hospital medicine remains a male-dominated, macho profession

time they become specialist registrars only 9 per cent are female. The rate of attrition is

high.
Seven years ago the Royal College of Surgeons established a specialist unit to encourage more women into surgery, but it has had limited succes

A spokeswoman said that it took a minimum of seven years to train a surgeon

"We have moved from a very poor situation 10 years ago to one that is not quite so poor." she said

The lack of a role model is felt keenly by women surgeons who are struggling to make an impact in a world where male values prevail.

"It is the loneliest feeling in the world when you are operating alone late at night on a patient who is rapidly going downhill, and the anaesthetist looks at you and asks how long you are going to be," said one female surgeon. "Everything hinges on you. You go to bed done all right, and if next morning the patient is doing badly you take it all on yourself."

Senior surgeons like to see people with the "right stuff" coming up the ladder, and patronage is important. Playing golf with the consultant is recognised as something that junior surgeons do to further their careers.

Women, on the other hand. are more often patronised seen as someone who can provide the male surgical staff with tea and the patients with

Although opportunities for part-time training have increased, most women medical students fear that a career in surgery will be incompatible with motherhood and a normal domestic life. More provision needs to be made for women doctors to train and work flexibly. They also want to be valued more highly for their skills, not just seen as a shoulder for the patient and their relatives to cry on.

## Therapy comes to the rescue of the me generation

THE SPREAD of therapy is often put down to self-indulgence but the truth is simpler: more people

are in need of it. Depression has risen three- to ten-fold (depending on which studies you believe), even allowing for our greater tendency to talk about our problems. Compulsions such as alcoholism, illegal drug abuse. eating disorders and gambling have mushroomed. The number of crimes of violence against the person recorded by the police rose from 6,000 in 1950 to 253,000 last year, only partly caused by increased reporting. Given that three-quarters of violent men are depressed, and half of them abuse drugs or alcohol, this is also indicative of the rising tide

of misery. But how else, apart from being more numerous and prone to seeing therapists, would the depressed, compulsive or violent patient of 1950 have differed from a patient today with the same symptoms: the depressed mother with small children, her alcoholic husband or her violent brother, all of whose presenting symptoms would be identical in either era? In what ways are we

really different beings, in our thoughts and emotions?

The short answer is that today's patient has much higher aspirations and a greater drive for individualism, both often contributing to their ending up on the couch. One of the most important surveys showing this, by Joseph Veroff, compared answers to identical questions asked of 2,000 Americans in 1957 with 2,000 in 1976.

Whereas in 1957 the tendency was to see yourself in a role - a wife or mother, or in terms of your class or educational background - even in 1976 you were likely to describe yourself using psychological words (eg "introspective", "outgoing"). This was especially so among the young, who placed great emphasis on their uniqueness as

a source of satisfaction. Inflexible moral concepts. such as good and bad, right and wrong, were far less likely to be used to define self or others in 1976. Intimacy and relationships were regarded as the prime cause of both satisfaction and unhappiness. Both problems and successes were attributed to internal, psychological aspects of also made explicit the possible

self rather than to external ones, such as social roles. There was a substantial

increase in emphasis on achievement and power-seeking as work goals. Long before the term "wannabe" was coined, young people had become much more aspirational. They relied on work as a hoped-for source of satisfaction, especially young women. But in this they were often disappointed.

Whereas 38 per cent of young women in 1957 had said they were "very satisfied" by their work, only 29 per cent reported this in 1976. Both sexes reported "wanting more satisfying work" and "lack of achievement" as sources of dissatisfaction but especially young women (13 per cent reported work as a major cause of dissatisfaction in 1957 compared with 25 per cent in . 1976). There was also increased conflict at work, and more competitiveness and distrustfulness, which Veroff put down to "the constant pressure

for more individuation, more

evaluation of performance in

comparison with others". Veroff

achievement and more

**OLIVER JAMES** BRITAIN ON THE



Today's patient has higher aspirations and a greater drive for individualism

effect of raised aspirations, especially among the most privileged groups: "In the process of becoming very egoinvolved in work, the more educated come to expect too

much from that role. Do they develop such high expectations for individuation through a job that job gratification may be possible only in rare settings?" Although dissatisfied by her

job, 1976 woman also rejected the traditional female role. Given the choice, more women than men would prefer to be "excellent" at their work role than as a spouse or parent, and would work even if they did not need the money. There have been numerous other comparative surveys like

Veroff's, extending the evidence to the present, with similar results. Female dissatisfaction with both the role of homemaker and their job prospects is rife. A recent British survey found

that career aspirations were outstripping job opportunities at an alarming rate. Of the 18-34year-old single women, 55 per cent wanted management responsibility and 67 per cent sought "greater possibilities for advancement". Yet, despite these high hopes, fully 42 per cent reported no promotion opportunities in their present jobs. These statistics are a classic recipe for relative

deprivation: high wants and sense of entitlement, yet poor prospects of their fulfilment.

In 1991, an international survey of 85 leading European analysts of social trends showed that they regarded increasing acquisitiveness, increasingly high and specific aspirations and increasing individualism as the key trends in their countries. Trends such as the decline in the birth rate, and studies showing that much higher proportions of people now approve of keeping possession of a lost article found in the street, were taken to be signs of increasing self-interest and desire to look after number one.

In reviewing this body of evidence, one authority concluded: "People have become more demanding. Consequently, pay is not enough: people today and especially, young people expect work to be interesting

and well paid." Along with these differences in values, today's patients are also more likely to have suffered a number of traumatic childhood experiences that were rare in 1950, such as divorce (up from 12 per cent to 40 per cent) and

parental alcoholism. But change in values is probably the most significant cause of the increase in unhappiness, not changes in child care alone.

Do therapists, listening to their Bridget Jones or Woody Allen patients, bear these crucial social changes in mind when evaluating what they hear? I suspect not. Most practitioners have been trained in a highly individualistic tradition.

Therapists must help their patients to develop more realistic expectations, rejecting the Cosmopolitan or Loaded magazine hype in favour of the reality of what they are individually capable. Sifting through the media diet of junk consumer individualism and helping patients to find the unique potential that each personal history represents should be a major component of

These issues will be discussed with Oliver James at a public seminar in London on 26 September. Tickets from the Institute of Group Analysis (0171-431 2693), 1 Daleham Gardens. London NW3 5BY

# MEDIA

Digital television is poised to offer hundreds of new channels. But what will they show? By Jane Robins

# Coming soon to a screen near you weather-porn

undergo a transformation. In addition to the sight of Suzanne Charlton ushering in cold fronts from the Atlantic. cted to an outbreak of documentaries on tornadoes, hurricanes and floods.

These are the core subjects of a new mre that, in practice, can include anything to do with nature that is dramatic. earth-shattering and a suitable subject for a Seventies disaster movie. "Weatherporn", as it is known, also embraces programmes on volcanoes, earthquakes, meteors and dinosaurs.

television fad. It is typical of the new programming that is being concocted by the case of Sky, hundreds, of new channels about to be introduced on digital television.

These programmes, under the colany buge decline in programme q – a tail order.

Already, Channel 4 has produced its Raging Planet series, and ITV, along with its prime-time Eye of the Storm programme, has come up with a set of docugentaries with the titles Savage Skies, wage Seas and Savage Earth. Channel 5 had an early success with Asteroid.

Audiences like weather documentaries, and say they want more programmes like them. When the media-buying company Western International asked people what they wanted from digital television, it discovered them to be far more hungry for new documentary and nature channels than for football, cricket or golf.

Also, they are cheap to make and ideal for "reversioning", a new programmemaking technique that is taking off as fast as weather-porn itself.

Under a reversioning deal, a British television company invests in a programme along with several overseas co-production

partners - each buying the rights to show

It differs from a traditional co-production agreement in that, in the old days, the British company would usually keep all the programme production in house, in order to maintain production values and ensure that the finished programme appeals to a UK audience.

With reversioning, though, the investor can be more arms-length. Usually, an American company will go off and make the film on tornadoes, volcanoes or whatever, and then return a rough-cut to the British editors, who will customise it. The advent of digital editing allows the UK tele-The genre is far more than the latest vision company to make the changes relatively cheaply.

Sara Ramsden, commissioning editor television bosses to fill the dozens, and, in for science at Channel 4, sees a lot of potential for the expansion of reversioned weather-porn on UK channels. "Everyone is interested in volcanoes," she says. "And lective banner New Television, are about these films have a long shelf life. You know making television finances stretch fur- that if you make a dinosaur documentary ther, and programmes cheaper, without now, it will still be possible to sell it to a dinosaur channel in 2020

Most important, though, is the finance prepared to put in the megabucks towards an individual programme. Now everyone pays a little bit to have a slice," says Ramsden. "In ball-park terms, we can now make a £300,000 programme for about £40,000 - over 10 programmes, that can save a significant sum."

Tim Gardam, head of news and current affairs at Channel 5, is a pioneer of reversioning. It is a technique that has allowed him to come up with well-received documentaries on a tight budget.

Asteroid was a good example. Gardam took possession of an essentially American programme, containing some scenes that might have appeared slightly ludicrous to a British audience – such as an elaborate reconstruction of a news bulletin about an asteroid on the point of hitting earth. "It didn't work for a British audience," he says. "So we took it out."

the programme in their part of the world. British editors can put a new commentary on an American programme, change the story-telling style, and slow down the pace. 'It is a different approach to programme-making," says Gardam, "It is collaborative and about sharing ideas, not about possessing them."

But reversioning has its downside. In general, it is only possible for subjects such as the weather, which are culturally neutral and have a big international market, Indeed, some television executives are starting to wonder whether the technique may produce a concentration of politically safe programming.

"You only get the funding because these ogrammes do not offend anyone," says Sara Ramsden. "When you try to do a dealon programmes that ask difficult questions, the money is simply not there." She cites the Channel 4 programme Why Men Don't Iron, which looked at the genetic basis of gender behaviour. "There was a lot of nervousness about it, and we couldn't get coproduction money."

It's a criticism that can be held at bay all the time television executives use the side. "In the past, companies have been money they save on reversioned programmes to invest in the questioning journalism that can be done only in house. So far, both Channel 4 and Channel 5 have done exactly that, but few doubt that the pressures for wall-to-wall cheaper programming will increase once the new multi-channel systems are launched.

The BBC, too, is busy reversioning proammes for multi-channel outlets. At Tomorrow's World, for instance, a different form of the technique is being developed, Each week the half-hour programme is converted into Tomorrow's World Plus which, with commercial breaks added, Horizons channel.

original programme a chunk of material from the 34-year-old archive, get a researcher with a sophisticated padding? A spun-out programme that has



manages to fill up an hour on the new UK TV programming will have to weather dramatic changes

On a tight budget, the producers of video-camera to do a short up-date film, brought down the quality of the Tomorrow's reversioning is the plethora of proTomorrow's World Plus add into the and have a presenter do a little slot about World brand? Or is it simply offering the grammes about turbulent seas and skies. viewers' letters. The remaining question is: is this

programme's fans more of what they like? The viewers will judge.

The search is now on for another internationally popular subject that lends In the meantime, the main effect of itself to the technique.

Image Bank

#### THE WORD ON THE STREET

FANS OF the surreal comic Chris Morris have been short-changed. A recent episode of Blue Jam, aired at 1am, was cut short by a sharp-eared Radio 1 editor. Mr Morris had delivered a tape for broadcast that contained an extra item. not previously agreed with Radio 1. Because of his past history of messing with broadcast tapes, an engineer decided to play simultaneously a previously recorded tape. Towards the end of the show, the sound of the Archbishop of Canterbury's voice at the funeral of Diana, Princess of Wales came on air. The engineer quickly faded to the preetted tape. This means we have yet to hear Britain's greatest satirist on the subject of Britain's greatest unexploited satire target. The diary would be grateful to hear from anyone who has such a valuable piece of our comedy heritage.

NICE TO see Paul Johnson back in the, er, saddle. As it were. After months of absence from the Daily Mail after he was exposed as an adulterer who likes to be spanked, his column has started to reappear egularly. For months, his only missive had been an innocuous piece. Now he's back, we look forward to hearing again about the strength of his marriage



and the strength of his religious and moral convictions. In fact, we'll be making a point of looking out for them.

IN THE future, not only will everyone be famous for 15 minutes, but everyone will have a personal publicist. Caroline Aherne, the troubled comedienne who plays Mrs Merton, emerged from the rehab clinic, The Priory, earlier this month and issued a press statement. As you do. It said: "It's lovely to be home and I especially want to thank everybody for their love, support, cards and flowers. It's touched me so much. I've realised I am an alcoholic and I am now in the process of starting my recovery." While the Word

on the Street has every sympathy for someone at such a difficult time, and admires her openness, we note that this was faxed to every newsroom in the land. It could set a worrying Nineties trend: the celebrity confessional by fax.

THE DAILY Telegroph has been known as the Hellograph by Private Eye for some time, but even regular readers of the paper were amazed to see so much space given over to a naked Authea Turner last week. She and her snake were splayed across page three in a way that could have killed off colonels right across the Home Counties. In fact, one or two wrote or phoned in to complain

about the paper's tabloid Hellograph gave the lottery presenter even more space than The Sun did.

ALL THOSE "Camp Clamper" headlines about Ray Brown (pictured), the traffic warden from the BBC soap doc Clampers, have clearly done the man's career no harm. Having been accused of making it up for the camera anyway, be will now do so for the satellite channel Gay TV. He is to host the channel's version of Blind Date - Gay Mate Date. He promises to ask contestants how the sex was on their night out.

POOR OLD Tina Weaver,

The Mirror's deputy editor, was offered the pictures of Prince Harry abseiling. She decided not to use them, on the basis that they would infringe the Prince's privacy and she might get her knuckles rapped by the Press Complaints Commission. The News of the World duly snapped them up and the resulting forore about the Prince's safety swamped any talk of intrusion. The Mirror bad to follow the story the next day, using the same pictures. Welcome to the overseas sale of around 150,000 post-Diana world. out of its 350,000 total.

## It never rains but it pours...

GLASWEGIANS BELIEVE that it rains all over the world dur- down by 65,000 copies a day ing the second two weeks of compared with July 1997, an av July because that is the date of the annual "fair fortnight" - when the whole city traditionally went on holiday. Looking at July's ABC figures, "It always rains for the fair" seems to be a publishing truth almost as much as a Glasgow legend.

Out of 20 daily and Sunday nationals, 14 papers lost circulation compared to June, but the really worrying thing is that the same number lost sales compared with July last year. This might be accounted for by a lousy British summer sending more people overseas, but with the daily market selling 240,000 fewer than last year and the Sundays selling 700,000 fewer, it must have been a very good year for

Thomas Cook. The only quality paper to buck this year-on-year trend was the Financial Times. The pink paper lost 10,000 sales month on month, but is almost 8 per cent up on July last year. This may offer a crumb of comfort to the rest of the newspaper market because the FT's sales are the ones most insulated from vagaries in the British weather and holiday season. This is thanks to an

In all, the quality market is erage fall of 2.28 per cent.

Month on month the broad sheets fell by 44,000 copies a day, a drop of 1.57 per cent. This fall was greater than the tabloids' monthly fall of just 0.18 per cent, or 19,000 a day, so it seems the tabloids weathered the end of a home interest in the World Cup better than the broadsheets. Both television ratings and newspaper sales were buoyed in June by an unprecedented interest in the finals. Oh, to have been a French

newspaper publisher. Daily Star's extensive redesign earlier in the summer has done little to protect it from the seasonal stump and it is the fastest falling tabloid both month on month and year on year Indeed, the Stor and The Express's joint tabloid market share are now a full five points behind that of the Daily

Mail on its own. In the Sunday market, The Observer stayed above the 400,000 mark by a grand total of 747 copies. The newspaper has in effect lost 20,000 sales in the past six months of experimentation with the form of the Sunday newspaper. Its new editor's return to straightforward news journalism, rather than feature-based articles, is none too surprising.

Daily newspapers	June 1998	July 1998	% change
The Mirror	2,340.080	2.375.064	+1.49
Daily Stor	<i>574,086</i>	557,243	-2.93
The Sun	3,701.447	3,678,152	<b>-0.63</b>
The Express	1,133,356	1,123.172	-0.90
Daily Mail	2.312.168	2.345,794	+1.45
Daily Telegraph	1.066,875	1.063,216	-0.32
Guardian	400.005	391,238	-2.1 <del>9</del>
Independent	224,559	<i>220,968</i>	-1.60
Times	769,742	751,274	-2.40
Sunday newspapers			
News of the World	4,165,320	4,201,864	+0.88
Sunday Mirror	1,970,869	1.976,934	+0.31
Sunday People	1.716.906	1,726,184	+0 54
Mail on Sunday	2,192,294	2,234,040	+ 1.90
Express on Sunday	1.033.241	1.027.365	-0.57
Independent on Sunday	255.664	250.968	-1.84
Observer	403.300	400.747	-0.63
Sunday Telegraph	833.878	827.896	-0.72
Sunday Times	1.320.265	1,297,990	-1.69



SPECIAL REPORT: AMERICAN NETWORKS WOO BRITISH COMICS

# Me and Mr Bobo's booze

**Boothby Graffoe**, stand-up comedian, went to Los Angeles

to talk about making a TV show. Here is his diary

Monday 21 July 1997

9.45pm I am on the tenth floor of the Park Hyatt Rotel in Los Angeles. They do not know I am here. I am hiding. I wonder whose room it is?

Tuesday 22 July

There is a man on the telly who killed his partner by drowning him in a vat of cheese. Americans are weird, I sat in a room today with about 15 of them. Only two of them spoke, five of them were taking notes. I think the rest were there for feng shui. One of them stared at me all the time. Maybe that was his job.

The one that talked the most

looked a bit like Sid Caesar. I didn't say much. I tried a couple of funny jokes and they just stared. A woman did laugh. She had too much hair and every time I said anything she peed herself. One time she started laughing before I got to the punch line. Just before I said the very funny part she was rocking back and forth in her seat and slapping her leg as if she was trying to get a vein up. A few others sitting around her started to laugh so I pretended that was it and didn't say the end of the joke. I'd love to hear her try to tell it.

Anyhow, she likes me. I met my manager after the meeting with Fox to find out how it went. Weird how I was actually in the meeting, and I have to ask someone who wasn't there how it went. The manager was his usual evasive self. They hated you," he said. What about the woman with the bair? I said. She loves me. "Of course she

Turns out she's on 7.5 per cent of anything I earn. She wasn't laughing loud enough.

Wednesday 23 July

Wednesday has not been good, but it was Tuesday's fault.

were even more people in the meeting with NBC, at least 25, maybe even 30. It was like playing the Guilty Pea. They laughed at all my funny jokes and the hotel just moved. Jesus! What sort of country is this? They build high-rise hotels

Point four or something on the Richthoven scale. Hardly got a mention on the news. They were more concerned about the man who drowned his friend in cheese. I swear the newsreader just said the man's case was being processed. These people are way ahead of me.

So, Fox are fed up. They feel as though I have wasted their money and time. Then, an hour later I meet with NBC. NBC sit around on low, comfortable chairs. Fox sit around a big table. NBC have a bowl of sweeties. There are no sweeties in the Fox office. Well, there are, but they're not in a bowl. They're in an Armani suit, sitting opposite,

As usual I have to wait until after the meeting to find out how it has gone. My manager is waiting outside. He has raised the flap of skin around his neck, so he is either happy, or suspects someone may be trying to steal his eggs. He is happy. The meeting with NBC went so well that Fox now love me. They heard about it before I did. It seems that Fox don't not want me as much as they do not want NBC to have me.

My lawyer gave me a lift back to the hotel. I noticed she only laughs at my jokes when there are other people around. Both Fox and NBC have refusal because they paid for the trip probably be happier with NBC then because they were part of General

'Studios send fruit and booze baskets, networks don't. That's the only way I can tell them apart so far' manufacturer in the entire world. network office, but it is too late. Who says Americans have no sense

Me. It was me. I say it all the time.

Monday 28 July

begun to arrive at my hotel room. one of them addressed to Bobo Graffle. I like that. NBC are prepared to spend all that money, and they The difference between studios and aren't really sure what my name is. made offers. Fox felt they had first I forgive them though, because their basket has the most booze in it. The over I said I felt better about NBC one from Fox Studios is mostly because I wasn't over-keen on Ru- wood shavings, a couple of bottles pert Murdoch's politics. She said I'd of Miller Lite, and a tin of Captain Treacle's New England Sweeties. They are obviously trying to make

Whosoever sent the booze-laden hamoer has won my hand in marriage. I have drinkled the very nice vodka stuff and the weirdy liquid in the blue bottle. Och, don't feel well...

Tuesday 29 July Both Fox and NBC have made offers I am beyond hangover. I have fall-

Today we start meeting networks. networks is confusing. Studios send fruit and booze baskets, networks don't. That's the only way I can tell them apart so far. I don't feel well. NBC seem like the best deal to me. They're more relaxed, the people in the meetings don't seem as paranoid about losing their jobs as they do at

Jobs are delicate here. If you back 12.22pm a turkey you lose your job. If you pass up the turkey and someone else takes the turkey and turns it into Christmas dinner you lose your job even more. Fox had clearly finished playing with me and put me down. NBC toddled, over and picked me up. Fire saw this and came and snatched me back. Baby children.

I talked to the manager about what we should do. He was down by the swimming-pool, basking. I told him I was ready to sign with NBC. It had been a difficult decision to reach as Fox had been very kind and really looked after me, apart from the premium economy bit, but NBC had impressed me more with their commitment to produce a quality programme we could all be really

Signed with Fox.

Well, they offered more money. They say they're going to pay me thousands of dollars and all I have to do is not work for any American TV company, except them, for a whole year. I am considering asking them for any American TV companies

Geraint Lewis

When I got back to the hotel there was a note from the concierge. The concierge wrote apologising because he had delivered a basket of fruit and booze intended for a Mr Bobo Graffle, the Indonesian champion wrestler, to my room by mistake. Mr Graffle was arriving later

The attitude was, why make the suit

without first showing the sample?

Club Soda. Backstage an incredible

man approached me with a clip-

board, dwarfing me with his massive

width. "Hi, Julian, welcome to Montreal. I'll be looking after you

backstage here at Club Soda, you'll

be on stage at around about ..." - he squinted at his clip board - "7.48."

Such precision. "You'll do six min-

utes. At five minutes thirty a red light

comes on, At six minutes it starts flashing. At six minutes thirty we

fade the microphone volume down.

At seven minutes I come on and take

you off stage personally." He laughs.

I smile weakly. He slaps my back and

crunches my shoulder with a burly

I did a gig at a great venue called

## Home videos of public tragedy

MERE SECONDS after the bomb exploded in Omagh, there were people on hand with video-cameras filming the scenes of devastation. Graphic images of people. shocked and bleeding as they fled the scene of the blast, were soon on the television news.

One video, being shown repeatedly at the weekend, captured the injured lying in the street before the emergency services could get to them. In one scene, a video-camera user films another video-camera user as he films the devastation.

Increasingly, eyewitness footage is captured by members of the public who neither help nor escape scenes of tragedy, but simply switch on their videocameras.

Some are motivated by money, although most channels claim to pay only a token amount

Michael Wilson, news editor of Sky, which showed amateur footage in the aftermath of the Omagh bomb, said: "We are offered a lot more material than we actually use, but when there is a really big story, it helps to be able to show the first moments after the incident.

"We pay good money for good pictures but sometimes we don't pay at all. I'm fairly sure that we didn't pay for the footage of Omagh."

A spokesman for the BBC said there were strict guidelines governing the use of amateur footage.

"We are very careful how we use it but it does mean you can show things that you would not normally get.

"Some people are motivated by money but others just want to share the film that they have got. We have no standard rates of payment but it would certainly remain in three figures rather than four."

While news editors are about what they pay for pictures, there is money to be made in having a videocamera handy. One young woman, who filmed a hijacked Boeing 767 crashing into the sea, later sold the

footage for £40,000. Given the high-speed nature of electronic news media, once video footage is available, it starts to be used by news media all over the world. Wire services buy it and distribute it. newspapers take video grabs

off the television screen and the value of a tape can quickly mount up. Whatever the owner of the tape was originally paid, it is likely that it is the news organisation which buys it from them that knows how

to make real money from it. Such "witness films" can make up an entire, voyeuristic programme and real money can be made

from these "footage shows".

In America, the Fox network has made the genre its own by taking the funny home video show to its logical extreme. It airs programmes such as When Animals Attack (Parts I and II). When Disaster Strikes. and Cheating Death: Real

Near Death Encounters. These shows are filled with video-camera footage of people falling off buildings. getting run over by cars. burning, drowning, and of course, getting partially devoured by animals.

Fox airs these programmes at 9pm on Monday nights, right in its peak viewing schedule, so the genre is not just latenight cheap fillers. The network pays well, and given that it uses the film months after the disaster, the owner of the footage is usually by then more interested in money than just getting the news out

KATE WATSON-SMYTH

### Met NBC an hour after Fox. There Electric, the biggest single arms up for the lack of sweeties in their so could he have it back please? Comedy in Canada: it's no laughing matter

### The Montreal Comedy Festival makes Edinburgh look like a Buddhist love-in. By Julian Barratt

I USED to think that the Edinburgh Festival was too television-industryoriented. Too many producers, not enough art. Herds of comedians dancing for a baying mob of hungry television people. Me, naked and bedraggled, raging forth from Arthur's Seat at the superficiality of it all. Then I went to the Montreal Comedy Festival and was roundly slapped out of my illusions.

Montreal makes Edinburgh look like a Tibetan festival of inner light: a beautiful and languid gathering of artistic souls, indulging in the free and open exchange of ideas (imagine white-robed comedians drifting around smiling at each other in a futuristic way).

In Montreal things are more blatant. All the comedians stay in one hotel, called the Delta. The Delta bar is the after-gig booze and schmooze for all the producers, comics and agents. It is a kind of hell.

One evening, as I was drinking with a friend, a passing agent noticed the fellow I was with, paused and then, in a serious tone, announced "Hey! Great face", as though my friend's face was something he was working on. He then offered his name, some company acronym and a limp hand (in that order), all the atmosphere. You gig. The agents bite while scanning the room for more or they don't. You walk away with a

important people. This was to be the first of many Hollywood handshakes.

A British manager was telling me that he had been approached in Montreal by an American with a project and asked if he had a "piece of talent" that would fit. A piece of talent. A piece of ass. A portion of product. It was odd to become a piece of talent for a week. To be bartered over even while you're within earshot. After perfunctory hellos your agent and the interested party move about two feet away from you. Suddenly you are being talked about in the

"How old is he?" "Got a good few years in him yet." "Yeah, Can he act?"

"Yessir. He can do most anything he puts his mind to." The American turns to me and appraises me again. I feel like

It was in fact quite thrilling and novel to be so brazenly objectified for a week. But I was always leaving. and never had time to take it seriously. Any longer, and I would have had to have started swinging at people with a wooden club.

The competitive basis of the whole festival makes for a divisive



Julian Barratt in agent-tempting mode

the bitter hopeless end, desperately trying to look as though you could not care less whether anyone me straight back to school discos. It was a tribute, however, to the

British comics' style that, even in the midst of such a Babylon, they still found time to enjoy themselves on stage and not sell out. At one club there was a house

clutch of business cards or you band, a sort of Letterman-style stand around with your manager till arrangement. Acts were punctuated by a seamlessly slick funk outfit called the Cherry Pickers. I was standing at the back with daytime's were interested in you or not. It took Tim Vine. Every time an American comedian came on stage they did the same thing. They'd announce their name and then, indicating the band, say: "Let's hear it for the Cherry Pickers." The audience, without fail would break into rapturous

audience applauded Pavlovian style. The British comics at the back were on the floor. Obviously the irony was lost on the audience. But it was at that moment that I felt an extremely rare feeling of national pride: In Montreal you have to be on

Tim went on later; half-way through

his set, which was going well, he looked over at us and said: "Let's

here it for the Cherry Pickers." The

your guard at all times. In the lift, by the pool, at breakfast, the most unlikely person could be the ticket to your very own three-camera sitcom. In the elevator going back to my room, two comics get in and stand with their backs to me. I sense a tension in the air, we ascend in silence for a few floors, then one of them suddenly explodes: "F\*\*\*in' LA pricks!!!" Suddenly they turn to me, panic in their eyes, wondering who they might have insulted. They clock my lammate: British. Relieved, they get out. I carry on, and it dawns on me that Hollywood has arrived. After that I tended to avoid the Delta bar. Far too scary.

At Montreal comedians do sixminute slots. An hour is unheard of When I mentioned to Americans that a lot of British comedians aim at doing an hour-long show in Edinapplause. We were killing ourselves. burgh I was met with puzzled pity.

paw: "Go get yourself a deal, Julian!" After a series of gigs where I was met with baffled stares, I eventually managed to iron out the culturally specific references in my act and started to get into the swing of things. I had to cue the audience into the irony a little more boldly than I do in England, but it worked, and I started enjoying the gigs. I shook

many hands and took many cards. Expect to see me soon in an obscure corner of some late-night cable schedule as Baines, the kookie English butler

Thank you.

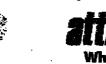














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# Let's clear away the anxiety



Don't panic. The higher education Clearing system can find you that place of study. By Tony Higgins, chief executive of UCAS

learing. The very word seems to strike terror in prospective students, their families and teachers. It's what the press so often call the annual scramble for places at university or college. UCAS calls it something else: part of the application process when students still without places, following the publication of examination results, are matched to vacancies on courses.

There is no reason to be terrified by Clearing. It really does work and, provided prospective students have a little patience, are prepared to be flexible, do not panic and when necessary, act decisively, there will be a place at university or college for them by the start of the academic year.

Recent research, conducted on behalf of the Educational Counselling and Credit Transfer Information Service (ECCTIS), which received some press coverage a month or so ago, suggested that, because students who went through Clearing were disappointed with the process, then Clearing does not work. That, of course, is a quite facile conclusion because, by definition, the vast majority of students who go through Clearing have not made the offers of their first or second choices at Confirmation and are, by definition, going to be disappointed at not

versity or college. Rather, it is better to acknowledge the statement made in the report on student drop-out, commissioned by the Higher Education Funding Council for England. It noted, with some surprise, it has to be said, that there was no greater disappointment or drop-out rate among those who were admitted through Clearing by UCAS. The applicant should then

than those who had got in to uni- take advice from school or career versity or college via the more mea- staff about future options. A differsured route throughout the whole of ent subject? A different kind of the applications cycle. Perhaps we should not wonder at this, because those who are admitted in Clearing are taking decisions on what they wish to study after they have their qualifying examination results and when, by definition, they are more mature and more secure in the knowledge of what they would like to do than when they first filed their

application a year earlier. The Dearing Report into higher education recommended the introduction of a system in which candidates apply after they have their examination results. This has since been supported not only by UCAS but also the Committee of Vice-Chancellors and Principals, the Standing Conference of Principals and the Government. Whether the time constraints imposed by the current examination timetable and the start to the higher education academic year will ever permit the introduction of a post-qualification applications system remains to

Certainly, those admitted in Clearing do have a second and later bite at the cherry. I recall a couple of years ago two headlines appearing in the national press: "Clearing works - almost too well" and "Good news for A level students". Clearing is obviously a worrying time, not only having gone to their preferred uni- for applicants but also for the higher education institutions who are wanting to ensure that they can meet their targets. Basically, the procedure is that anybody who is applying de novo, ie after 30 June, or anybody who has failed to make the required grades at GNVQ or A level, or anybody who is not holding an offer, is sent a Clearing entry form

History of Art and Design

Politics and Public Policy

Sports History and Culture

South Asian Studies

Women's Studies

International Relations

Music Technology

Performing Arts

Media Studies

course? A different kind of institution? Re-sit examinations? Take a year out and re-apply?

The applicant then needs to consult the official vacancy lists in The Independent and contact the admissions staff at any university or college which he/she has researched and is apparently still offering places. It is vital that it is the applicant who contacts the institution and not the doting parent. It is the student that the university or college wishes to admit and not mum or dad. If the institution sounds impressed with the student, then it will probably ask him/her to send the Clearing entry form for consideration. Note: it is important that the original is sent and not a copy. This is to ensure that applicants are not dealing with more than one institution at a time and playing one off against the other

It will be interesting to see whether Clearing will be different this year from previous years. Throughout the applications cycle, leading to entry in 1998, there have been forecasts of massive decreases in the numbers of applicants, particularly in those coming from the lower socio-economic groups, because of the Government's decision to introduce tuition fees from the academic year 1998/99, and to change the methods of student financial support by the eventual abolition of the maintenance grant. So far, all those forecasts have turned out to be incorrect. In other words, demand has been as buoyant this year as it has in previous years.

What we now need to look for is whether that demand will be translated into students. There are those



Good news or bad, Clearing can be an anxious process for those chasing university places

Ed Sykes

dence, that large numbers have applied for a place at university or college without being certain that they will necessarily take up the place offered. Those predicting doom and gloom say that when students are faced with the realisation paying tuition fees, they may withdraw their application and try to go straight into employment. Time will tell, but so many forecasts

who suggest, using anecdotal evi- this year have turned out wide of the mark that it would be foolish to make

any predictions at this stage. I had one pet theory that there would be an increase in applicants this year wanting to take a year out so that they could secure a place for entry in 1999 but then spend a year working to save towards paying their way through college. Quite the reverse has happened: there has been a fall in applicants for de-

ferred entry of 16 per cent.

The universities and colleges may face an unusual challenge this year. There have been very wide fluctuation in application rates between institutions, with some having considerable reductions and others considerable increases. It has been noticeable as to how many former polytechnics have had large percentage increases this year. These pluses and minuses appear

to be quite random across the country so it may well be that the strategy of comparing themselves with others adopted over the years by individual institutions might this year be invalid. Whatever happens. can I urge calm on all those involved. whether it is directly, such as applicants, parents, teachers, advisers. universities, colleges and UCAS, or peripherally, such as commenta-

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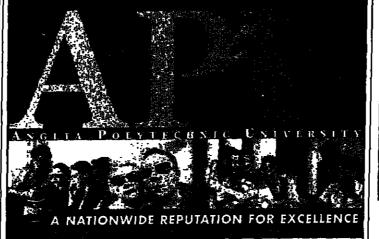
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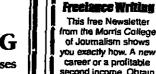
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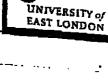
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SEARCHING

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### NEW FILMS

#### THE AVENGERS (12)

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OBMEH

Director: Jeremiah Chechik Ralph Fiennes dons the bowler hat and wields the

around in a kilt as August de Winter, who plans to Hoymorket take over the world by controlling the weather. CW: ABC Baker Street, ABC Tottenham Court GANG RELATED (15) Road, Barbican Screen, Clapham Picture House, Director: Jim Koul espremersmith Virgin, Odeon Comden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Suriss Cottage, Phoenix Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero, Warner

#### EVE'S BAYOU (15)

Village West End

Director: Kasi Lemmons Starring: Samuel L Jackson, Lynn Whitfield

Things we have seen too many times, part one: films that begin with a sage female voice intoning the words "I was 10 years old when I killed my father/became a woman/ poisoned my guinea pig. etc" and then use flashback to trace the fall from innocence of the character concerned. It isn't the fault of the director, Kasi Lemmons, that her Louisiana locations have been overfamiliarised and devalued by Southern Comfort ads, but her screenplay doesn't add anything new to the gumbo. Despite some intuitive observations and fine performances, particularly from Samuel L Jackson es a philandering doctor, this feels for the most part if he reheated Fried Green Tomotoes.

CW: Gate N. string Hill, Odeon Mezzanine, Plaza, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero

#### FIRELIGHT (15) Director: William Nicholson

Starring: Sophie Marceau, Stephen Dillane, Lia

Things we have seen too many times, part two: miserable 19th-century women being sold off to cold, heartless landowners. Sophie Marceau is the Pierre Salvadori, best known here for his Swiss governess who bears a child for the wealthy aristocrat Stephen Dillane, then devotes the rest of her life to finding the girl. Nicholson (who wrote Shadowlands) makes a disheartening debut as

director with a starchy melodrama in which the only pleasures come from the hysterically overstated use of symbolism.

cane as Steed, Uma Thurman pours herself into a CW: Clopham Picture House, Curzon Minema, catsuit as Emma Peel, while Sean Connery sashays Screen on the Hill, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin

Starring: James Belushi, Tupac Shakur, James Earl Jones

· Drive-by shootings, drug deals gone wrong, jivetalkin' homeboys whose idea of being articulate is to not let their four-letter word count exceed double figures in one sentence... It's a pleasant surprise that Gang Related should not only give this tired formula a few welcome twists, but should also have its tongue in its cheek - a tone not generally encountered in this genre. James Behishi is spectacularly sleazy as a corrupt cop moonlighting as a dealer. When he accidentally kills an undercover cop, he and his parmer (Tupac Shakur) pin the murder on a vagrant. CW: Ritzy Cinema, Virgin Trocadero

#### MAJORETTES IN SPACE; FIVE GAY TALES FROM FRANCE (18) subtitles Director: Various

The French directors showcased in the "Majorettes in Space" programme of shorts experiment with form, narrative and visual language. The best reason for seeing this is François Ozon, the director of the forthcoming Sitcom, represented here by two incisive, lyrical works, Summer Dress and A Little Death. You may also be delighted by the film from which the collection takes its title, a playful manipulation of image and narration; enchanted by Something Different, the story of a butcher with a secret life; and unsettled by One Moment, a slice of subjectively-filmed unsafe sex from director comedies Wild Target and Les Apprentis. CW: ICA Cinema

Ryan Gilbev

## GENERAL RELEASE

HE ADVENTURES OF ROBIN HOOD (U) A perfect antidote to the bombast of Armageddon can be found in Micheal Curtiz's merry and inventive romp starring Errol Flynn in one of the greatest swashbucklers ever made. CW: Curzon Mayfair, Screen on the Hill

#### ARMAGEDDON (12)

This deeply stupid film puports to be a tender love story, a meaty action adventure and a global disaster movie in which a meteor is on a collision course with Earth. Every moment is carefully Elephant & Castle Coronet, Hammersmith Square, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Baker Street, Screen on the Green, UCI Whiteleus. Mirgin Chelseo, Virgin Fulham Road

#### BARNEY'S GREAT ADVENTURE (U)

Feature-length exploits for the big, jolly dinosaur. CW: Clapham Picture House, Elephant & Castle Coronet, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea. Virgin Trocadero

#### THE CASTLE (15)

When his family home is threatened with demolition, truck driver Darryl Kerrigan (Michael Caton) decides to fight back and stand up for his rights. File under quirky Australian kitsch. CW: Empire Leicester Square, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Virgin Trocadero

#### CITY OF ANGELS (12)

Nicolas Cage plays an angel puzzling over whether of not to exchange his divinty for domestic bliss with Meg Ryan. CW: Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

#### THE DAYTRIPPERS (15)

Worried that her publisher husband (Stanley Tucci) may be having an affair, Eliza (Hope Davis) confides in her parents, only to find that the whole family insists on accompanying her to Manhattan ir the day to confront him. CW: Clapham Picture House, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington Richmond Filmhouse, Ritzy Cinema, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Haymarket

#### DR DOLITTLE (PG)

The thought of Eddie Murphy functioning seeingthe Bates Motel for the very first time. CW: within the restrictions of a PG certificate may not be a promising one, but in the snappy new film version of Dr Dolittle he shows that his talents are more pliable than they might first have appeared. CW: Elephant & Castle Coronet. Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch. Odeon Swiss Cottage, Plazo, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

#### THE GINGERBREAD MAN

The routine level of so much in this film dissapoints Qa every front. Odd fragments remind you that we have a great director (Robert Altman) marking time. CW: ABC Shoftesbury Avenue, Odeon Kensington, Warner Village West End

The team which cooked up such blockbusters as Storgate and Independence Day is generally very acting is really special. CW: Renoir adept at constructing enjoyable adventures with a B-movie taste for fun. Unfortunately, in this case, their light touch has deserted them. CW: Elephant & Castle Coronet, Empire Leicester Square, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage. UCI Whiteleys

### LA GRANDE ILLUSION (U)

Reissued in a restored print struck from the longlost negative. Jean Renoir's 1937 classic is the telerest of war movies. CW: ABC Swiss Centre, Screen on Baker Street

GREASE (2011 ANNIVERSARY EDITION) (PG) Twentieth anniversary reissue of the nostalgic musical notable for John Travolta as the greased-

#### THE LITTLE MERMAID (I)

After years of churning out sub-standard animated features, this sprightly adaptation of Hans Christian Andersen's story - rereleased for the summer holidays - began a string hits for the newly rejuvenated Disney Studios. CW: Odeon Kensington, Odeon Suriss Cottage, UCI Whiteleys, Warner Village West End

#### LOST IN SPACE (PG) Yet another cult 1960s television series to gets an

expensive makeover, but the film-makers have engineered to include something for everyone, yet remained faithful to the original tone. William Hurt its jumble of styles will end up pleasing no one. stars as a frosty scientist who journeys with CW: ABC Tottenham Court Road, Barbican his family into space to save the Earth from Screen. Clapham Picture House, environmental destruction and, of course, learns how to bond with his kids in the process. CW: ABC Virgin, Notting Hill Coronet, Odeon Camden Tottenham Court Road, Hammersmith Virgin, Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Leicester Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Odeon West Cottage, Rio Cinema, Ritzy Cinema, Screen on End, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys. Virgin Chelsea

> LOVE AND DEATH ON LONG ISLAND (15) A warm, subtle comedy starring John Hurt as a reclusive widower who becomes obsessed with a young film actor (Jason Priestley). CW: ABC

#### THE MAGIC SWORD: QUEST FOR CAMELOT(U)

The first full-length product of Warners' new animation division, this looks and sounds even cheesier than the average Disney effort. But beneath the surface there is an edge of genuine weirdness that should please most parents. CW: Rio Cinemo, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

#### MOJO (15)

Mojo never entirely escapes its theatrical roots, but it concentrates on sexual tension in a way which American crime movies generally shy away from. CW: ABC Swiss Centre

Once the muse of indie legend John Cassavetes Gena Rowlands here has the chance to work with a talking parrot voiced by Jay Mohr. CW: Clophom Picture House

I envy anyone who will get their first taste of Psycho with this new print. Imagine not being finent in Hitchcock's language of tricks and

#### Chelsen Cinema SIX DAYS, SEVEN NIGHTS (12)

Now too old and craggy to be leaping from moving trains, action man Harrison Ford here tries to reinvent himself as a romantic lead. CW: Odeon Mezzanine, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

#### SLING BLADE (15)

Intelligent and unsettling drama starring writerdirector Billy Bob Thornton as Carl, a mentally disabled man who is released after spending his life in an institution CW: ABC Swiss Centre

#### THE THIEF (15)

Writer-director Pavel Chukhrai tries for that brand of unforced poetry pioneeered by Louis Maile in Lucombe, Lucien. Unfortunately, only the

#### TO HAVE AND TO HOLD (18)

THE WEDDING SINGER (12)

Melodrama from director John Hillcoat. He throws together too many cliches, producing a kind of low-rent Vertigo, with Tcheky Karyo remaking his lover, Rachel Griffiths, in the image of his former wife. CW: Metro

#### Adam Sandler and Drew Barrymore. CW: Odeon. Mezzanine, Warner Village West End

ZERO EFFECT (15) Pleasing thriller starring Bill Pullman as Daryl Zero, the world's greatest private investigator. back high school heart-breaker CW: ABC Baker CW: Odeon Camden Town, Virgin Chelsea. Street, Empire Leicester Square, Virgin Trocadero Virgin Haymarket, Warner Village West End

Shamelessly dumb but winning comedy starring

#### **Film** Ryan Gilbey

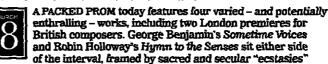
#### WHEN THE American magazine Premiere polled its country's most influential

film critics to find the best movie of 1996, the modest comedy-drama Big Night came up trumps. You can see why. Some of the scenes in this story of restaurateurs struggling to stay affoat in Fifties New

Jersey have an Ozu-like simplicity; others are brashly comic. The mood is one of nostalgia holding pain at bay, and there are gentle performances from Stanley Tucci (left) and Ian Holm. On limited release

The Velvet Goldmine events at the Edinburgh Film Festival continue today with a "scene by scene" talk from the picture's writer-director, Todd Haynes, in which he illustrates a discussion of his work with excerpts. And you can catch his chilling 1995 drama Safe, about a woman who becomes mysteriously allergic to her environment. Go for originality and magic, not answers. 'Sofe' 12.30pm; Todd Haynes 7pm, Edinburgh Filmhouse (0131-623 8030)

#### Classical Duncan Hadfield



and Robin Holloway's Hymn to the Senses sit either side of the interval, framed by sacred and secular "ecstasies" in the form of Messaien's transcendental L'Ascension and Skryabin's voluptuous The Poem of Ecstasy. Oliver

NOTTING HILL CORONET

Armageddon 1.45pm, 4.45pm, 8pm

(0181-315 4229) Camden Town

Godzilla 11.40am, 2.20om Lost in

ODEON HAYMARKET

Assignment

**ODEON KENSINGTON** 

9.50**pm Dr Dolittle** 12.35pm, 2.50pm,

5.40pm, 8.50pm

5.50pm, 8.30pm

6.25pm, 9.25pm -

ODEON CAMPEN TOWN

(0171-727 6705) ← Notting Hill Gate

Knussen (right) conducts the BBC Symphony Orchestra. Albert Hall, London SW7

(0171-589 8212) 7.30pm. THE LONDON-BASED Sinfonia 21 pays a visit to the Dartington Festival in their largish chamber orchestra variation. They play sextets by Martinu and Poulenc, the Australian Peter Sculthorpe's Night Songs, plus a major Viennese classic - Schubert's majestic Octet.

Great Hall, Dartington (01803 863073) 8.15pm



#### Theatre Dominic Cavendish

THE INDEPENDENT RECOMMENDS

IN A FESTIVAL where eye-pleasing physical acts tend to attract praise faster than the speed of thought

Crave, a sedentary quartet for anonymous voices by Sarah Kane (right), is a godsend. Do not try too hard to stitch together the fragments of thought and feeling, word-play and body language - just marvel at a work which has a genuine craving for contradiction. Traverse, Edinburgh (0131-228 1404) 11am



Another show which thrives on irreconcilable opposites is the National Theatre's touring revival of Joan Littlewood's Oh What a Levely War. which dresses up the horror of the trenches in seaside vaudeville to produce a satire which falls only slightly short of being gut-wrenching. Roundhouse. London NW3 (0171-420 0171) 7.45pm

#### **Pop** Tim Perry



continues with Je T'aime Gainsbourg, a potentially very interesting night which offers a Scottish indie interpretation of songs by

legendary French schmoozer Serge Gainsbourg. Starting with a short film, the night will include songs both well-

THE FLUX PESTIVAL

known and obscure. Among the musicians involved are Norman Blake of Teenage Fanclub and members of Belle & Schastian, BMX Bandits. Eugenius, the Pearlfishers, the Bathers and Octet. Jaffa Cake, Edinburgh (0131-226 5138) 8pm

The next 10 days will see many bands fine-tuning their sets for the Reading '98 festival and one of the first off the blocks are Bis (above). Four years ago, these Scottish disco-punksters were propelled into the limelight long before they were ready to deliver the goods. Now that they have had time to regroup, they promise a more polished but still catchy set of numbers including new material. The Falcon, London NW1 (0171-482 4884) 8pm

### **CINEMA**

ABC BAKER STREET (0171-935 9772) → Baker Street The Armageddon 1.45pm, 5pm, 8.15pm, The Avesgers 12.35pm, 2.45pm, 4.55pm, 7.05pm, 9.25pm The Daytrippers 5.10pm, 7.25pm, 9.30pm Avengers 1.30pm, 4pm, 6.20pm, 8.35pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 1.20pm, 3.40pm, 6pm, 8.25pm

#### ABC PANTON STREET (0171-930 0631) ← Piczadilly Circus As Good As It Gets 2pm, 5pm, 8pm The Big Lebowski 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm, 8.30pm Jackie Brown 1.30pm, 4.40pm, 7.45pm Live Flesh 1.40pm, 4pm,

ABC PICCADILLY (0171-437 3561) → Piccadilly Circus Lolita 2.05pm, 5.05pm, 8pm Love And Death On Long Island 1.25pm, 3.40pm,

#### ABC SHAFTESBURY AVENUE

.20pm, 8.40pm

(0171-836 6279) & Leicester Square/Tottenham Court Road The gerbread Man 1pm, 3.30pm, 9pm Hana-Bi . 1.20pm, 3.50pm, .20pm, 8.50pm

#### **ARC SWISS CENTRE** (0171-439 4470) ← Leicester Square/Piccadilly Circus Deconstruct-

Ing Harry 1.10pm, 3.20pm, 6.10pm, 8.40pm La Grande Busion 1.10pm, 3.40pm, 6.10pm, 8.40pm Kurt & Courtney 1.20pm, 3.40pm, 6pm, 8.30pm Mejo 3.40pm Sting Blade 1.15pm, 5.50pm, 8.30pm

#### ABC TOTTENHAM COURT

(0171-636 6148) ◆ Tottenham Court Road Armageddon 12noon, 3pm, 6pm, 9.05pm The Avengers 12.35pm, 2.45pm, 5pm, 7.05pm, 9.15pm Lost la Space 12.45pm, 3.40pm, 6.30pm,

#### BARBICAN SCREEN (0171-382 7000) ← Moorgate/Barbican Armageddon 5.30pm, 8pm The Avengers 3pm (Mon), 6.15pm, 8.40pm

CHELSEA CINEMA

#### (0171-351 3742) ← Sloane Square Psycho 1.40pm, 4pm, 6.20pm, 8.45pm CLAPHAM

(0171-498 2242) ← Clapham Common Armageddon 3pm, 6pm, 9pm The Avenuers 2pm, 4.30pm, 7pm, 9.30pm Barney's Great Adventure 12noon The Daytrippers 2.45pm, 7pm Firelight 4.45pm, 9pm Paulie 12.15pm

#### **CURZON MAYFAIR** (0171-369 1720) & Green Park The Adventures Of Robin Hood 1,15pm, 3.45pm, 6.15pm, 8.45pm

#### CORONET (0171-703 4968) Elephani & Castle Armageddon 1.20pm, 4.50pm, 8pm

ELEPHANT & CASTLE

Barney's Great Adventure 1.15pm Dr Dollttle 1.30pm, 3.40pm, 6pm, 8.35pm Godzilla 2.45pm, 5.30pm, 8.10pm EMPIRE LEICESTER **SQUARE** 

(0171-437 1234) ← Leicester Square The Castle 2.30pm, 4.45pm, 7pm, 9pm Godzilla 2.40pm, 5.40pm, 8.40pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 3,10pm, 6pm, 9pm

HAMMERSMITH YIRGIN

3pm, 6pm, 9pm

#### gate notting Hill (0171-727 4043) Notting Hill Gate Eve's Bayon 1.55pm, 4.15pm, 2.35pm, 4.40pm, 6.50pm, 9pm 6.35pm, 8.55pm RIO CINEMA

#### (0870-9070718) + Ravenscourt Park/Hammersmith Armageddon 1pm, Magic Sword: 4.30pm, 8pm The Avengers 12.40pm, 2.50pm, 4.50pm, 6.50pm, 9pm Dr Dalittle 12.15pm, 2.20pm, 4.20pm, Camelot 11.30am 6.20pm, 8.30pm Lost in Space 12noon. RITZY CINEMA

(0171-437 0757) + Piccadilly Circus/Leicester Square Hane Bi 2pm, 4.15pm, 6.30pm, 8.45pm To Have And Fe Held 3pm, 5pm, 7pm, 9pm (0171-369 1723) ← Knightsbridge Firelight 3.30pm, 6.30pm, 8.45pm

#### **SCREEN ON BAKER**

(0171-485 0036) ← Baker Street Armageddon 2.25pm, 5.15pm, 8.10pm La Grande illusion 2.50pm,

#### **SCREEN ON THE GREEN** (0171-226 3520) ← Angel/Highbury & Armageddon

Space 12noon, 2.55pm, 5.45pm, 8.40pm Zero Effect 12.05pm, 2.50pm, Firelight 4.25pm, 6.40pm, 8.55pm

#### (0181-315 4212) ➡ Piccadilly Circus **UCI WHITELEYS** (0171-792 3332)

→ Bayswater/Queensway Armageddon 11am, 1.20pm, 2.10pm, 4.45pm, 5.30pm, 8pm, 8.50pm The Avengers 11.45am, 2.15pm, 4.30pm, 6.45pm, (0181-315 4214) O High Street Kensington Armageddon 1.45pm, 5.10pm, 8.35pm The Avengers 12.30pm, 2.50pm, 5.10pm, 7.30pm, 11.20am Or Dotittle 11.30am, 1.40pm. 2.50pm, 3.50pm, 5.05pm, 6pm, 7.20pm, 8.30pm, 9.30pm Eve's Bayeu 4.20pm. 5.05pm, 7.20pm, 9.35pm The Gingerbrand Man 1.40pm, 4.20pm, 7pm, 9.40pm Godzilia 11.15am, 2.25pm, 5.20pm, 8.45pm The Little 9.45pm The Little Mermaid 11.40am Mermaid 11.10am, 2.20pm Lost in Lost In Space 12.25pm, 3.25pm, Space 12noon, 3.05pm, 6.15pm, 9.10pm The Magic Sword: Quest For

#### ODEON LEICESTER

(0181-315 4215) ◆ Leicester Square Armageddon 11am, 2.10pm, 5.35pm, 8.45pm

#### ODEON MARBLE ARCH (0181-315 4216) 👄 Marble Arch

**Armageddon** 1.35pm, 5.05pm, 8.35pm, 9cm The Avengers 12ncon, 2.15pm. 4.30pm, 6.45pm, 9.05pm **Dr Dolittle** 12noon, 2.15pm, 4.30pm, 6.45pm. 9.05pm Godziłla 12.15pm, 3.10pm, 6.05pm Lost in Space 12.05pm, 3.05pm, 6.05pm, 9pm

#### ODEON MEZZANINE (0181-315 4215) ← Leicester Souare Eve's Bayou 1.45om, 4pm, 6.20om,

3.45pm The Object Of My Affection 1.35pm, 3.50pm, 6.15pm, 8.40pm Scream 2 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm, 8.35pm Six Days, Seven Nights 1.55pm, 4pm, 6.10pm, 9.30pm The Wedding Singer 2.25pm, 4.30pm, 6.40pm, 8.50pm

#### (D181-315 4220) → Swiss Cottage Armageddon (pm. 4.20pm, 7.30pm The Avengers 1.30pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm, 8.50pm The Big Lebowski 3.30pm. 6.05pm, 6.40pm The Castle 4.45pm. 6.45pm, 9pm Dr Dolittle 12.25pm, 2.30pm, 4.35pm, 6.40pm, 8.45pm Godzilla 1.30pm The Little Mermald 1pm Lost in Space 2.10pm, 5pm, 7.45pm

ODEON SWISS COTTAGE

(0181-315 4221) → Leicester Square Lost in Space 12noon, 12.45pm, 2.50pm, 3.40pm, 5.40pm, 6.35pm, 8.30pm, 9.20pm

ODEON WEST END

#### PHOENIX CINEMA (0181-444 6789) East Finchley The **Ávengers** 5pm, 7pm, 9pm

PLAZĀ (0171-437 1234) Piccadilly Circus Deep Impact 3.10pm, 5.50pm, 8.30pm Dr Dollttle 2.40pm, 4.45pm, 6.50pm, 9pm Eve's Bayou 3.15pm, 6pm, 8.35pm Stiding Doors 3.20pm, 6.05pm, 8.25pm

#### (0171-837 8402) ← Russell Square Dance Of The Wind 1pm, 2.55pm, 4,50pm, 6.45pm, 8.45pm The Thief

(0171-254 6677) BR: Dalston Kingstand Armageddon 2pm, 5.10pm, 8.15pm The

#### (0171-737 2121/733 2229) BR/ Broxton **Armageddon** 11,15am, 2,20pm, 5.30pm, 8.35pm The Daytrippers 5.25pm, 7.25pm, 9.25pm Dr Dolittle 12.45pm, 2.55pm, 5.05pm, 7.10pm,

9.15pm Eve's Bayou 2pm, 4.25pm, 6.45pm, 9.10pm George Of The Jungie 10.30am Home Alone 3 10.30am Lost in Space 12.15pm, 3.15pm, 6pm, 8.50pm Nothing

#### STREET

6.20pm, 8.45pm

SCREEN ON THE HILL (0171-435 3366) → Belsize Park The Adventures Of Robin Hood 2.20pm

### Camelot 12.40pm

VIRGIN CHELSEA (0870-9070710) & Sloan Square/South Kensington **Armayeddo** 2pm, 5.20pm, 8.30pm Barney's Great loventure 1pm Lost in Space 12.05pm. 3pm. 6pm, 9.10pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 2.10pm, 4.30pm Sliding Doors 7pm,

9.30pm Zero Effect 3pm, 6 30pm, 9pm

#### VIRGIN FULHAM ROAD (0870-9070711) - South Kensington Armageddon 1.15pm, 5.15pm, 8.25pm The Avengers 12.40pm, 2.40pm, 4.40pm, 7.10pm, 9.20pm The Big Lebowski 1pm, 3.40pm, 6.30pm, 9pm The Daylrippers 1.40pm, 3.55pm, 7.20pm, 9.30pm Dr Dolittle 2pm,

4.30pm, 6.45pm, 8.45pm Firelight 1.30pm, 3.50pm, 6.10pm, 8.30pm **VIRGIN HAYMARKET** (0870-9070712) - Price Circ The Daytrippers 2pm, 4.30pm, 7pm, 9pm Firelight 1pm, 3.30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm Zero Effect 1.15pm, 3.45pm, 6.15pm, 8.45pm

#### **VIRGIN TROCADERO** (0870-9070716) → Piccadilly Circus The Avengers 12.20pm, 2.30pm, 4.40pm, 7pm. 9.10pm Barney's Great Adventure 12.20pm, 2pm The Castle 3.20pm, 9.20pm City Of Angels 3.50pm, 6.20pm, 9pm Or Dolittle 12.40pm, 2.50pm, 5pm, 7.20pm, 9.30pm Eve's Bayou 12.30pm, 3.20pm, 6pm, 8.40pm Gang Related 12.45pm, 3.15pm, 6.15pm, 9.10pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 1pm, 6pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot

#### 4pm, 6.30pm, 9pm WARNER VILLAGE WEST (0171-437 4347) ← Leicester Square The

12,10pm, 2pm Six Days, Seven Nights

Avengers 11am. 12.10pm, 1.20pm, 2.30pm, 3.40pm, 4.50pm, 6pm, 7.10pm, 8.20pm, 9.30pm The Big Lebowski 3.50pm, 6.40pm, 9.20pm City Of Angels 12,30pm, 3.20pm, 6.05pm, 9pm Dr Dolittle 11.40am, 2.10pm, 4.20pm, 6.30pm, 8.45pm The Gingerbread Man 1.35pm, 6.50pm The Little Mermaid 11.45am The Magic Sword: Onest For Cameiol 11.30am, 1.40pm Six Days, Seven Nights 4.15pm, 9.40pm Titanic 12ncon, 4pm, 8pm The Wedding Singer 1.30pm, 4.05pm, 6.10pm, 8.30pm Zero 12.50pm,

#### **CINEMA** LONDON LOCALS

6.20om, 8.55om

PARK ROYAL WARNER VILLAGE (0181-896 0066) & Park Royal, Armageddon 11am, 12noon, 2.10pm, 3.10pm, 5.30pm, 6.25pm, 8.50pm, 9.35pm The Avengers 12.40pm, 3pm, 5.20pm, 7.45pm, 9.50pm Barney's Great Adventure 12.10pm, 1.50pm, 3.30pm Dr Dolittle 10.50am, 12.20pm, 12.50pm, 2.20pm,

3.50pm, 4.15pm, 4.50pm, 6.15pm,

7.05pm, 8.25pm, 9.15pm

9.05cm The Little Mermaid 11am, 2.10pm Lost In Space 1pm, 3.50pm, 5.50pm, 6.35pm, 8.35pm, 9.25pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 12.10pm, 4pm

#### BARKING

ODEON (0181-507 8444) & Barking. Anastasia 11.10am Armageddon 2.05pm, 5.05pm, 8.05pm The Avengers Jpm, Spm, Spm. 7pm, Spm Barney's Great Adventure 12.45pm, 2.20pm Dr Dolittle 1.10pm, 3.10pm, 5.10pm, 7.10pm, 9.10pm Flubber 11.10am Godzilla 2.15pm, 5.15pm, 8.05pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 3.55pm, 6.15pm, 8.40pm The Little Mermaid 12.30pm Lost In Space 12.25pm, 3.05pm, 5.45pm, 8.25pm Paws 11.10am

#### BARNET

ODEON (0181-315 4210) @ High Barnet. Armageddon 1pm, 4.40pm, 7.55pm The Avengers 12.25pm, 2.30pm, 4.35pm, 6.40pm, 8.55pm Barney's Great Adventure 12.30pm, 2.10pm Dr Dolittle 12.35pm, 2.40pm, 4.50pm, 6.50pm, 8.55pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 3.35pm, 6.15pm, 8.45pm Lost in Space 12.20pm, 3pm,

#### BECKENHAM ABC (0870 9020412) BR: Beckenham Junction. Armageddon 1.55pm, 5.05pm, 8.15pm The Avengers 12.20pm, 2.30pm, 4.45pm, 7pm, 9.15pm Barney's Great Adve 12.10pm Or Dolittle 2.20pm, 4.30pm,

BEXLEYHEATH

6.45pm, 9pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 12.15pm

5.40pm, 8.20pm

CINEWORLD (0181-303 1550) BR Sexleyheath. Armageddon 10.45am. 11.45am, 1.50pm, 2.50pm, 5pm, 6pm. 8.30pm, 9.10pm The Avengers 10sm, 12.10pm, 2.10pm, 4.10pm, 6.10pm, 8.10pm, 10.15pm Barney's Great Adventure 10.50sm, 12.45pm Blues Brothers 2000 9.30am Dr Dolittle 10.20am, 11.20am, 12.20pm, 1.20pm, 2.20pm, 3.20pm, 4.20pm, 5.20pm. 5.20pm, 7.20pm, 8.20pm, 9.20pm Eve's Bayou 2.30pm, 4.45pm, 7pm, 9.30pm Godzilla 12noon, 3pm, 6.20pm, 9.15pm The Little Mermald 10am, 1.40pm Lost In Space 10.45am, 1.25pm. 4.05pm. 5.30pm, 6.45pm, 8.15pm, 9.25pm The

#### 11.50am, 3.25pm MouseHunt 10am The Wedding Slager 5.25pm, 7.35pm, 9.50pm BROMLEY

ODEON (0181-315 4211) BR: Bromley North, Armageddon 1.35pm, 4.50pm, 8.05pm The Avengers 12.10pm, 2.30pm, 4.40pm, 6.50pm, 9.10pm Barney's Great Adventure 12,20pm Dr Dollttle 12.40pm, 2.45pm. 4.50pm, 6.55pm, 9pm The Little Mermaid 11.40am Lost In Space 2.35pm, 5.35pm, 8.30pm

Magic Sword: Quest For Camelol

#### CATFORD ABC (0181-698 3306) BR Catford. Armageddon 4.45pm, 8pm The Avengers 1.30pm, 4pm, 6.30pm, 8.45pm Dr Dolittie 12.40pm, 2.40pm

CROYDON CLOCKTOWER (0181-253 1030) BR: West/East Croydon. Firelight 4pm, 6.15pm, 8.30pm The Little Mermald 12.15pm, 2pm;

SAFARI (0181-688 3422) BR: West Croydon. Armageddon 1pm, 4pm, 7.45pm Dr Dolittle 12noon. 2pm, 4.10pm, 6pm **Godzilia** 12.10pm, 8pm Lost in Space 2 40pm, 5.30pm, 8pm

WARNER VILLAGE (0181-680

8090) BR: East Croydon, Armageddon

10.50am, 11.40am, 2pm, 2.50pm. 5.30pm, 6pm, 8.40pm, 9.15pm The Avengers 10.40am, 12.50pm, 3pm, 5.10pm, 7.20pm, 9.40pm Barney's Great Adventure 12.05pm, 1.50pm Dr Dolittle 10.15am, 12.20pm, 2.30pm. 4.40pm, 6.50pm, 9pm **Godzilla** 11.20am, 2.20pm, 5.20pm, 8.20pm The Little Mermaid 11.10am, 3.10pm Lost in Space 11.50am, 2.40pm. 3.40pm, 5.40pm, 6.30pm, 8.30pm, 9.30pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelol 1.10pm, 5.05pm Slx Days,

#### DAGENHAM WARNER VILLAGE (0181-592 2020) O Dagenham Healhway. don 1.30am, 12noon, 2.30pm,

3pm, 5.30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm, 9pm

Seven Wights 7.10pm, 9.50pm

Eve's Bayon 5.10pm, 7.35pm, 10pm 5.15pm, 7.15pm, 9.20pm Barney's Great Adventure 12.20pm, Jon. Godzilla 11.50am, 2.40pm, 6.05pm. Dr Dalittle 11am, 11 30am, 12.5 lpm 1 30pm, 2 40pm, 3,30pm, 5pm, 5 20pm 7pm. 7 30pm. 9 10pm. 9 46pm. Godzilla 11 20am. 2 30pm. 8 30pm. 8 50pm The Little Mermaid 10.30am. 2.20pm Lost in Space 12 legra 2.50pm, 4pm, 5.45pm, 6.45pm, 8.40pm, 9.30pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 12.20pm, 4.20pm Six Days Seven Nights 6.20pm 8 40pm The X-

#### VIRGIN UXBRIDGE ROAD (0370-9070719) BR/ Ealing Broads av Armageddon 1.30pm, 5.10pm, 8.30pm The Avengers 12.30pm, 2.45pm, 5pm,

Files Thu 5pm, 6.15pm, 7.30pm.

9.15pm, 10pm

7.20pm, 9.30pm Dr Dolittle 12.10pm. 2.20pm, 4.30pm, 6.40pm, 8.50pm **EDGWARE** BELLE-VUE (0181-381 2556) ← Edgware Armageddon 1 15pm.

The Manic Sword: Quest For Camelot

#### 4.30pm, 8.15pm The Avenuers 2pm. 6pm, 8pm Guru in Seven 9.15pm

12.15cm. 3cm

EDMONTON LEE VALLEY UCI 12 (0990-888990) O Tottenham Hale Armageddon 11am, 11.45am, 1pm. 2pm, 3pm, 4.30pm, 5.40pm, 6.30pm. 8pm, 9pm, 10pm The Avengers 11.10am, 1.20pm, 3.40pm, 6pm, 8.40pm Sarney's Great Adventure 11.05am, 12.55pm Dr Dolittle 1200on. 12.45pm, 1.45pm, 2.30pm, 3.15pm 4pm, 4.45pm, 5.30pm, 6.15pm, 7pm 7 45pm, 8 30pm, 9 30pm **Eve's Bayou** 2 50pm, 5 50pm, 8 50pm **Gano Related** 4.10pm, 6.50pm, 9.40pm **Godzilia** 11.50pm, 3.10pm 6.20pm, 9.20pm

#### The Little Mermaid 12 15pm 2 15pm 4 20om Lost in Space 12.25cm 3.25pm, 6.45pm, 9.45pm, 16.15cm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 11.35am, 1 35pm Major Saab 9 10pm The Wedding Singer 6.35pm FELTHAM

CINEWORLD THE MOVIES

(0181-867 0555) 5R Feitham

Armageddon | 11 30am, 12 48cm. 140pm, 2.40pm, 3.50pm, 4.50pm 5.50pm, 7pm, 8pm, 9pm, 10 10pm The Avengers 11 05am: 12 25nm: 1.10pm, 2.10pm, 3.25pm, 4.3upm 5.35pm, 6.40pm, 7.40pm, 8.50pm 9.55cm Barney's Great Adventure 11.30am Barood 11 10am, 9 50pm Chota Chetan 11.15am 6pm Dr Doffitie 11,20am, 12,20nm, 1,20pm 2.20pm, 3.20pm, 4.20pm, 5.20pm 6.20pm 7.20pm, 8.20pm, 9.20pm Dulhe Raja 11 30am, 3 15pm Eve's Bayou 6pm, 8 10pm, 10 20pm Gang Related 1 30pm, 3 45pm S 15pm 10.25pm Godzilla 12naer, 3pm 5pm, 9pm Kareeb 3 10pm 6 30cm The Little Mermaid 12 30pm 2 30pm Lost in Space 11am. 1.40pm 4 10pm 6 50pm. 9 40pm. The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelol 12 20pm. 2 33pm. Pyaar To Hona Hi Tha 4 30pm. 7 30pm. Six Days, Seven Nights 5pm. 7 30pm. 9.55pm The Wedding Singer 10.20pm.

## WARNER VILLAGE (0181-446

9344) East Finchley: Finchley Central Armageddon 11am, 11 30am, 12noan. 2.40pm, 5.10pm, 5.50pm 8.30pm 9.10pm The Avengers 11.30am 1.40pm, 4.10pm, 6.30pm, 8.50pm Barney's Great Adventure !!am 1 20pm Dr Dolittle 12 30pm, 30m 5.05pm, 7 10pm, 9 20pm Godzilla 12.10pm, 3.10pm, 6.20pm, 9.30pm The Little Mermald 10 55am, 2.50pm Lost in Space 11.05am, 2.20pm 3.20pm, 5.30pm, 6.10pm, 8.20cm, 9pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 12.50pm. 4.55pm Zero Effect

#### **GOLDERS GREEN** ABC (0181-455 1724) Golders Green. **Armageddon** 115pm. 4.30cm, 7.45cm

7pm. 9.40pm

GREENWICH

CINEMA (0181-293 BR. Greenwich, Armageddon 7.25pm. 6pm, 9.05pm The Avengers 2.15pm. 4 30pm, 6.45pm, 9.30pm, Barney's Great Adventure 12.30pm Or Dolittle 2.05pm, 4.15pm, 6.15pm, 8.45pm The Little Mermaid 12noon The Magic

Sword: Quest For Camelot 12,15pm

ABC (0370-9020413) ← Selsize Park. Armageddon 1 50pm 4.50pm, 7 50pm The Avengers 2.20pm, 4 30pm 6 35pm, 8.45cm Or Dolittle 1 45pm. 3.45pm, 5.45pm Lost in Space 8pm

HARROW SAFARI (0181-426 0303) ♦ Harrow-on-the-Hill Harrow & Wealdstone. Barood 1,30pm, 5pm Dil To Pagal Hai 1.30pm Dushman 8 45pm Kareeb 5pm S 45pm

WARNER VILLAGE (0181-427 9009) 👄 Harrow on the Hill. Armageddon 10 f0am 11,20am i 20pm 2 25pm 4 40pm, 5.40pm, 3pm The Avengers 10.40am, 12.40pm, 250pm, 505cm, 7.10pm, 910pm Barney's Great Adventure 12.15pm. 2.05pm Dr Dolittle 9.40am 10.20am. 11.40am, 12.10gm, 1.50pm, 2.15pm, 3 55pm 4 30pm, 6 10pm, 6.40pm. 3 20cm 9cm, 10 20pm **Godzilla** 11 30am 2,35pm, 5 30pm, 8,30pm The Little Mermaid 11am, 3pm Lost In Space 9.55am, 12.55pm, 3.35pm, 4.05pm 6.30pm, 6.50pm, 9.20pm, 2 40pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 12 50pm, 4 55pm Six Days. Seven Nights 7 05pm 9 30pm

HOLLOWAY ODEON (0181-315 4213) Activity Armageddon i 50pm. 1 55pm. 5pm 5 05pm 8 10pm 8 15pm The Avengers 12 25pm 6 45pm 4 55pm 7.05pm 9.15pm Barney's Great Adventure 12.15pm Dr Doittle 12.20pm, 12.50pm, 2 35pm. 3.05pm. 4 40pm, 5.10pm. 6 45pm, 7.15pm, 8 50pm, 9.20pm Eve's Bayou 2 25pm 5 45pm, 8 35pm Gang Related 3 30pm, 8 25pm, 8 55pm Godzilla 12 45pm The Little Mermaid 12 05pm Lost in Space 2.15pm. 5 40pm 8 30pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Campiol 12 35cm

ILFORD ODEON :0181-315 42231 Gants Hall Armageddon 12.40pm 4.20pm. 7.50pm The Avengers 12ncon, 2.20pm. 4 30pm, 6 40nm, 9pm Barney's Great Adventure 11.40um Dr Dolitile 12noon. 2 20pm, 4 30pm 6 40pm, 9pm Godzilla 2 10pm 5 10pm, 8 10pm **Lost** In Space ( 40pm, 5pm 6 20pm The Magic Sword; Quest For Camelot (2,05pm

KINGSTON ABC OPTIONS (0870-9020409) BR kingsten, Armageddon 1,10pm. 4 25pm. 7 45pm The Avengers 12 10pm. 2 20pm. 4 30pm. 6 55pm. 8 45pm Dr Dolittle 1 40pm. 3 40pm. 5 40pm Lost in Space 8.05pm

MUSWELL HILL ODEON (0151-315 4217) - Highgale: **Armageddon** 1 30pm, 5 05pm, 9 05pm **Dr Dolittle** 12 15pm, 2 15pm, 4 40pm, 6 50pm, 8 45pm **Lost in Space** 10 U5pm. 2.45pm. 5 35pm 8 20pm

PECKHAM PREMIER 10181-235 3005) ER Packham Rye, **The Avengers** John 4 15pm, 6 30pm, 9 10pm **Sarney's** Great Adventure 12.45pm Dr Dolittle 12 20cm, 2.30cm, 4.40cm, 6.50cm, 9cm Eve's Bayou 4.30pm. 7 05pm. 9 30pm Gang Related 4 25pm, 6.55pm, 9.25pm Godzilla 12.35pm, 3.20pm, 6.05pm. 8.50pm Grease (20th Anniversary Edition) 2.20pm The Little Mermi 12.15pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 2.25pm Paulie 12.30pm

PURLEY ABC (0870-9020407) BR. Purtey. **Armageddon** 1 10pm, 4 25pm, 7 40pm The Avengers 1 30pm, 3,30pm, 5 30pm, 8 30pm Br Dolittle 2pm, 4pm,

PUTNEY ABC (037) 9020401) ← Putney Bridge SR Putney Armageddon 1 15pm. 445pm Spm The Avengers 2 15pm. 4 30pm, 6 45pm, 9pm Barney's Great Adventure 12 15cm Dr Dolittle 1 30pm. 3 42cm Spm Lost In Space 8 15pm

RICHMOND ODEON (0181-315) 55 ⊕ Bichmond Armageddon 1 40pm 5 Edern. 3 3dpm. **The Avengers** 12 3dpm, E 40pm, 4 5dpm, 7pm Hoom Lost in Space 12 10pm.

**ODEON STUDIO** (0181-315 4218) EP & Richmond Barney's Great Adventure 1pm City Of Angels 2 30pm 6 42pm 2 10pm Dr Dolittle 1pm. .10pm 5.05pm, 7.10pm 9.40pm Godzilla 2 50pm 5 40pm, 8 40pm The Little Mermaid 1 10pm, 3pm Lost In Sword: Quest For Camelot 1,10pm

ABC 9370-9020419; BR Romford Armageddon i 35pm 4 40pm 7 50pm The Avengers 2.15pm 4.25pm 6.35pm 8.45pm Or Dollittle 2.10pm 4 35pm 6 45pm 8 55pm

LIBERTY ODEON (01705-729040) BR Ramford Armageddon 12 45pm, <u>1.15pm</u> 4pm, 4.30cm, 7.30cm, 8cm The Avenders 2 30pm George Of The 2 30pm Gr Oolfitte It 30am, 12,16pm, 2pm, 2,30pm, 4,15pm, 4,45pm, 6,30pm, 7pm, 3,40pm, 9pm George Of The 5 20cm, 8 20cm The Little Mermaid 1! 302m Lost in Space 12 15pm, 2pm, 3om 4 45pm, 5 45pm, 8pm, 8 30pm **The** Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 12 30pm MouseHunt 10 20am Paws

10 Juan Star Kid 10 20am SIDCUP ABC (0541-555131) BR Sidsup. Armageddou 430pm, 750pm The Avengers 2pm, 4.20pm, 6.40pm 8 55pm Barney's Great Adventure

12.10pm **Lost In Space 1** 15pm STAPLES CORNER VIRGIN (0870-9070717) BR Cricklewood Armageddon 1,15pm 2pm. 4 40pm, 5 15pm, 8pm, 8.30pm, **The** Avengers (2noon 2 (5mm 4.30nm 6.45pm, 9pm Barney's Great Adventure 12 15pm Dr Dolittle 12.30pm, 2.40pm, 4.50pm, 7pm, 9.15pm Godzilla 2.15pm, 5.30pm,

8 15pm **Lost in Space** 12noun, **2** 50pm, 5.40pm, 8.45pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelot 12 15pm ABC (0870-9020415) BR Streatharn Hill **Armageddon** 1 15pm, 4.30pm, 7 45pm **Dr Dolittle** 1 30pm, 3.40pm,

5 50pm, 8 25pm **Eve's Bayou** 1.10pm, ODEON (0181-315 4219) 6R Streatham Hill/ Brodon/ Cl. phon: Conmon Armaneddon 2 30om 5 50pm, PLYMOUTH 8 50pm The Avengers 12.20pm. 2 30pm, 4 40pm 6.5 cpm, 9pm

7

Barnev's Great Adventure 1 10nm Dr Dolittle 12.55pm, 2.55pm, 4.55pm. 6.55pm. 8.55pm Godzilla 3pm, 6pm, 9pm The Little Mermald 1pm Lost in Space 3.10pm, 6.10pm, 9.10pm The Manic Sword: Quest For Camelot 12 40pm

STRATFORD

NEW STRATFORD PICTURE HOUSE (0181-555 3366) BR/ ◆ Stratford East. Armageddon 2.30pm, 5.30pm, 8.30pm The Avengers 1.15pm, 3 15pm, 5.15pm, 7 15pm, 9.15pm Barney's Great Adventure 12.15pm Dr Dolittle 1 55pm, 3.50pm, 5.45pm, 7.40pm, 9.35pm **Godzilla** 3.35pm **Lost** In Space 1pm, 5 10pm, 8.50pm

UCI 6 (0990-888990) BR: Sutton/ ➡ Morden Armaneddon 11.30am. 2 45pm 6pm, 9.15pm The Avengers 12noon, 2.15pm, 4.15pm, 6.30pm, 8.45pm Barney's Great Adventure 5pm Dr Dolittle 11.45am, 2pm, 4pm, 6 15pm, 8 30pm Godzilla 2.30pm, 5.45pm, 9pm The Little Mermaid 12 30pm Lost in Space 1pm, 3 45pm. 6.45pm, 9.35pm The Magic Sword: Quest For Camelol 12.45pm, 5pm The

TURNPIKE LANE CORONET (0181-888 2519) ◆ Tumpike Lane. Armageddon 1 20pm. 4 50pm. Spm The Avengers 2pm. 4pm. 6.15pm 8.45pm Or Dolittle 1.30pm. 3 400m, 60m, 8 350m

UXBRIDGE Armageddon 1.15pm, 5 05pm, 8 20pm Or Dolittle 11.35am, 1 45pm, 4pm, 6 15pm The Little Mermaid 11 05am Lost in Space 8.25pm

WALTHAMSTOW ABC (0370-9020424) Waithamstoy Central Armageddon 1.50pm, 4.50pm, 7.50pm The Avengers 2.15pm, 4.15pm, 6 25pm, 8.30pm **Dr Dolittle** 2.10pm. 4.25pm, 6 30pm 8.40pm

**WALTON-ON-THAMES** THE SCREEN AT WALTON (01932-252825) BR Walton-on-Thomes. Armageddon 2pm, 5pm. 8pm The Aveagers 2.15pm. 4.20pm, 6.35pm, 8.45pm

WELL HALL CORONET (0181-850 3351) BR-Etham. Armageddon 1 20pm. 4,50pm, Spm. The Avengers 3pm, 5pm, 7pm, 9pm Barney's Great Adventure 1 30pm

WILLESDEN BELLE-VUE (0181-830 0822) O Willesdan Green. The Avengers 2.30pm, 4.30pm, 6.30pm, 9pm

WIMBLEDON ODEON (0181-315 4222) BR & Wimbledon & South Wimbledon. Armageddon 1,20pm, 4,40pm, 8pm The Avengers 12,15pm, 2,25pm, 4,35pm, Avenure 11.45am Dr Dollttle 12.15pm, 2.25pm, 4.35pm, 6.45pm 8.55pm Godzilla 1.20pm, 4pm The Little Mermaid 12.25pm Lost in Space 2.35pm. 5.25pm. 8.15pm. The Magic lot 12.25pm Sword: Quest For Came The Wedding Singer 6.40pm. 8.50pm

WOODFORD ABC (0181-969 3463) South Woodford: Armageddon 1,55pm. 1.50pm, 7.50pm The Avengers 2,10pm, Great Adventure 12 10pm Dr Dolitite 1.40pm, 3.45pm, 5 50pm **Lost in Space** 8.10pm

WOOLWICH CORONET (0181-854 5043) BR Woolvich Arsenal, **Armageddon** 1 20pm, 4 50pm, 8pm **Dr Dolittle** 

> **CINEMA** REPERTORY

LONDON ICA The Mail SW1 (0171-930 3647) Majorettes in Space: Five Gay Tales From France (18) 5pm. 7pm. 9pm The

Quiet Room (NC) 6.30pm 8.30pm THE LUX Houton Square N1 (0171-684 0201) Dandy Dust (NC) 7pm, 9pm

NFT South Bank SE1 (0171-633 0274/cc 928 3232) Midnight in The Garden Of Good And Evil (15) 2 30pm The Fifth Element (PG) 6.10pm Men Are Not Gods: Friday Favourite (NC) 6 15pm Classic Serial: Cranford Parts 3 & 4: Television (NC) 7.30pm The Big Lebowski (18) 8 30pm Big

PRINCE CHARLES Leicester Place WC2 (0171-437 81811 Good Will Hunting (15) 1pm L'Appartement (15) 3.45pm Mrs Brown (PG) 6.30pm Kiss Or Kill (18) 9am

RIVERSIDE STUDIOS Crisp Road W6 (0181-237 1111/cc 0171-420 0100) Through The Olive Trees (U) 6.45pm

DUKE OF YORK'S (01273-626261) His Girl Friday (U) 2 30pm The Daytrippers (15) 4 30pm, 9pm

**Hana-Bi (18)** 6 45pm WATERSHED (0117-925 3845) The Big Swap (18) 6pm Eve's Bayon (15) 6 05pm Kiss Or Kill (18) 8 25pm

Sliding Doors (15) 8.35pm CAMBRIDGE ARTS CINEMA (01223-504414) The tures Of Robin Hood (U) 1pm

7.10pm Life is Atl You Get (18) 3pm 9.15om Journey To The Beginning Of The World (Viagem ao Principio do Mundo) (U) 5.15pm

CARDIFF CHAPTER ARTS CENTRE (01222-399666) Western (15) 7.30pm Savior (18) 8pm

**IPSWICH** FILM THEATRE (U1473-215544) Men in Black (PG) 2 30pm The Daytrippers (15) 6pm, 8.15pm Love And Death On Long Island (15)

NORWICH CINEMA CITY (01603-622047) MouseHunt (PG) 2.30pm The Hanging Garden (15) 5 45pm Amy Foster (12) 8 15pm

ARTS CENTRE (01752-206114) Western (15) Rom

#### THEATRE WEST END

Tielet availability details are for today: times and prices for the week; running times include intervals. 
- Seals a all prices . - Seats at some prices O — Returns only Matinees — [1]: Sun, [3]. Tue. [4]: Wed, [5]: Thu, [6]: Fri, [7]: Sat

• ART Stacy Keach, David Dukes. George Wendt in Yasmina Reza's comedy about art and Iriendship Wyndham's Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-369 1736/cc 867 1111) + Leic Sq. Tue-Sat 8pm, [4] 3pm, [7][1] 5pm, £9.50-£27.50, 90 mins.

**BEAUTY AND THE BEAST** 

Lavish family musical based on Disney's cartoon version of the lavounte fairy tale Dominion Tettenham Court Road, Wi (0171-656 1888) + Tott CI Rd. Mon-Wed, Fri & Sat 7.30pm, [4], [5][7] 2.30pm, £18.50-£35, 150 mins. ● BLOOD BROTHERS

Willy Russell's long-running Liverpool musical melodrama. Phoenix Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-369 1733) € Leic So/Tott Ct Rd. Mon-Sat 7.45pm. [5] 3pm, [7] 4pm, £10.50-£29.50.

 BUDDY Musical biog-show tracing the binef file of Buddy Holly, Strand Aldwych, WC2 (0171-930 8800) ◆ Covent Garden/Charing X. Tue-Thu 8pm, Fri 5.30pm & 8.30pm, Sat 5pm & 8.30pm, mats [1] 4pm, £6.75-£30. **DIVAS AT THE DONMAR** 

- ANN HAMPTON CALLAWAY AND LIZ CALL-**AWAY IN SIBLING REVELRY** Hot singing, songwriting due from New York, Dommar Warehouse Eartham Street. WC2 (0171-369 1732) ← Covent Garden. Mon-Sat 8pm, mat Aug 21, 4pm. ends 22 Aug, £15-£25.

P CATS Lioyd Webber's musical version of TS Eliot's poems. New Landon Parker Street, WC2 (0171-405 0072/cc 404 4079) ← Covent Garden/Holborn. Mon-Sat 7.45pm. [3][7] 30m, £12.50-£32.50, 165 mms

O CHICAGO Ruthie Henshall stars in this hit Broadway musical. Adelphi Maiden Lane, WC2 (0171-344 0055) ♦ Charing X. Mon-Sat 8pm, [4][7] 2.30pm, £16-£36 (incl booking fee). CLOSER Superb study of

contemporary sexual relationships from Dealer's Choice author Patrick Marber. Lyric Shatlesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5045) ← Picc Circ, Mon-Sal 7.30pm, [4][7] 3pm, £7.50-£27 50. 140 mins. THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF AMERICA (ABRIDGED) Reduced Shakespeare

Company's keenly-paced theatrical history lesson. Criterion Piccadilly

Circus, W1 (0171-369 1747) Picc Citc. Tue 8pm. £9.50-£20, 120 mins, ● DR DOLITTLE Phillip Scholield talks to the animals in this new stage adaptation leaturing Jim Henson Puppets Labatt's Apollo Hammersmith Queen Caroline Street, W6 9 (0171-416 6022) → Hammersmith. Mon-Sat 7,30pm, [4][7] 2.30pm, £10-£32,50, 150 mins.

D GREASE Marissa Dunlop stars in stage version of the hit film Cambridge Earlham Street, WC2 (0171-494 5080) Covent Garden. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, [4][7] 3pm, £10-£30.

AN IDEAL HUSBAND Christopher Cazenove and Kate O'Mara in Peter Hall's acclaimed production of Wilde's comedy. Albery St Martin's Lane, WC2 (0171-369 1730/cc 867 [111] ← Leic Sq. Mon-Sat 7,45pm, [5] 3pm. [7] 4pm. ends 22 Aug. £7.50-£29.50. 165 mins.

AN INSPECTOR CALLS Stephen Daldry's widely-acclaimed production of JB Priestley's thriller. Garrick Charing Cross Road, WC2 (0171-494 5085) → Leic Sq. Mon-Fri 7.45pm. [7] 8.15pm. [4] 2.30pm. [7]

JUICY BITS Sexy look at the lives of a selection of twentysomethings. Lyric Hammersmith King Sheet, W6 (0181-741 2311) Hammersmith, Mon-Sat 7 30pm. [7] 2.30pm. ends 12 Sep. £5-

THE JUNGLE BOOK Stage adaptation of Kipfing's classic children's book Open Air Regent's Park, NW1 (0171-486 2431/cc 486 1933) ➡ Baker Street. Today 2 30pm, ends 22

Aug. £5 120 mins. A LETTER OF RESIGNATION Hugh Whitemore's play about the Protumo attair and political morality. Savoy Strand, WC2 (0171-836 8888/cc 836 0479) Charing X/Embankment. Mon-Sat 7.45pm, [4]

3pm, [7] 4pm, £12.50-£25 135 mms. ■ LOOT Acclarmed revival of Joe Orion's comedy. Vaudeville Strand, WC2 (0171-836 9987) BR/ Charing X. Mon-Sat 8pm. [4] 3pm. [7] 4pm.

£8-£25 O IT'S A MAD WORLD MY MASTERS Middleton's comic look at London low-life in the 17th century. The Globe New Globe Walk, SE1 (0171-401 9919) 👄 London Bridge In rep. tonight 7.30pm, ends 19 Sep. £5-£20, concs available. 165 mins.

MAJOR BARBARA Jemma Redgrave and Peler Bowles star in George Bernard Shaw's classic cornedy about a salvationist. Piccad!! Denman Street, W1 (0171-369 1734) O Picc Circ. Mon-Sat 7.45pm, [5] 2 30pm. [7] 3pm. no perf 24, 31 Aug. £8 \$0-£27.50. 180 mms

THE MERCHANT OF VENICE Shakespeare's cross cultural comedy about justice and money. The Globe New Globe Walk, SE1 (0171-401 9919) ← London Bridge. In rep. today 2pm, ends 19 Sep. £5-£20, concs available. 180 mins

) LES MISERABLES Musical dramatisation of Victor Hugo's masterpiece. Palace Straffesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-434 0909) ← Picc Circ. Mon-Sal 7.30pm, [5] [7] 2 30pm, £7-£32.50. 195 mins.

● MISS SAIGON Musical which resels the Madam Butlerfly tragedy in Vietnam Theatre Royal, Drury Lane Catherine Street, WC2 (0171-494 5050) Covent Garden. Mon-Sat 7.45pm, [4][7] 3pm, £5.75-£32.50, 165 mins.

THE MOUSETRAP Analita Christie's whodunnil. St Martin's West Street, WC2 (0171-836 1443) & Leic Sq. Mon-Saf Bpm, [3] 2.45pm, [7] 5pm, £9-£23, 135 mins.

O THE PHANTOM OF THE OPERA Andrew Lloyd Webber's Gothic musical. Her Malesty's Havmarket. SW1 (0171-494 5400/cc 344 4444) O Picc Circ. Mon-Sal 7.45pm, [4][7] 3pm, £10-£32.50. 150 mins.

D POPCORN Lawrence Boswell directs Ben Elton's satire on cinema violence. Apollo Shaflesbury Avenus, W1 (0171-494 5070) & Picc Circ. Mon-Sat 8pm. [4] 3pm. [7] 4pm, £6.50-£23.50. • THE REAL INSPECTOR

HOUND & BLACK COMEDY

Double bill of drama from Tom Stoppard and Peter Schaffer, directed by Gregory Doran. Comedy Panton Street, SW1 (0171-369 1731) & Picc Circ/Leic Sq. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, [4][7] 3pm, £7.50-• RENT Musical inspired by La

Boheme and set at modern day New York, Shaftesbury Shaftesbury Avenue, WC2 (0171-379 5399) - Holbom/Tott Ct Rd. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, [4][7] 3pm, £12.50-£32.50, 160 mins ROYAL NATIONAL THEATRE

OCLIVIER: Oldahomal Rodoers and Hammerstein's classic musical, leaturing the song Oh What A Beautiful Momin'. Mon-Sat 7.15pm, mats Wed & Sal 2pm, ends 3 Oct. £12-£32.50. Day seats from 10am. South Bank, SE1 (0171-452 3000).

O SATURDAY NIGHT FEVER Hit 1970s musical leaturing legendary songs by the Bee Gees and starring Adam Garcia. London Palladium Argyll Street, W1 (0171-494 5020) & Oxford Circ. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, [4][7] 2.30pm, £10-£32-50. 135 mins.

SHOW BOAT Jerome Kern and Oscar Hammerstein's musical set on the Wississippi. Prince Edward Old Compton Sheet, W1 (0171-447 5400) → Leic Sq/Tott Ct Rd. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, [5][7] 2.30pm, £10-£35. 180 mins.

SMOKEY JOE'S CAFE -THE SONGS OF LEIBER AND STOLLER The rock'n'roll hit-makers celebrated in a musical revue that includes Jaithouse Rock. Prince of Wales Coventry Street, W1 (0171-839 5972) → Leic Sq/Picc Circ, Mon-Thu 8pm, Fri 5.45pm & 8.30pm, Sat 3pm & 8pm, £15-£32.50, Fri mats £10-£25.

STARLIGHT EXPRESS Andrew Lloyd Webber's hi-tech roller -musical. Apollo Victoria Wilton Road, SW1 (0171-416 6070) BR/ Victoria. Mon-Sat 7.45pm, [3][7] 3pm, £12.50-£30, 150 mins.

) THINGS WE DO FOR LOVE Jane Asher Stars in Alan Ayckbourn's comedy. **Gleigad** Shaftesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5065) ← Picc Circ, Mon-Sat 7.45pm, [5][7] 3pm, £10.50-£27.50. 140 mins. TROILUS AND

CRESSIDA Shakespeare's classic tale of love and chivalry set during the Seige Of Troy. Open Air Regent's Park, NW1 (0171-486 2431/cc 486 1933) Baker Street. Tonight 8pm, ends 3 Sep. **● THE UNEXPECTED MAN** 

Yasmina Reza's follow-up to Art is a drama about a novelist and a life-long irer. Michael Gambon and Eileen Alkins star. Duchess Catherine Street, WC2 (0171-494 5075/cc 344 4444) Covent Garden, Mon-Sat 8pm, [4] 4pm. [7] 5pm. £10-£25. 100 mins. ) WHISTLE DOWN THE

WIND Lloyd Webber's new musical based on the film of the same name about two children who mistake an escaped convict for Jesus. Althoych Aldwych, WC2 (0171-416 6000/cc 836 2428) ← Holborn. Mon-Sat 7.30pm, [5][7] 3pm. £10-£32.50. 120 mins.

THE WOMAN IN BLACK Susan Hill's chilling ghost story. Furture Russell Street, WC2 (0171-836 2238/cc 344 4444) Covent Garden/Holborn Mon-Sat 8pm, [3] 3pm, [7] 4pm, £8.50-£23.50. 110 mins.

#### THEATRE BEYOND THE WEST END

HAMPSTEAD THEATRE After dramatisation of the clash between believers in natural selection and believers religious humanism stars Cofin Salmon. Mon-Sat 8pm, mats Sat 3.30pm, ends 22 Aug. E8-E15. Avenue Road, NW3 (0171-

LYRIC STUDIO Happy Savages flyan Claig's new drama looks at the sexual habits of a group of tysomethings Mon-Sat Born, mats Sal 4 30pm, ends 22 Aug. £10, concs £5. Mon - all seats £5. King Street, W6 (018) -741 2311) Hammersmith.

ROUNDHOUSE On What A Lovely War Joan Littlewood's ing musical look at the First World War presented by the National Theatre. Tue-Sat 7.45pm, mats Wed. Sat & Sun 3pm, ends 4 Oct. £9.50-£21.50. Chalk Farm Road, NW1 (0171-420 0000)

#### **THEATRE** COUNTRYWIDE

**ABERYSTWYTH** ABERYSTWYTH ARTS CENTRE Crazy For You Romantic toe tapping waganza. Mon-Sat 7 30pm, mats fue & Fri. 2 30pm. ends 29 Aug. £10-£12.50, concs available. Penglais (01970-623232)

BATH THEATRE ROYAL As You Like It Cathy Tyson stars in Shakespeare's pastoral comedy which contrasts the court and the natural world. 18, 20, 22, 24, 25, 28 Aug. 7 30pm. 22, 27, 29 Aug. 2.30pm. £8-£21. St Johns Place (01225-448844/cc 448861)

PAVILION THEATRE Grease Luke Goss stars in the stage version of the hit film about growing up in an Amer-ican high school. Mon-Sat Bpm, mats Wed & Sat 2.30pm, £15-£19.50, concs available, Westover Road (01202-456456)

### FIRST CALL, LAST CALL

First Call THE DARK TURN taken by This is Hardcore, the third album from Pulp (right), has done little to affect the band's ability to grab attention - mostly due to the camp showmenship of frontman Jarvis Cocker, Seeing Pulp live may be more cabaret than rock n'roll, but they are a gutsy breath of fresh air. Hot on the heels of their sold-out London show at Finsbury Park last month, they have just announced a 12-date autumn UK tour. Wembley Areno, London (0181-902 0902) 19 Nov; Hull Arena (01482 325252) 28 Nov; SECC, Glasgow (0141-287 7777) 29 Nov; Cardiff International Arena (01222 224488) 1 Dec; Bournemouth International Centre (01202 456456) 5 Dec

Last Call REGENT'S PARK in London hosts Alan Strachen's directorial debut with the New Shakespeare Company in the Bard's Troilus and Cressida. The tragi-comic love story tells of betrayal and the brutality during the Siege of Troy Robert Hands plays Troilus with Rebecca Johnson as Cressida: Now balmy evenings should ease the chill of one of Shakespeare's most cynical plays. Open Air Theatre, Inner Circle, Regent's Park, London



PIER THEATRE See How They Rus | Philip King's farce about mistaken | **EXHIBITIONS** identities and general confusion. Mon-Tue Thu-Sat 8om, Wed & Sat 5.30pm 8 8.40pm. £10.50-£12.50, concs available. BEDFORD

NW1 (0171-486 2431), £8-£20, to 3 Sept

Pier Approach (01202-456456) CHICHESTER CHICHESTER FESTIVAL THEATRE Chimes At Midnight Simon Callow stars as Falstaff in Orson Welles's adaptation of the Henry IV/ Henry V plays, Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mais Thu & Sat 2.30pm, ends 9 Sep. £6.50-£25. Oaklands Park (01243-781312)

MINERVA STUDIO THEATRE Song Of Singapore Issy Van Randwyck stars in this musical comedy set in 1940s Singapore. Mon-Sat 7.45pm, mats Thu & Sal 2.45pm, ends 12 Sep. £10-£17.50, Oaklands Park (01243-781312)

EXETER NORTHCOTT THEATRE Dead Funny Terry Johnson's adult comedy about a club dedicated to late cornectians such as Torriny Cooper and Eric Morecambe, Mon-Fri 7,30pm, Sal 8pm. £7-£15, concs available. Stocker

Road (01392-493493) ILFRACOMBE THE LANDMARK Bargum Pele Duncan stars in this circus show complete with death delying feats. Mon-Sat 8.15pm, mats Thu 2.15pm, ends 6 Sep. £10-£14.75. The Promenade, Wilder

Road (01271-324242) MALVERN MALVERN FESTIVAL THEATRE The Play About The Baby Edward Albee's new play which explores the relationships between four people. 18-22 Aug. 7.30pm, ends 22 Aug. £12-£18

The Doctor's Dileroma Tony Britton stars in George Bernard Shaw's comedy. 18-19, 20-22 Aug. 6pm. £12-£18, concs NEWBURY

WATERMILL THEATRE Cabaret Kander and Ebb's musical about life in decadent 1930s Berlin. Mon-Sat 7.30pm. mats Thu & Sat, 2.30pm, ends 22 Aug. £6-£15, concs available. Bagnor (01635-46044)

MAGDALEN COLLEGE SCHOOL GROUNDS Hamlet Innovative staging of this drama on an island on the River Cherwell. Mon-Sat 8pm, ends 29 Aug. £9, concs £7. High Street (01865-798600)

PLAYHOUSE THEATRE Demons And Dybbuks Method And Madness presents Isaac Bashevis Singer's rich and magical tales. 18-20 & 22 Aug. 7.30pm 21 Aug. 8pm. mat 20 Aug. 2.30pm. £6-£15, concs available. Beaumont Street (01865-798600)

THEATRE ROYAL Oliver Camero Mackintosh's spectacular musical about life in Dickensian London, Mon-Sat 7.30pm, mats Thu & Sat 2.30pm, ends 12 Sep. £12.50-£30, conts available.

Royal Parade South (01752-267222) STRATFORD-UPON-AVON THE OTHER PLACE Roberto Zucco Koltes drama inspired by a wanted poster, directed by James

Macdonald In rep, tonight 7.30pm, ends 5 Sep. £12-£19. Southern Lane (01789-295623) ROYAL SHAKESPEARE THE ATRE Twelfth Night Adrian Noble directs Shakespeare's most popular play for the RSC. In rep. today 1.30pm & 7.30pm, ends 5 Sep. 25-237. Waterside

(01789-295623) SWAN THEATRE The Two Gentlemen Of Verona Shakespeare's witty comedy is directed by Edward Hall. In rep. tonight 7.30pm, ends 5 Sep. £5-

**SWANSEA** GRAND THEATRE And Then There Were None Agatha Christie's whodumnit set in a lonely house on a remote island. 18-22 Aug. 7.30pm £5.50-£7.50, concs available. Singleton Street (01792-475715)

TORQUAY PRINCESS THEATRE That'll Be The Day Musical taking audiences through 20 years of pop music, from the 1950s to the 1970s. Tue 8pm, ends 8 Sep. £10, concs available. Torbay Road (01803-290290)

WESTCLIFF-ON-SEA CLIFFS PAVILION Joseph And The Amazing Technicolor **Dreamcoat** Tim Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webber's musical version of the Bible story. Mon-Thu, 8pm, Fri-Sat, 5pm & 8pm, mats Tue & Wed, 2 30pm, ends 29 Aug. £13.50-£18.50, concs £11.50. Station Road (01702-351135)

PALACE THEATRE CENTRE The Killing Game Catherine Muschamp's murder myslery. 18-22 Aug. 8pm, mats 19 Aug. 2.30pm, 22 Aug. 4pm. £6.75-£9.50, concs available, London Road (01702-342564) (01736-796226)

#### CLASSICAL

DARTINGTON CECIL HIGGINS ART GALLERY & MUSEUM Out From Under: Land, Myth And Power in Australi Australian art from both Abortoinal and

non-Aboriginal communities. Tue-Sat 11am-5pm, Sun-Mon 2pm-5pm, ends 11 Dct, tree. Castle Close (01234-211222) BRISTOL ARNOLFINI Tracey Mottatt: An Exhibition Of Photographs And Films First major solo show. Mon-Sat 10am-7pm, Sun 12noon-6pm, ends 23

Aug, free. Narrow Ouay (0117-929 9191) CAMBRIDGE FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM FOUT American Painters: Frankenthaler, Noland, Olitski, Poons Important figures in America's avant-garde. Tue-Sat 10am-5pm. Sun 2.15pm-5pm, ends 8 Nov, free. Trumpington Street (01223-

KETTLE'S YARD Playing With Paradox: George Fulland 1923-1973 Retrospective of the prominent Shelfield sculptor. Tue-Sat 12.30pm-5.30pm, Sun 2pm-5.30pm, ends 20 Sep, free, Castle Street (01223-352124)

CARDIFF NATIONAL MUSEUM Victorian Visions: Drawings And Watercolours Victorian art from Rossetti to Whistler. Ends 27 Sep. £4.25, concs £2.50, family £9.75. Princes As Patrons Over 250 works from the Royal Collection. Tue-Sun 10am-5pm,

ends 8 Nov. £4.25, concs £2.50, family £9,75. Cathays Park (01222-397951). LONDON HAYWARD GALLERY Bruce Nauman Retrospective of neon-work, film and sound peices by the contemporary American artist, Mon-Sun 10am-6om (Ti

& Wed until 8pm), ends 6 Sep. 25, concs £3.50. Belvedere Road, SE1 (0171-960 4242) BR/⊕ Waterloo. ICA GALLERY Lari Pittman First major UK show for important American cainter, Mon-Sun 12noon-7.30pm (Fri to 9pm), ends 6 Sep. £1.50, concs £1, Sat-Sun £2.50, concs £1.50. The Mall, SW1 (0171-930 3647)

NATIONAL GALLERY Venice Tarough Canaletto's Eyes lwenty-three paintings and drawings by the Venetian artist. Mon-Sat 10am-(Wed until 8pm), Sun 12noon-6pm, ends 11 Oct, free. Tratalgar Square, WC2 (0171-839 3321) ← Charing Cross,

ROYAL ACADEMY OF ARTS Critical Mass: Antony Gormley Sixty casts of human bodies. Mon-Sun all day.

Chagall: Love And The Stage Featuring colourful murals made in Russia. Mon-Sun 10am-6pm (Sun to 3.30pm), ends 4 Oct £6, concs £5, NUS F4 child 12-18 £2.50 child 8-11 £1. Burlington House, Piccadilly, W1 (0171-300 8000/cc 413 1717) Green Park/Piccadilly Circus.

TATE GALLERY Patrick Heron Retrospective of the British artist whose work played a major role in post-war Warhol And Beerys: Loans From The Froelich Collection Work by leading 20th-century artists. Ends 20 Sep., free. Moonlight And Firelight: Watercolours From The Turner Bequest Work exploring Turner's interest in moonlight and firelight. Mon-Sun 10am-5.50pm, ends 11 Nov. free. Millbank, SW1 (0171-887 8000) & Pimlico.

ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM Drawings: Claude Lorrain 1600-1682 Over 100 drawings covering every aspect of the artist's work. Tue-Sat 10am-4pm. Sun 2pm-4pm, ends 13 Sep, free. Beaumont Street (01855-278000)

The Commissar Of Space: John Goto Large-scale photographs exploring the effects of the 1930s on Russia. Ends 23 Aug. 92.50 (free Wed morn & Thu eve), concs £1.50. child free. A Conversation Piece: John Murphy
- Juliao Sarmento Collaboration of paintings, objects and installation. Tue-Sun 11am-6pm (Thu to 9pm), ends

4 Oct. £2.50 (free Wed morn & Thu eve).

concs £1.50, child free. Pembroke Street

MUSEUM OF MODERN ART

(01865-722733) ST IVES ST IVES TATE GALLERY Colour in Scace: Patrick Heron Show documenting Britain's leading artist's public artwork Ends 18 Oct. £3.50. **After Adraga: John Beard** Studies of

a Portugese cliff lace. Ends 1 Nov. Displays 1997-8 Show focusing on the De Still group and the contemporaries of Roger Hilton, Ends 1 Nov. The Fragile Cell: John Wells Paontings by a lesser-known St Ives artist. Mon-Sat 11am-7pm, Sun 11am-5pm, ends 1 Nov. £3.50, concs £2. Porthmeor Beach

GREAT HALL Sinfonia 21 Poulenc's Sextet and Schubert's Octet. Tonight 8.15pm. £7 & £10. (01803-863073)

ROYAL ALBERT HALL BBC Symphony Orchestra/Knossen London premieres for Benjamin and Holloway with Scriabin's Poem of Ecstasy. Tonight 7.30pm. £3-£20. Kensington Gore, SW7 (0171-589 8212) High Street

ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS Sweelink Ensemble Monteverdi, Schutz and Buotehude by candlelight, Tonight 7.30pm, £6-£12, St. Martins Place, (0171-839 Charing Cross.

### **OPERA**

LONDON BAC The Flying Fox Tete a Tete Productions with a new pocket-sized version of Strauss' Fledermaus. Tonight 7.30 pm. £12, concs £6. Inide and Yarico Straydogs Theatre Ltd. with George Coleman the Younger's 18th century piece of music theatre. Tonight 7.45pm. £9 & £12, concs £6, Lavender Hill. SW11 (0171-223 2223) BR:

Clapham Junction. HOLLAND PARK THEATRE La Traviata English Festival Opera production of Verdi's great Realist drama, directed by Sarah Alexander. Tonighi 7.30pm, £24, concs £18.50, Kensington High Street, W8 (0171-602 7856) High Street Kensington.

## DANCE

LONDON JACKSON'S LANE **COMMUNITY CENTRE Mosaics** '98 Double bills of new, colourtul and stimulating work. Tonight 8pm, ends 29 Aug. £6-£7, concs £4-£5. Archway Road, N6 (0181-341 4421)

## LITERATURE

LONDON SINGH TANGOS Bettina Gracias's satire on contemporary cultural identity is presented as a rehearsed reading King's Head, Islington Upper Street N1 (0171-226 1916) ◆ Angel/Highbury &

#### Islington, Today 1pm, £5, concs £2.50. COMEDY

LONDON THE COMEDY STORE The Cutting Edge, featuring John Moloney, Phil Davey, Martin Coyole, tan Stone, plus al guests. Tonight 6pm, £11, concs E7. Oxendon Sireel, SW1 (01426-914433/cc 0171-344 4444) STAND UP AT THE DOGSTAR,

FIRST FLOOR Robin Ince compares

Neville Raven, Johnathan Paylor, Jo Coldharbour Lane, SW9 (0171-737 3177) NOT TELEVISION AT HEN AND CHICKENS A satirical sideswipe a 1990s television culture, including speciads, sit-coms amd gameshows. Tonight

om, ends 5 Sep. £7.50, concs £5.50.

St Paul's Boad, N1 (0171-704 2001) Highbury & Islington THE OLD SPONTANEITY SHOP AT TROUBADOUR COFFEE HOUSE Paul Rogan, Justin Rosenhoftz, Deborah White, Tom Salimsky dash through improvised comedy, scenes and stories. Tonight 8pm, £4, concs £3.50. Old Brompton Road, SW5 (0956-698118)

### **CLUBS**

CAMBRIDGE

ESPIRITU AT THE FEZ Jazz, funk and lusion from DJ Wayne Perry. Tonight 8pm-2am, £4. £3 before 10pm, free before 9pm. Market Passage (01223-323880)

LONDON STONED ASIA AT THE JUNCTION Beat from the western world crossed with Indian classical music. Toniohi 8om-1am, Coidharbour Lane. SW9 (0171-738 4000)

DA PHIX AT THE WAG CLUB Julius Jones and Cool Chi play R&B, hip hop, speed garage and house. Tonighi 100m-3am, Wardour Street, Wil (0171-437 5534) → Piccadilly Circus, NUS £3, free before 11pm.

#### **EVENTS**

BISHOP'S STORTFORD ALICE IN WONDERLAND Lewis 1 Carroll's children's classic is performed -. in the open air by Illyria. Bring a comfortable rug or chair. Hatfield Forest Estate Office (01279-870678). Today 5.30pm, £7, child £4, tamily £24.

HODDESDON THURTINKLE'S TELLING TALES (OVER 5S) Colourbul show for ages five and over visiting Thurtinkle and his chamming puppet Irlends. Broxbourne Civic Hall High Street (01992-441946/357168). Today 2pm-

3.10pm, £3. LONDON THE FLYING CHESTYCOFFS Madcap clowning and lunacy for ages four and over. Early bookings may be invited to participate in a free hous-long pre-show circus workshop (ages 7-11). Horniman Museum and Gardens London Road SE23 (0181-699 1872) BR: Forest Hill. Today 12.30pm (workshop) & 2.30pm (show), £2.50 (show), work-

shop free by ticket, spaces limited. 500 DAYS TO 2000! As the millennium moves ever closer, the Observatiory offers a range of drop-in events including performances, planetarium shows and actor-interpreters. Old Royal Observatory Romney Road SE10 (0181-312 6608/858 4422) BR. Maze Hill, Greenwich, DLR. Today 10am-5pm, tree with museum admision £5, concs £4, child £2.50, family £15.

## MUSIC

CAMBRIDGE NAOMI Twenty year-old soul-East Road (01223-508533) Tonight

THE TOASTERS US ska scene pioneers. The Borderiene Manette Street W1 (0171-734 2095) Tottenham Court Road, Tonight 7.30pm, £6-£7. **HEADSWIM** Dan Glendining's epic alt-rock outfit. Camden Palace Camden High Street NW1 (0171-387 0428)

 Camden Town. Tonight 10pm, £5, cones £3. RODDY FRAME Singer-songwriter of 1980s guitar pop stand-outs Azlec Camera tours his solo album, The Norm Star. Dingwalls Camden Lock, Chalk Farm Road NW1 (0171-267 1577) ➡ Carnden Town Tonioht 7,30pm, £8 OLIVIA TREMOR CONTROL NEUTRAL MILK HOTEL, MUSIC TAPES Psychedelic experimental alt-rockers from Athens, Georgia. The Garage Highbury Corner N5 (0171-607

1818/cc 344 0044) ↔ Highbury & Islington. Tonight 8.30pm, £6. THEAUDIENCE Swish indie pop rom the much-photographed Miss Ellis-Bextor and her seasoned crew **University of London Union Malet Street** WC1 (0171-664 2000) ↔ Goodge Street, Tonight 8pm, £7.

#### ➡ King's Crass. Tonight 8pm, £6. MUSIC JAZZ, WORLD, FOLK

FRANK HOLDER, JOHNNY

DAVID DEVANT Back-to-basics

residency for the quirky indie band, without the theatricals of the full "Spiril

Wife" experience. Water Rats Theatre

Gray's Inn Road WC1 (0181-885 6488)

LONDON

LIPPIETT Inimitable Alto-Caribbean vocal takes on 50s and 60s standards, 606 ib Lois Road SW10 (0171-352 5953) Stultam Broadway/Earls Court Tonight 9.30pm & 12midnight, £4.95. HUMPHREY LYTTELTON BAND Well-versed British jazz ambas trumpeter and bandleader Bull's Head Lonsdate Road SW13 (0181-876 5241) BR: Barnes Bridge, Tonight 8pm, £7. PHAROAH SANDERS Intense iconic 1960s tenor sax legend. Jazz Cafe Parkway NW1 (0171-916 6060) Camden Town. Mon-Sun Sprn, ends

23 Aug. £16, adv £13.50, FRANCK AMSALLEM QUARTET Polished French pianist Joined by Theionius Mark prize winning alloest Jon Gordon, Pizza Express Jazz Club Dean Street W1 (0171-439 8722) Totlenham Court Road. Tonight 9pm.

STEVE ROSS Debonaire US cabare vocalist and planist with a gift for unearthing lost gems from the great American songbook Pizza on the Park Knightsbridge SW1 (0171-235 5273) O Hyde Park Comer. Mon-Sat 9.15pm & 11.15pm, ends 22 Aug. £18, adv £16. < BOBBY WATSON QUARTET Progressive hop alloist ex of Jazz Mes. sengers, Sam Rivers and 29th Street Sax Quartet Ronnie Scott's Frith Street Wi (0171-439 0747) ← Leicester Square. Tue-Sat 9,30pm, ends 22 Aug. £12, mems